一、阅读理解

1. Pollution is one of the biggest problems in the world today. In many places, rubbish is thrown into lakes and rivers. __1__

In some cities, the air is filled with pollution. __2__ If it is not cleaned up, more people will be hurt.

__3__ Land and water pollution kills many animals every year.

If we do not act to improve the environment, more living things will be killed by pollution.

__4__

We should separate rubbish into different groups. In this way, it can be recycled and reused. We had better plant more trees. __5__ What's more, we shouldn't put the waste into lakes or rivers.

If we can do these, we will make the world a better place to live in.

A. This makes some old people and children ill.
B. As well as people, animals are also harmed by pollution.
C. We can make our lakes and rivers cleaner and cleaner.
D. It's time for all of us to take action right away!
E. Because of this, these places have already been polluted.
F. Trees reduce dust and help keep the air clean.
G. A few of us should take action to protect the environment.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了孩子应该有一些兴趣爱好，并推荐了一些可培养的兴趣爱好。

2. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Children are born with a natural interest in everything. They are known to have several interests and high energy levels. And they always find certain activities more interesting than others. As such hobbies for little kids are a great way to keep them focused and busy. In fact, certain really cool hobbies can add a great deal of value to their time and energy. But what kinds of hobbies are good for children? __1__

__2__ Now many children don't love reading, but what one needs to understand is that reading is a learning experience and it can help to shape your children's life.

__3__ If they aren't interested at first, you can give them books with a lot of pictures.

A coin collection is great for children. __4__ It is also great to make them more responsible, as they need to keep their collections.

__5__ This will make children more confident. Music has its way of calming down a person. And it will give kids something to do in their free time.

All in all, if kids develop useful hobbies, they'll help them pass their time nicely. Besides, they'll help them grow and develop in an amazing way.

A. Reading makes children bored.
B. There are plenty of books that can make your children interested.
C. Reading is a must for all age groups.
D. It can really make kids realize the value of money and its importance.
E. Help kids learn to exercise.
F. Let kids learn to play a musical instrument.
G. Here are some active hobbies to share.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了五种如何变得外向的方法。

3. How to Be Outgoing

If you think you are too shy and want to be a little outgoing, try the following. You can make it.

__1__ There's no need to hide (隐瞒) it. When they get to know you are a shy kid, they'll understand you better. This also helps you feel more comfortable when you talk with others.

__2__ People think you are friendly and easy to talk to. Remember that other people have feelings too and most people will stay away from an angry-looking face.

__3__ If you find it hard to do, say something nice about people around you. Think about how great you feel when someone says something nice to you. Doesn't it make you want to keep talking to those people?

__4__ Think more about ways to enjoy the party or the game. Don't waste time worrying about your looks or if people like you.

__5__ Each time after you say "hi" or smile at someone for the first time, say to yourself "You did it!" Or it could be something bigger, like

buying yourself an ice cream.

Keep trying and one day you won't be "shy" any more when you talk to others.

A. Turn your attention (注意力) to somewhere else.
B. Reward (奖励) yourself.
C. Try to smile more.
D. Don't laugh at others.
E. Talk to others first.
F. Tell people you are shy.
G. Don't smile to others.

文章大意：本文介绍了清明节的由来，以及人们在清明节这天会做什么。

4. A well-known poem by Tang dynasty poet Du Mu describes a sad scene (场景) in early April, "Rains fall heavily as Qingming comes, and passersby with lowered spirits go." This scene takes place on Tomb Sweeping Day, also known as Qingming Festival. ___1___ It began in the Zhou Dynasty, over 2500 years ago. Chinese people celebrate it to remember and honor their ancestors. This year, Qingming Festival falls on April 5. Tomb Sweeping Day became a public holiday in the Chinese mainland in 2008. ___2___

___3___. They put the flowers and food in front of the graves. Some may burn joss paper, as money for the dead. After that, they sweep the tombs and cherish (怀念) the memories of their dead family members.

