

2024 届黑龙江省佳木斯市第十一中学高三上学期第一次质量

检测英语试题

学校: _____ 姓名: _____ 班级: _____ 考号: _____

一、阅读理解

Zhagana village

The Zhagana village in Gannan Tibetan autonomous prefecture, Gansu province, was recently named Best Tourism Village of 2023 by the United Nations World Tourism Organization.

Zhagana, which means “stone box” in the Tibetan language, is located at an altitude of 3,000 to 3,300 meters and is surrounded by mountains, with the highest peak reaching 4,500 meters. The steep mountains and Tibetan-style houses constitute a “grand stone palace” or an ancient city constructed by natural rock walls.

Xiajiang village

Xiajiang village, located in East China’s Zhejiang province, has earned a prestigious spot on the UNWTO’s list of “Best Tourism Villages.” This idyllic village is renowned for its unspoiled natural beauty and a profound cultural heritage that spans from traditional folk culture to historical “red culture”.

Huangling village

As a mountain dwelling village in Wuyuan county of East China’s Jiangxi province, Huangling has transformed from a poverty-stricken village into a rural tourism hot spot.

The village, rated as a national AAAA scenic spot (the second highest level for tourist attractions in China), draws worldwide visitors throughout the year to view its picturesque landscape.

Zhujiawan village

Zhujiawan village, situated in Zhashui county, Shangluo city, covers a sprawling area of 126 square kilometers and boasts an abundance of over 1,200 species of diverse animals and plant resources. The village’s cultural tapestry is vibrant, showcasing 25 intangible cultural treasures, including the Zhashui Fish Drum and traditional brewing practices. Additionally, it is home to 17 tangible cultural assets, such as ancient Qinling Mountain houses, time-worn road remnants and the historic Xiaoyi Hall site.

1. What’s the special of the Zhagana village?

from home furnishings to clothing, part of a growing trend toward replacing the use of plastic with bamboo, that demonstrates a continuity of the traditional Chinese culture in which bamboo has long been cherished as a topic for arts and a material for daily objects that we use in our home.

4. Why does he has a special bond with bamboo?
- A. Because of the living environment. B. Because of university majors.
C. Because of his interest. D. Because of his family background.
5. What can we infer from the third paragraph?
- A. There are cultural differences in different regions.
B. Bamboo grows in many places.
C. Bamboo weaving techniques have diversity and uniqueness.
D. Bamboo weaving techniques are used in raising silkworms.
6. What inspired him to devote himself bamboo weaving industry?
- A. His bamboo weaving experiences.
B. His experience of visiting bamboo weaving craftsmen.
C. The rare level of craftsmanship among craftsmen.
D. Craftsmen's dedication to bamboo weaving.
7. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. Weaving the wonder of bamboo.
B. Development of Bamboo techniques.
C. Bamboo woven items at home.
D. A visit to a traditional basket maker.

To everyone's surprise, Huawei launched the newest handset, the Mate 60 Pro, equipped with a 5G application processor and satellite phone function, without any prior announcement. This left many Chinese feeling amazed.

With the international situation becoming increasingly challenging, Huawei was encountering significant financial issues. For instance, its revenue (收入) in 2021 declined nearly 30 percent, according to its annual report. For a company like Huawei, this was a major shock and could pose a persistent problem that needed immediate attention. Therefore, it was crucial for Huawei to have its own core technology, especially when it came to chips. Developing chips is a lengthy, demanding, and labor-intensive (劳动密集型的) process, but

this didn't stop Huawei. Instead of purchasing or leasing products from other countries, Huawei decided to invest heavily in research and development.

Huawei's difficulties are similar to those faced by modern China in its early days. During that time, China lacked advanced technology. Despite this, China managed to develop its own atomic bombs, aircraft carriers, satellites, and fighter jets starting from zero. These advancements guided the country to prosperity and power.

With a determined attitude and united team, Huawei has been successful in breaking free from the chains of past difficulties. In this context, Huawei is "a light canoe that has passed the mountains".

As a storm of trouble approached, Huawei chose to confront it rather than give up. Huawei's attitude of struggling and pushing ahead is the best presentation of the Chinese national spirit and serves as an example for others to follow. In the face of life's unknown challenges, the key is to look ahead and not give in.

8. What's the most important thing for Huawei to solve problems?

- A. Independently developing chips.
- B. Purchasing products from other countries.
- C. Investing in other industries.
- D. Raising a large amount of funds.

9. Why did the author mention the four advancements in the third paragraph?

- A. Thanks to advanced technology, China has developed its own atomic bombs.
- B. Even in the face of various difficulties, Huawei is bound to succeed.
- C. Advancements of atomic bombs guided the country to prosperity and power.
- D. Huawei has passed the mountains to solve the significant financial issues.

