

2024 年安徽省阜阳市第十八中学中考一模英语试题卷

第二部分语言知识运用（共三大题，满分 35 分）

V. 单项填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. —Please don't play a _____ on Lisa. She didn't pass the exam this time.

—Yeah. We should consider her feeling now.

A. role B. part C. joke D. task

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——请不要对丽莎开玩笑。她这次考试没通过。——是的。我们现在应该考虑一下她的感受。

考查名词辨析。role 角色; part 部分; joke 玩笑; task 任务。由“Please don't play a...on Lisa. She didn't pass the exam this time”可知，此处指不要开别人玩笑，play a joke on sb.“对某人开玩笑”，固定短语。故选 C。

2. Katie and I enjoyed _____ at the school food festival last Saturday.

A. myself B. herself
C. yourselves D. ourselves

【答案】D

【解析】

句意：上周六，凯蒂和我在学校的美食节上玩得很开心。

考查反身代词。myself 我自己; herself 她自己; yourselves 你们自己; ourselves 我们自己。根据主语是 Katie and I（凯蒂和我）可知，此处是我们玩得开心，enjoy oneself 玩得开心，此处用 we 的反身代词 ourselves。故选 D。

3. —How was your trip to Mount Yellow?

—Tiring. There were so many people there that we could _____ move.

A. nearly B. probably C. hardly D. exactly

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——你的黄山之旅怎么样？——令人困倦的。那里有如此多的人以至于我们几乎不能移动。

考查副词辨析。nearly 将近; probably 可能; hardly 几乎不; exactly 确切地。根据“‘There were so many people there that we could’”可知，此处是说“我们几乎不能移动”。故选 C。

4. —I hear Jane is the kindest _____ the girls in your class, right?

—Yes. She always raises money for poor classmates as soon as she's free.

- A. between B. among C. through D. opposite

【答案】B

【解析】

句意：——我听说 Jane 是你们班上最善良的女生，对吗？——是的。她一有空总是为贫困的同学筹款。

考查介词辨析。between 在……之间（两者之间）；among 在……之中（三者以上）；through 通过；opposite 在……对面。根据“the girls in your class”可知，Jane 是多者中最善良的。用 among 表示在班里女生之中。故选 B。

5. The Lantern Festival is a traditional Chinese festival, and it also _____ the end of the Spring Festival.

- A. marks B. realizes C. leads D. checks

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：元宵节是中国的传统节日，并且它也标志着春节的结束。

考查动词辨析。mark 标志；realize 意识到；lead 导致；check 检查。根据“the end of the Spring Festival”可知元宵节标志着春节的结束。故选 A。

6. —It's a shame, I made a mistake in the yard sale.

—Never mind. Nobody is _____. You can be careful next time.

- A. stupid B. weak C. modern D. perfect

【答案】D

【解析】

句意：——真遗憾，我在庭院销售中犯了一个错误。——不要介意。没有人是完美的。下次你可以细心点。

考查形容词辨析。stupid 愚蠢的；weak 虚弱的；modern 现代的；perfect 完美的。根据“Nobody is ...You can be careful next time.”可知，此处是说没有人是完美的。故选 D。

7. —Are you sure there are twenty-eight trees in each row?

—Yes. I _____ them twice.

- A. count B. will count
C. have counted D. am counting

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——你确信每一排有二十八棵树？——是的。我已经数过两次。

考查时态。根据“twice”可知已经数了两遍了，句子使用现在完成时 have/has done。故选 C。

8. After a fire, I told my son that _____ we were both alive, we did not fail and we could start again.

Asince

B. unless

C. because

D. whether

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：一场火灾之后，我告诉儿子，既然我们都还活着，我们就没有失败，我们可以重新开始。

考查连词辨析。since 既然；unless 除非；because 因为；whether 是否。根据“we were both alive, we did not fail and we could start again.”可知，“既然”我们都还活着，我们就没有失败，我们可以重新开始。故选 A。

9. —My cousin _____ a good job in Hefei after college and became a teacher in our village.