Tomb Sweeping Day gives us a chance to show respect to our ancestors. ___4___ Tomb Sweeping Day is the beginning of the time for outdoor activities in China. ___5___

A. People like Tomb Sweeping Day.
B. People have one day off for that day.'
C. On this day, families have a big meal at home.
D. Tomb Sweeping Day is a traditional Chinese festival.
E. Families often go out together or fly kites at this time.
F. This tradition also shows that family is an important part of Chinese culture.
G. On this day, families bring flowers, food and wine to the grave sites (墓地) of their ancestors

5. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项是多余选项。

In hospital, a doctor always gives you a note to get the medicine from the chemist (药剂师). ___1___ but sometimes doctors write so badly that the chemist can't understand them.

My mother wrote to a doctor to invite him to have dinner at our home last week. The doctor wrote an answer, ___2___ "What shall I do?" She said to my father, " ___3___ I don't want to give him a telephone call and say I can't read his writing." My father thought for a moment and then he had an idea. ___4___

She went to the chemist's shop and gave the doctor's note to the chemist. ___5___ Then he said politely, "Could you please wait for a few minutes, madam?" He went to the back of the shop. After 2 minutes he returned, carrying a large bottle. He gave the bottle to my mother and said,"Three times a day and one teaspoon at a time."

A. The chemists hardly understand what the doctors write.
B. Chemists have more chances to read doctors' notes,
C. Although my mother couldn't read the note, she wanted to invite the doctor.
D. My mother agreed to do that.
E. but he didn't write clearly and my mother couldn't read it.
F. The chemist looked at it very carefully.
G. I don't know whether he is coming or not.

文章大意：本文作者回忆了学校的黄金时光，表达了对老师和同学们的感谢。

6. 请先阅读下面短文，掌握其大意然后根据短文内容从文后的七个选项中选择五个还原到文中，使短文意思通顺、结构完整。

The saying that school years are golden years is true for me. I enjoyed them a lot. __1__ I owe (归因于) my life's success to my school days.

From the first day to the graduation day, my school days are a vivid recollection (生动的回忆) in my memory. Whenever a friend from school contacts (联系) me, I am taken back to those happy days of my life.

__2__ I made many good friends at my school. I experienced social skills first-hand. I was taught how to read, write and think critically (批判地). I learned to play sports and exercise to keep healthy.

My teachers and my classmates helped me. __3__ They shared their experiences and guided me. They were my models of success which I was thirsty for. They helped me in discovering my life's path. They supported, encouraged and inspired me a lot. My classmates were an immense blessing (巨大的福气) as well. __4__ They raised me up when I couldn't stand up, they cheered me up when I was down, and they helped me stay on track with (与……保持一致) class progress when I got sick. I never could have made it through my school days without their friendships.

__5__ I will never forget those happy days.

A. My school days were a treasure box of valuable lessons and experiences.
B. Never fail to be thankful to the people around you.
C. My classmates were my true partners in all moments of life.
D. My teachers taught me much of what I know about life.
E. I've grown up after these years.
F. All these experiences made my school days golden in my life.
G. It shaped me as the person I am today.

7. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

__1__ When kids break rules, parents will give them some punishments, which aren't included in rules. In fact, when you tell your kids about a new rule, you should talk with them about the price they should pay for breaking the rule—what the punishment will be.

__2__ Violence or threat(暴力或威胁) is not good. For example, if you find your son smoking, you may limit(限制) his social activities for two weeks. You should punish your kids only in ways you have discussed before the rule is broken. __3__

It's understandable that you'll be angry when rules are broken. __4__ But it's not a very good one. Sharing your feelings of anger, disappointment or sadness with your kids can have a better effect on them. Try to do that. When your kids know what they have done has made you, they will feel guilty(内疚的). When they know their actions influence you greatly, they will obey better.