10. According to the passage, what does the underlined word mean?

- A. escape from B. understand C. separate D. challenge

11. What's the best title of the passage?

- A. Huawei have the same difficulties as others.
- B. Huawei encounters financial issue
- C. Huawei overcomes challenges
- D. Huawei launched the Mate 60 Pro.

Going from being called a "stupid molecule (分子)" to "the secret of life", our discovery

and understanding of DNA has come a long way. This year marks the 70th anniversary of the discovery of the structure of DNA – the pivotal (关键的) year when the so-called “secret of life” was uncovered by two scientists: James Watson from the US and Francis Crick from the UK.

Inherited characteristics like eye color, nose shape and even intelligence – scientists found the structure of the chemical which transmits these from one generation to another. “Discovering how these ‘chemical’ cards are shuffled (洗牌) and paired will keep the scientists busy for the next 50 years,” journalist Ritchie Calder commented in 1953 on the discovery. And it certainly has. The study of DNA has led to world-changing advances in many fields.

“DNA makes time fluid (流动的),” said The Irish Times. It lets us redefine the future. For example, in medicine, DNA helps us identify “weak points” in the human genome (基因组) that might be prone to disease. Through a technique called gene therapy, a person’s genes can be modified to treat or cure certain diseases. Another example is agriculture, where work on plant DNA has allowed us to change the way we breed crops, opening the door for genetically modified plants and advances in food security.

DNA can also shed light on the past. In forensic (法医的) science, DNA analysis has come to serve as a vital form of evidence in crime scenes, with “many millions having been proven guilty or innocent” through its usage, said the website AZoLifeSciences. And DNA in specimens (标本) like fossils and artifacts (文物) can give us vital information on humans and other species.

But what’s next for DNA research? Improvements in technology are allowing us to utilize DNA in new ways. As the cost of DNA technologies decreases and related machines become more efficient, it becomes more accessible, reported Wired magazine. In medicine, DNA plays a key role in furthering the development of “personalized medicine” – designing treatment plans based on the genomes and other specific factors of individual patients. As “natural supercomputers”, DNA can store large amounts of data. So scientists are busy learning from DNA to make our computers store more data and work even faster.

12. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. Scientists have discovered the structure of the chemical that transmits inherited characteristics.
- B. Discovering how the “chemical” cards are shuffled and paired will keep the scientists

busy for the next 50 years.

C. The study of DNA has led to world-changing advances in many fields.

D. There is no mention of eye color, nose shape and intelligence in the passage.

13. Which of the following statements is inconsistent with the message that“Through gene therapy, a person’s genes can be modified to treat or cure a disease”?

A. Gene therapy is an effective way to treat some diseases.

B. Gene therapy can alter a person’s susceptibility to disease.

C. Gene therapy can cure some diseases.

D. Gene therapy can prevent some diseases.

14. What is the next frontier for DNA research?

A. Improving the accuracy of DNA testing.

B. Increasing the sample size for DNA analysis.

C. Utilizing DNA in new ways through technology advancements.

D. None of the above.

15. What’s the main idea of this passage?

A. The discovery of DNA and its important applications in science.

B. DNA allows us to redefine the future.

C. Scientists have discovered the transmission structure of genetic traits.

D. Advances in technology have enabled us to use DNA in new ways.

As the college entrance examination approaches, you will feel that you lack the ability to control the emotions. ____16____. The following methods teach you how to control your emotions well before an exam.

First, take a deep breath and stay calm. Finding peace and staying relaxed is all about being in the present moment and not bombarding your mind with too many worries about the future. All that you have now is the current moment. ____17____.

Have to accept that how you show your emotions has a very real effect on others. If you find yourself getting angry at your fellow peers at school, there might still be some understanding from those who are going through similar feelings as you are. ____18____. Family members and those who generally aren’t as able to empathize (产生共鸣) as well with your current feelings and situation may take your anger as a personal insult (侮辱).

Learn to handle your emotions. When you start feeling boiling anger rising inside you,

consider if you really need to convert that negative energy into action or comment. 19
Taking time to think through these emotions and giving yourself 10 seconds to calm down
and consider things. Being angry only builds walls between you and others, making it
difficult for loved ones to help.

20. Talking your feelings over with others will help you realize that there is no
reason to be anxious or worried. Also, reach out to your family. I'm sure that when they were
students they also went through similar pressures.

- A. Connect with your peers.
- B. Talk with your family.
- C. Because of their experiences, they will understand you.
- D. Sometimes you even get angry because of little things.
- E. Do you really need to express your anger outwardly?
- F. So for right now, just relax.
- G. In any case, this still doesn't excuse you from treating other people poorly

二、完形填空

Dormitory life has not only transformed me — a timid (胆小的) girl — into a more
21 individual, but has also healed the 22 deep within my heart. During my first
night in the dorm, moonlight poured in through the window and a wave of loneliness 23
me. With no friends by my side, I stayed 24 as tears rolled down my cheeks. I was
overwhelmed by a sense of helplessness. At that moment, one of my roommates noticed my
sadness and asked me if I 25 my parents. I nodded, and then she took hold of my
hands and gave me a hug. I felt comforted by her 26. Besides this touching moment,
my roommates taught me life skills like doing laundry (洗衣) quickly and buying 27
items. Their guidance was like a 28 in the fog.