—She's caring and excellent.

A. took off

B. took down

C. turned off

D. turned down

【答案】D

【解析】

句意：——大学毕业后，我的表妹拒绝了在合肥的一份好工作，在我们村当了一名教师。——她很乐于助人，很优秀。

考查动词短语。take off 脱下；take down 取下；turn off 关掉；turn down 拒绝。根据“became a teacher in our village”可知此处是说表妹拒绝了在合肥的好工作。故选 D。

10. —My relatives and I decide to attend the food festival tomorrow.

—_____

A. It depends.

B. You're welcome.

C. Have great fun!

D. Yes, no problem.

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——我和我的亲戚决定明天去参加美食节。——玩得开心！

考查情景交际。It depends 看情况而定；You're welcome 不客气；Have great fun 玩得开心；Yes, no problem 是的，没问题。根据上文“My relatives and I decide to attend the food festival tomorrow.”可知，此处应是表示祝贺。故选 C。

VI. 完形填空（满分 20 分）

阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Gao Ruyi grew up near the Yellow River, China's second-longest river. He graduated in 1983 with a veterinary medicine (兽医学) degree and later worked at a _____11_____ in Sanmenxia. He had little connection to swans (天鹅)

until the winter of 1988. One day, he found that _____12_____ had opened fire on the swans. The cries of four wounded swans left an unforgettable impression (印象) on him.

Since then, Gao has become a protector of swans along the Yellow River. Naturally, he _____13_____ a lot of difficulties. At that time, people didn't realize the importance of _____14_____ wildlife. Besides, the environmental pollution was serious. Gao started working at a wildlife rescue station in the Yellow River wetland in Sanmenxia in 1994. _____15_____ they worked hard, there were still some swans hurt. In 1998, several wild ducks and swans _____16_____ poisoning (中毒). "Swans have memories," he said. "Since the _____17_____ happened, nobody saw swans in the area for many years." Still, Gao's love for swan protection has never _____18_____. He and his team often visited nearby villages to teach villagers about wildlife protection. He encouraged them to bring sick or injured _____19_____ to the rescue station.

With the help of Gao and his team, the number of swans has become larger and larger. 60-year-old Gao Ruyi, is _____20_____ that he saved more than 1,000 swans in his life. Many people call him "Swan Dad" because of his effort.

11.

A. school B. zoo C. library D. station

12.

A. someone B. anyone C. everyone D. none

13.

A. went B. met C. took D. left

14.

A. breaking B. hurting C. killing D. protecting

15.

A. Since B. Although C. Unless D. Because

16.

A. came from B. heard from C. dated from D. died from

17.

A. accident B. change C. prediction D. story

18.

A. started B. continued C. disappeared D. improved

19.

A. plants B. doctors C. animals D. actors

20.

A. proud

B. relaxed

C. nervous

D. worried

【答案】 11. B 12. A 13. B 14. D 15. B 16. D 17. A 18. C 19. C 20. A

【解析】

【导语】 本文主要介绍了“天鹅爸爸”高如意为保护天鹅而做出的努力。

【11 题】

句意：他于 1983 年毕业，获得兽医学位，后来在三门峡的一家动物园工作。

school 学校； zoo 动物园； library 图书馆； station 车站。根据“with a veterinary medicine (兽医学) degree”可知是在动物园工作。故选 B。

【12 题】

句意：一天，他发现有人向天鹅开火。

someone 某人； anyone 任何人； everyone 每个人； none 全都不。根据“had opened fire on the swans”可知是有人向天鹅开火。故选 A。

【13 题】

句意：自然，他遇到了很多困难。

went 走； met 遇见； took 带走； left 离开。根据“a lot of difficulties”可知是遇到了很多困难。故选 B。

【14 题】

句意：当时，人们没有意识到保护野生动物的重要性。

breaking 打破； hurting 伤害； killing 杀死； protecting 保护。根据“didn't realize the importance of...wildlife”可知是没有意识到保护野生动物的重要性。故选 D。