__5__ If your rules or ways of punishment make them unhappy or under a lot of pressure, are they helpful?

A. Punishments you set should be reasonable.
B. Many parents like setting family rules for their kids.
C. Do your children break rules at home?
D. Punishment is a way to express your anger.
E. There are lots of rules for kids at school.
F. Family rules are made to help your kids behave better.
G. The most popular punishment is to limit kids' TV time.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了电影《绿皮书》获得了"最佳影片奖"以及受欢迎的原因，并且讲述了故事的内容以及来源。

8. The 91st Academy Awards were held on February 25th. The film *Green Book* directed by Peter Farrelly won Best Picture, the biggest award of the night. __1__ Part of the reason is that it speaks openly about the problem of racial discrimination(种族歧视).

The film is made by a true story. __2__ In the movie, a white man named Tony is looking for part time work. Don, a black jazz musician, needs a driver to take him on tour. Although Tony doesn't like black people, he takes the job. He drives Don all over the southern United States.

__3__ Their own bias(偏见) toward each other's races start to disappear as they learn more about each other. For example, in one scene, Don helps Tony write a love letter to his wife Dolores. __4__

As time passes, they realize how much they are similar to each other. At the end of the film, Don comes to Tony's home to celebrate the festival together. That's the final picture Green Book wants to really express.

The 1960s was a hard time for black people in the US. Discrimination was usual especially in the south. __5__ Though the road was hard, people could still find the way out.

A. When did the story happen?
B. How did the film touch so many people's hearts?

C．But *Green book* shows people how to fight against it.
D．In another scene, they share their love of fried chicken.
E．During the trip, the two men come to understand each other more deeply.
F．The story is set in the 1960s.
G．They don't like each other.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了作者的奶奶对其的影响，不仅教会了她烹饪，更让她明白了生活的真谛。

9. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入各小题横线上的最佳选项。

My grandma came over to look after me every day when I was young. ___1___ Watching grandma in the kitchen was amazing—she walked around the kitchen, busy but happy. She never seemed to need the recipes (食谱) and everything she made tasted delicious.

___2___ Even though I didn't understand what she was doing, I really enjoyed watching her and waiting for the cakes. As I got older, she let me help with the easy parts. Later my parents decided that I could take care of myself and my grandmother stopped coming over every day. ___3___ I started baking by myself, and even if the cookies ended up burnt sometimes. More often they turned out pretty good. I tried out new foods, and whenever I got to a difficult part, I would call my grandmother for advice. Sometimes I would call her just to talk, too. ___4___

My grandmother passed away three years ago, but I still think of her sometimes. Last week, I found a recipe book she made for me in her bedroom. It included her recipes for cakes, cookies and my favorite, lemon pie. ___5___ She was the one who taught me not only about baking, but about life.

A．At first I would just sit in the kitchen and watch.
B．Each time she came, laughter always filled the tiny but warm house.
C．However, the love of baking stayed with me.
D．My grandmother was very old when I was born.
E．I felt like I could talk to her about anything.
F．I felt a sense of sadness because she didn't come over.
G．As I looked through the pages, I thought I could hear her voice and see her smile.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了《国歌法》的内容。

10. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

China's national anthem, *March of the Volunteers*, is a song that we learn at the beginning of primary school and sing at every flag-raising ceremony. ___1___ In September, 2016, the government passed the *National Anthem Law*, which became effective (生效) from Oct 1, 2017. ___2___

Primary and middle schools must teach the anthem to their students and make them understand the song's spirit and history. ___3___ We can't joke about it or change the song's words or music. If someone breaks the law, he or she can be detained for up to 15 days, or face further punishment in more serious situations. The national anthem is different from other songs—it is the symbol of our country.

___4___ For example, American school children should put their right hand over their heart while singing their country's anthem at school. ___5___ And in the Philippines, people are required to sing the national anthem with feelings when it's played in public.

A．Moreover, the law requires us to be serious when we are singing the song.
B．A national anthem is most often in the national or most common language of the country.
C．And now, there's even a law to protect it.
D．Many foreign countries also have laws for their national anthems.
E．It states how we should sing or play the song, requiring all of us to behave towards it politely.
F．There are several countries that do not have official lyrics to their national anthems.
G．In Russia, the national anthem must be played on television and radio before the start and end of broadcasting.