Four girls in my dormitory share a mutual love for music. As we got to know each other
better, we decided to form a band to create harmonious melodies (旋律) together.

I was the lead singer of our band, 29 I was too shy and couldn't sing well.
Luckily, 30 my roommates' encouragement, I was able to showcase my talent
and 31 the best in me, which 32 made me more confident. As our
band improved, we signed up for a singing competition and even won second place! Our band

not only gained _____ 33 _____ among our classmates, but also became a symbol of unity and friendship.

I am truly grateful for the _____ 34 _____ of our band and the friendship between us. I have to say that living in the dorm has indeed given me a _____ 35 _____ sense of community and shaped who I am today.

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|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 21. A. dependent | B. confident | C. independent | D. adventurous |
| 22. A. homesickness | B. disease | C. courage | D. heart |
| 23. A. spread | B. enveloped | C. transformed | D. defeated |
| 24. A. excited | B. anxious | C. silent | D. delighted |
| 25. A. satisfied | B. heated | C. loved | D. missed |
| 26. A. generosity | B. honesty | C. tolerance | D. kindness |
| 27. A. unique | B. essential | C. comfortable | D. permanent |
| 28. A. lighthouse | B. smog | C. pollutant | D. monster |
| 29. A. however | B. besides | C. therefore | D. meanwhile |
| 30. A. because of | B. regardless of | C. thanks to | D. according to |
| 31. A. take out | B. bring out | C. turn out | D. put out |
| 32. A. gradually | B. suddenly | C. rapidly | D. actually |
| 33. A. respect | B. title | C. fortune | D. popularity |
| 34. A. transformation | B. responsibility | C. encouragement | D. formation |
| 35. A. curious | B. fresh | C. unique | D. thrilling |

三、语法填空

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Cheering, dancing and singing, local people and tourists gathered around the fire during the Torch Festival of the Yi People in Bijie's Hezhang county, Guizhou, on Aug 12. The festival _____ 36 _____ (list) as a national intangible cultural heritage in 2011.

_____ 37 _____ there are many versions about the origins of the festival, it mostly related to the _____ 38 _____ (nature) worship of fire. For the early Yi people _____ 39 _____ lived in high-altitude mountainous areas, fire was essential _____ 40 _____ light, warm, and cook food. There was _____ 41 _____ old practice: Before _____ 42 _____ (bring) animal meat into the home, a small fire must first be lit outside the door and the meat should _____ 43 _____ (smoke) on the

fire to drive away filth (污秽). That's why the Yi people have a proverb that says, "Everything you eat must 'see' fire ." In farming, they used to light ____44____ (pile) of branches and leaves and bury them in the ground later, using them ____45____ (fertilize) the land. The Yi people used to celebrate the festival as a way to pray for a good harvest and to drive away evil from their home and farmland. Today, it has become a social event.

四、书信写作

46. 假定你是李华。你的外国笔友 Tom 对你班开展的课外活动“汉服文化节”非常感兴趣，希望你介绍这方面的有关情况。 请你给他回封邮件，内容包括：

1. 课外活动介绍；
2. 你最喜欢的活动；
3. 喜欢的原因。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

五、书面表达

47. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was 1st January, the first day of the year and a holiday for me. What luck! I started by thinking of getting the bank work out of the way. The bank person, an elderly gentleman with a white beard, paid little attention to my polite "Happy New Year" as usual. He nodded and I sat in front of him.

Minutes passed and nothing happened.

Then very hesitantly I put my form and booklet (小册子) in front of him. He was busy filling up entries in his register. After a few minutes, he took my form and from his cabinet he took out a very thick file from which he started filling in my details. I sat there wondering

why we had computerized banking if we were still filling in forms and registers.

After waiting for a few more minutes, in which I showed all signs of being impatient, I asked him if my work was done. The moment I uttered (说) the words, I felt as if a bomb had fallen on him. He shouted, “Nothing is done, it will take time!”

Just then I saw his morning cup of tea which had been lying there for the last ten minutes, untouched. The tea had turned almost cold while he was doing his work. Suddenly I felt how this man must be feeling, when customers like me came always in a hurry to get their work done.

He had been working at this counter for God-knows-how-many years. We do not even feel the need to thank him for being there. He must be feeling so annoyed that “here comes another person who will push me for doing his work first.”

On an instinct (本能) I told him, “Sir, you please have your tea, I am not in a hurry.” This man, who I had been seeing for the last few years, suddenly looked up at me and for the first time we had eye contact—he had never made eye contact earlier. I saw a different person there, another human being who was as hard-pressed for time as I always am.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式作答。

I saw both of us sailing in the same boat.

He really touched my heart with his wise words.

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