【15 题】

句意：尽管他们努力工作，还是有一些天鹅受伤了。

since 自从； although 虽然； unless 除非； because 因为。前后是让步关系，用 although 引导让步状语从句。故选 B。

【16 题】

句意：1998 年，几只野鸭和天鹅死于中毒。

came from 来自； heard from 收到……的来信； dated from 开始于； died from 死于。根据“poisoning”可知是天鹅死于中毒。故选 D。

【17 题】

句意：自从事故发生后，很多年都没有人看到过天鹅。

accident 事故； change 改变； prediction 预测； story 故事。根据“happened, nobody saw swans in the area for many years”可知是自从天鹅中毒事故发生后，就没有人见过天鹅。故选 A。

【18 题】

句意：高对天鹅保护的热爱从未消失。

started 开始；continued 继续；disappeared 消失；improved 提高。根据“Gao’s love for swan protection has never”可知他对天鹅的热爱没有消失。故选 C。

【19 题】

句意：他鼓励他们把生病或受伤的动物带到救助站。

plants 植物；doctors 医生；animals 动物；actors 演员。根据“bring sick or injured...to the rescue station”可知是把生病或受伤的动物送到救助站。故选 C。

【20 题】

句意：高如意老人为自己一生中拯救了 1000 多只天鹅而感到自豪。

proud 骄傲的；relaxed 放松的；nervous 紧张的；worried 担心的。根据“he saved more than 1, 000 swans in his life”可知他拯救了 1000 多只天鹅，他感到自豪。故选 A。

What difference does global warming (全球变暖) make to people’s lives? Many people may not know how to _____21_____ the question because they don’t see any direct changes in climate. They mostly live indoors in a city, and their climates are in _____22_____ there. If it rains, they stay inside. If it’s too cold or too hot, they try to change the _____23_____ of the room.

However, for farmers and those living closer to the land, the relation between global warming and them is _____24_____. Although they’re not sure if the changes in weather, bad or good, they can say over time that things are _____25_____ to seem different. They notice that flowers and other plants are growing earlier in northern parts of the world. This causes them to change planting _____26_____ for plants. At the same time, farmers will _____27_____ more natural disasters in the United States, Russia and many other places.

The worst thing about global warming is probably that _____28_____ the warming happens, it makes further warming faster. The high temperature is _____29_____ for the natural environment of many places, such as the Arctic. No matter where we live, we must know about global warming and _____30_____ to fight it. If we don’t do this, the future of our planet will be in danger.

21.

A. agree B. answer C. explain D. mention

22.

A. risk B. use C. control D. study

23.

A. experience B. situation C. temperature D. condition

24.

A. stronger B. poorer C. newer D. better

25.

A. deciding B. preparing C. expecting D. beginning

26.

A. times B. places C. facts D. races

27.

A. accept B. believe C. face D. show

28.

A. if B. as C. although D. until

29.

A. difficult B. bad C. normal D. good

30.

A. bring up B. bring out C. take turns D. take action

【答案】21. B22. C23. C24. A25. D26. A27. C28. B29. B30. D

【解析】

【导语】本文为一篇说明文，主要介绍了全球变暖对人们生活和世界的影响。

【21 题】

句意：许多人可能不知道如何回答这个问题，因为他们没有看到气候的任何直接变化。

agree 同意；answer 回答；explain 解释；mention 提及。根据“the question”可知，是指回答上面的问题。故选 B。

【22 题】

句意：他们大多生活在城市的室内，那里的气候是可控的。

risk 风险；use 使用；control 控制；study 学习。根据“If it rains, they stay inside. If it’s too cold or too hot, they try to change”可知，室内的气候是可以控制的。故选 C。