二、阅读理解

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。作者阐述了每个人都有害羞的时候，详细地介绍了害羞的反应和特点，以及如何克服这种感觉的方法。

11. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

How do you feel when you have to make a speech in front of your classmates? What about when you go to a birthday party? Do you get really shy? ___1___ You are not alone. Everyone has such feelings sometimes.

___2___ When people feel shy, they usually have red faces. They may talk in broken sentences. It's normal when you go to a new place or meet strangers. In fact, everybody gets a little shy at times.

__3__ They think that shy people are not only cleverer, but also better at working with others. __4__ You see, being shy isn't all bad.

Some great people in history were shy, too. But remember not to let good chances go by just because of being shy! When you grow up year by year, you'll become brave enough to speak to anyone. __5__ If you have to sing a song at a party, just do it! There's nothing to be afraid of!

Remember, though you're shy, you are still confident. Come on, our shy friends!

A. But now, you need practice.
B. If you feel shy, don't worry.
C. Somebody wants to be shy at times.
D. Some experts say shy people are great.
E. Shyness means feeling nervous or afraid.
F. They say that shy people think more and talk less.

12.

"Hi, Mom" is widely regarded as one of the best movies during the Spring Festival in 2021. __1__. It took her five years, almost all her efforts. __2__. She said, "After my mother passed away, even if I went to the Spring Festival Gala, I could not be cheered up well. No matter how I was, I would never be happy. When I lie in bed at night, I think, 'my mother doesn't know I've lost the meaning of celebrating the Chinese New Year without her'."

Li Huanying is Jia Ling's mother's name. The story is interesting, warm and tearful. Jia Ling told us, "__3__. No matter whether I am better than others, I am the only one in my mother's eyes." Li Huanying told us, "__4__. Even if the whole world says you are not good enough, mom will tell you, 'my daughter is great'."

"Mom" is the most beautiful word in the world, and also the hardest job in the world. No matter when it is, remember to love your mother and do something for your parents.

__5__. Here are some ways you can stay close, get along well and build a strong relationship with your parents, such as spending time together, being kind, and doing your best at whatever you do.

A. Her mother passed away unexpectedly, which left her in great sadness and pain
B. This movie is created by Jia Ling in memory of her mother
C. Mom and Dad are two of the most important people in your life
D. My mother's love is great and it costs nothing
E. We should learn from Jia Ling
F. You cannot be excellent, but never feel bad about yourself

文章大意：本文讲述了圣诞节来临时，贫困的哥哥去跟富有的弟弟要礼物的故事。

13. Long long ago, there were two brothers, one of whom was rich, and the other was poor. It would soon be Christmas, but __1__. So he went to his brother and asked him for a small present, hoping that he would have something to share with his wife and children.

The rich man was bad-tempered, and __2__, he was angry. But as Christmas is a time when even the worst people give presents, he took a fine ham down from the chimney, where it was hanging to smoke, threw it at his brother. He then told him to go, and __3__.

The poor man thanked his brother for the ham, put it under his arm, and went away. He had to pass through a great forest on his way home. When he had reached the thickest part of it, __4__, "Good evening," he said.

"Good evening," replied the old man, looking at him. The poor man told him all about it. "It is lucky for you," said the old man, "that __5__. I can tell you how you can get something useful from the ham."

根据短文内容，选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。其中有一项为多余选项。

A. he never wanted to see his face again
B. he saw an old man with long white hair
C. the poor man had nothing in the house for a Christmas dinner
D. you have met me

E. when he heard his brother's requirement
F. he missed him very much

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了AI正在飞速发展，它们在为我们提供了许多帮助的同时，似乎也带来了一定的威胁，但作者相信前者是重要的。

14. 阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

Artificial intelligence (AI) (人工智能) is growing fast. We are living in a world that depends more and more on AI. However, __1__.

__2__. On the one hand, AI will have a big influence on areas like medicine and engineering. Robots can do most jobs faster and better than humans. They seldom makes mistakes. __3__. More people will be needed to write programmers for AI systems (系统) and they will set up and work on them, too.

But it has also produced a lot of worries. __4__ In some factories, AI is already doing the work that people used to do, such as assembling (装配) cars, digging the coal and lifting goods. Self-driving cars and trucks controlled by AI will also take away the driver's jobs in the future. At the same time, jobs that need feelings, excellent communication skills with people will be be replaced by AI. __5__.

AI is here. It is changing how people live and work in many ways. That makes AI important to watch, not to fear.

A. People thinks the jobs are interesting.
B. These includes jobs in fields like teaching, nursing and personal training.
C. people have different ideas about AI's developments.
D. On the other hand, AI will create many new jobs for people.
E. Some people have welcomed AI because it makes things possible.
F. Many workers are worrying that AI could make them lose their jobs

文章大意：本文主要介绍了一些学会感恩的建议。

15. 请阅读全文，并从下列的六个句子中选择五个还原到原文中，使原文的意思完整、连贯。

There is good reason to believe that people who learn to be grateful are happier and healthier than those who don't. Grateful people feel pleased with what they have instead of complaining about what they lack. They see each day as a new opportunity for happiness, rather than another challenge to take on. __1__

Take a minute to be thankful for your life.

__2__ At school, step outside for a short walk to breathe the fresh air and think about how thankful you are for the chance to take a break and feel the sun. At home, the things you're thankful for can be your morning cup of milk or the soft pillow you sleep on at night.

__3__

Life gets so busy that you often forget to tell people how much they matter (要紧) to you. Expressing your thanks to others will create an atmosphere of thankfulness that can spread out gradually. For example, if your mother packs your lunch for you, say something like "Mum, thank you for your effort to make my day less busy."

Talk about gratitude with family.

Find the time to talk about the things you are grateful for every day. __4__ For example, instead of saying "I'm thankful for all of you being there for me," you could say "I'm thankful that you all help me care for the garden every weekend."

Learning to be thankful doesn't mean bad things won't happen, or that you won't be affected by the things that do happens. __5__

A. Tell someone you appreciate (感激) them.
B. Let each family member have a turn for discussion and try to be as specific (具体的) as possible.
C. Sometimes it can be really hard to be thankful in your life.
D. Here is some advice for you to be more grateful (感激的).
E. It can simply help to make those things easier to deal with and make you feel better.
F. Sometimes a good way to feel better is to take a break and find something that you are grateful for.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了孩子们喜欢动画的原因：故事有趣，主要人物有神奇力量，好人永远战胜坏人，特效制作，画面刺激，互动交流，增强儿童学习兴趣，结局皆大欢喜。

16. 请阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，从文后所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余项。

Kids love to watch television, especially cartoons. It becomes really difficult to move them from their seats while they are watching their favorite cartoon shows. __1__ Why do almost all kids love them so much?

As we all know, cartoons that have nothing to do with the hardships of real life usually tell funny stories. They build a world which kids can easily know about. The super power of the main cartoon characters makes kids like cartoons very much. __2__

Cartoons for children are like daily TV plays for women. Special effects and story lines not only interest kids but also many adults. __3__ Besides this, color, voice, and the exciting experiences all draw the interest of the children.

Most of the cartoon stories like *Mickey Mouse* have become quite interactive (互动的) these days. __4__ Children can become part of this kind of interactive learning. They help make cartoons popular all over the world.

__5__ The main cartoon characters can work out all problems with the power. It's difficult for kids to stay away from cartoons, so keep enjoying the cartoons forever.

A. What are cartoons about?
B. They make learning become kind of fun.
C. Also, the good beating the bad makes kids feel excited.
D. Kid love funny things and cartoons give them all of that.
E. Unlike movies for adults, cartoons always have a happy ending.
F. Kids from different countries wants to know when cartoons become popular.