【23 题】

句意：如果太冷或太热，他们就会试着改变房间的温度。

experience 经历；situation 情况；temperature 温度；condition 状况。根据“If it’s too cold or too hot”可知，冷热和温度有关。故选 C。

【24 题】

句意：然而，对于农民和那些离土地更近的人来说，全球变暖与他们之间的关系更强。

stronger 更强; poorer 更贫穷; newer 更新; better 更好。根据“the relation”可知, 对于农民和那些离土地更近的人来说, 全球变暖与他们之间的关系更强。故选 A。

【25 题】

句意: 虽然他们不确定天气的变化, 无论好坏, 是否与气候变化有关, 但他们可以说, 随着时间的推移, 情况开始有所不同。

deciding 决定; preparing 准备; expecting 期待; beginning 开始。根据“they can say over time that things are...to seem different.”可知, 随着时间的推移, 情况开始有所不同, beginning 符合语境。故选 D。

【26 题】

句意: 这导致他们改变了植物的种植时间。

times 时间; places 地方; facts 事实; races 种族。根据前文“‘They notice that flowers and other plants are growing earlier in northern parts of the world.’”可知, 他们注意到花和其它植物在北方种植更早, 所以, 这就会导致他们改变种植“时间”。故选 A。

【27 题】

句意: 与此同时, 美国、俄罗斯和许多其他地方的农民将面临更多的自然灾害。

accept 接受; believe 相信; face 面对; show 展示。根据“more natural disasters in the United States, Russia and many other places.”可知, 是指面临更多的自然灾害。故选 C。

【28 题】

句意: 全球变暖最糟糕的事情可能是, 随着变暖的发生, 它会使进一步变暖的速度更快。

if 如果; as 随着; although 尽管; until 直到。根据“the warming happens, it makes further warming faster.”可知, 随着变暖的发生, 它使进一步变暖的速度更快, 应用 as 引导时间状语从句, 故选 B。

【29 题】

句意: 高温对许多地方的自然环境是有害的, 比如北极。

difficult 困难的; bad 坏的; normal 正常的; good 好的。根据“The high temperature”可知, 高温对许多地方的自然环境有害, 故选 B。

30 题】

句意: 无论我们生活在哪里, 我们都必须了解全球变暖, 并采取行动与之抗争。

bring up 抚养; bring out 使显现出; take turns 轮流; take action 采取行动。根据“fight it”可知, 抗争需要采取行动, 故选 D。

Ⅶ. 补全对话 (共 5 小题; 满分 5 分)

根据对话内容, 从下面的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 其中有两个为多余选项。

A: Good morning, young man. 31

B: Good morning. Doctor! My leg is painful and I have trouble walking now.

A: ____32____

B: For a week.

A: Well, let me see. ____33____

B: Yes, but it hurts too much. ____34____

A: There's no need for you to take an X-ray. I'm sure that your bone isn't broken.

B: That's too good. Do I need to take some medicine?

A: No. ____35____

B: I see. Thanks, doctor.

A: You're welcome.

A. What else should I do?

B. Could you lift your leg?

C. What's the matter with you?

D. How long has the pain lasted?

E. I wonder if I need to get an X-ray.

F. I want to know if my leg is broken.

G. But you'll have to rest for a few days.

【答案】31. C32. D33. B34. E35. G

【解析】

【导语】本文是医生和病人之间的对话。

【31 题】

根据下文“My leg is painful and I have trouble walking now.”可知，此处询问对方怎么了。C 选项“你怎么了”符合题意。故选 C。

【32 题】

根据下文“For a week.”可知，此处询问持续多久。D 选项“头痛持续多久了”符合题意。故选 D。

【33 题】

根据下文“Yes, but it hurts too much.”可知，此处是医生检查。B 选项“你可以把腿抬高点吗”符合题意。故选 B。

【34 题】

根据下文“There's no need for you to take an X-ray.”可知，此处询问是否需要照 X 光。E 选项“我想知道我是否需要照 X 光”符合题意。故选 E。

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