17. Life is not perfect. It never has been and never will be. We often complain about the weather, the traffic, and the weeds in our yard. We complain about tight clothing, misplaced keys, delayed flight. __1__ Here are some useful steps to help you complain less:

__2__ Many of us complain only because we never considered there may be a better way. But when given the choice, most of us would prefer to give life rather than drain (耗尽) life with our words.

__3__ Life is not always going to serve up what we would like (or even expect) at every turn. There will be trouble. Again, this is okay. And the sooner we stop holding out for a world around us, the sooner we can embrace the fact that our contribution (贡献) is far more needed than our pleasure.

Avoid beginning conversations with a complaint. Take notice of how often we begin conversations with a complaint. Often, when we talk with a complaint, we'll begin complain too. So, try not to begin conversations with a complaint. __4__

Notice your triggers (触发). __5__ Morning, evening, or late afternoon? When you are drinking coffee or lunch with your friends? Maybe it is around the water cooler with your co-workers? Take notice. Then, avoid triggers if possible.

Complaining serves little purpose in our lives. We'd live happier without it. Moving forward, let's embrace the positive instead.

根据短文内容，选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。其中有一项为多余选项。

A. Embrace (拥抱) an imperfect world.
B. Consider the importance of accepting the change.
C. Is there a time period of the day you want to complain more than others?
D. It isn't enjoyable to spend time around people who often complain.
E. How might we begin to overcome the habit of complaining?
F. And try spreading some cheer with your opening line instead.

18. Smashed cucumber (拍黄瓜) salad is one of the most popular cold dishes in China. You can find the green dish anywhere from restaurants to homes. __1__

According to The New York Times, smashed cucumber salad is "everywhere" in New York. Some restaurants have even added the dish to their menus. __2__ But American cooks are trying yogurt, honey, lemon and other common western ingredients.

Why is this dish becoming so popular? __3__ Smashed cucumbers can hold onto tastes more than cucumbers which are cut into fixed shape and size. "Just changing the way you break down an ingredient...changes the way it feels and tastes. It's cool." said Danny Bowien, a cook at a New York restaurant.

__4__ The cook smashes fresh cucumbers with the flat side of a knife. __5__ Then other ingredients can be added. Also, it takes only five minutes to make the salad. Cook Julia Goldberg said it's really "satisfying".

The success of smashed cucumber salad abroad shows that we should try to fit into local conditions when spreading Chinese culture across the world, said The Beijing News.

A. This summer, even Americans are trying it.
B. Most people like the special taste it produces.

C．The way the dish is prepared also draws people's attention.
D．The strong smash makes the cucumbers different shapes and sizes.
E．Americans have expressed their opinions on the taste of this salad.
F．In China, people use garlic (蒜), vinegar (醋) and oil to make the cucumber tastier.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了作者在被朋友Jack挑战弹吉他这件事深深鼓舞，想起了自己曾经几乎要放弃想成为一名作家的梦想，于是作者从简单的事情开始做起，慢慢地，作者在写作方面也取得了很好的成绩。

19. Jack is my good friend. A few months ago, I saw a guitar in his room. __1__ I asked him why the guitar was in his room. He told me that he would challenge (挑战) something difficult before 18 years old, and playing the guitar in public was the first thing he wanted to try. __2__ but now he is confident (有信心的) enough after his first successful show at school.

After watching Jack's first show, I thought carefully about myself that night. __3__ That was because I was not good at writing. Jack's story made me think of the saying: "Where there is a will, there is a way." I couldn't achieve my dream in a day, but I could start to do something easy. __4__

From then on, I wrote every day to improve my writing skills so that I could publish (发表) articles in the school newspaper.

Now everything is going well and my writing skills have improved a lot. __5__ Thanks to Jack, my life is full of confidence.

根据短文内容，将下面的选项还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺，每个选项只能用一次，其中有一个选项是多余的。

A．I nearly gave up my dream of being a writer.
B．As far as I knew, he wasn't able to play the guitar before.
C．For example, I could begin to write some simple stories.
D．So far, I have already published five articles in the school newspaper.
E．First, invite some friends to the party.
F．He used to be afraid of speaking in public.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。主要讲述了如何写好影评：以批判的眼光去看电影；识别出所有关于电影的信息；为你的电影评论写一个提纲和主题陈述；要有创造力，努力学习。

20. Writing a film review needs your patience to watch a film with a critical（批判的）eye, recognize all the information about it and then write a detailed film review. __1__ A good review is not just a summary of a movie, but a critical analysis（分析）that examines why and how a movie works and whether the film succeeds in its presentation.

When writing a film review, always consider who the intended audience is for the film and the audience you are writing for. __2__ Additionally, it should show clearly that you not only viewed the movie, but also read the novel or play which formed the basis of the movie.

You should focus your review around a larger argument, such as why the film works or fails to work and what are both the successful and unsuccessful elements. __3__A good film review uses scenes and dialogue from the film to support its larger argument. Moreover, a good review focuses on whether and how a movie works and whether the reviewer recommends it. Finally, a good reviewer shows how a movie works psychologically, emotionally, intellectually, and even spiritually.

__4__ Writing a review requires attention on the process of creating a well-structured paper.

If you want your film review to be well written, you should follow these simple steps: __5__Always include information on the director, main charters, the historical period used in this film, editing and camera work. Write an outline and thesis statement for your film review. Be creative and hardworking so that you can have chances of a good grade.

A．Watch a film with a critical eye.
B．Your writing is intended to be persuasive（令人信服的）.
C．It is absolutely not an easy job.
D．Watching a film is more pleasant than writing a review.
E．Ask someone to help you with the film review.
F．Make sure that you have a thesis and supporting arguments.

三、阅读理解

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章通过阐述一项研究阐明音乐和语言之间的联系。

21. 阅读下面短文，把A—E五个句子填入文中空缺处，使短文内容完整。

Do you think if there is a connection between music and language? According to recent studies, the answer is yes: __1__ Here, we look at two

examples.

A recent study by researcher Kraus shows that playing a musical instrument can improve a person's hearing ability. __2__ The people in the first group were musicians, while those in the second group had no musical training. The musicians were able to hear the talking person more clearly.

__3__ Think about violinists in an orchestra (管弦乐团). When the violinists play with the group, they hear their own instrument and many others, too. But the violinists must listen closely to what they are playing, and pay no attention to the other sounds. In this way, musicians are able to focus on certain sound, even in a room with lots of noise.

Rodney, a doctor at Harvard Medical School, works with stroke (中风) patients. Because of their illness, these people can't say their names, addresses, or other information normally. However, they can still sing. __4__ Why does this work? Rodney isn't sure. Music seems to make different parts of the brain work, including the damaged (损坏的) parts. This may help patients to use that part of the brain again.

Music improves memory, listening skills and our language abilities. __5__ Playing an instrument or singing can help us do better in school and keep our brain sharp (敏锐的) as we get older. Music is not only enjoyable, it's also good for us in many other ways.

A. Rodney was surprised to find that singing words helped his patients to speak.
B. It can even help sick people get better.
C. Musicians hear better because they learn to pay attention to certain sounds.
D. In his study two groups of people listened to a person talking in a noisy room.
E. Music improves certain language abilities in the brain.

22. Your schooldays should be some of the best and happiest days of your life. __1__ And how can you make sure you don't waste this wonderful opportunity to learn?

● Be positive about school! Don't say things are difficult or boring. __2__ Join in lots of activities. Be quick to put your hands up in class. Always go around the school with a big smile.

● Never put off what you can do today till tomorrow. __3__ If you get behind the class, it is very difficult to get back in front. You cannot finish a race if you rest all the time.

● Don't be too disappointed if things sometimes go badly. Everyone fails some tests, loses some matches and has bad days. __4__ And they sometimes say and do unpleasant things. Don't let small problems seem very big and important.

● __5__ Don't waste life lying in bed on Saturday morning. Go and play a sport, learn the piano, work on a project, read a book, practise English, or help someone with problems. There are always a lot of things to do.

Follow my advice, and have a happy school life.

A. Plan your time.
B. Do not say you will do things later.
C. Be interested in school life and your school subjects.
D. How can you get most from them?
E. Friends are not always perfect.

文章大意：本文是一篇记叙文，主要介绍了作者与乐高的故事，以及作者鼓励孩子们利用创造力创造自己的东西。

23. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。

International Lego Day(国际乐高节) was on January 28. It celebrated the small interconnecting bricks(互相连接的积木) that let you build whatever you can imagine. Making things with Legos can build up your creativity.

__1__. I remember discovering these little bricks in 1991 at the age of 5. We had Lego's classic spaceman minifigure(人偶). First brought out in 1978, he came in white, yellow and red and then blue and black. I loved playing with him and making little spaceships, cars and houses.

But playing with Legos can be an expensive hobby. I didn't have many sets because they were always too expensive. __2__. I didn't have to follow the instructions and could play with real imagination.

Apart from just being fun, Lego has shown to be a good way for artistic expression. __3__. This amazing exhibition showed the Lego artworks of American artist, Nathan Sawaya. It included Lego re-creations(再创作) of Italian artist Leonardo da Vinci's *Mona Lisa* and Japanese artist Katsushika Hokusai's *The Great Wave off Kanagawa*(《神奈川冲浪里》). __4__.

Just as Lego bricks interconnect to build wonders of the imagination, these little bricks also connect people and generations(一代人). Now, I get to enjoy Legos with my son and daughter. __5__ and not just buy into the newest and most expensive sets. I think this is a better way to use Legos.

A. Instead, I had a lot of general bricks that you could also make anything out of
B. I grew up with Legos
C. I always try and encourage them to make their own things out of creativity
D. They were great artworks
E. In 2015, I went to The Art of the Brick exhibition in London

文章大意：本文主要介绍了《流浪地球2》的剧情和电影传达的精神。

24. *The Wandering Earth II* came out on January 22, the first day of the Chinese New Year. The film tells the story of human beings building planetary machines on the surfaces of Earth and the moon to push Earth as the sun rapidly burns out. __1__ They all mentioned that "the film is the top science fiction in Chinese film history".

__2__ In the face of disasters (灾难), instead of leaving our home planet, Chinese people try to bring Earth on their travels, for they have a deep love for the country where they have lived for long.

__3__ Unlike the characters who save the world in most Western superhero films, *The Wandering Earth II* focuses on a group of common people from different countries and backgrounds who make sacrifices (牺牲) to protect their home. A total of 300 characters from all countries bravely come together to save Earth. __4__ He leaves his family to take part in the planet-saving project.

The movie also shows the spirit of unity (团结一致) that runs through the blood of Chinese people and can be shared with the rest of the world. __5__ And it seems truer today as courage and unity can win over difficulties, both in science fiction and in reality.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

A. One is a Chinese astronaut Liu Peiqiang.
B. What makes the movie unusual is its characters.
C. It is what brings Chinese people everlasting hope.
D. Chinese people have a strong sense of home and country.
E. The film surprised many people and received high praise.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章主要讲了大自然对孩子的好处。

25. Nature is all around us. __1__ Usually, we say nature is anything that is natural, not made by people. Even if it is easier to find nature away from cities, it is possible to find natural places in cities. __2__

Why nature away from cities or in cities is important? There are many reasons. Plants clean the air and help take people's minds off busy city life. Along with all of these good things, scientists have found other benefits of nature. __3__

One study involving children in the United States found that children who have many trees and plants near their houses felt happier than those who did not. Another study found that children who often see and touch nature do better on tests in school. __4__

How can science explain these benefits that nature has for children? Maybe part of the benefit comes from meeting other children. When a home has a lot of natural places around it (like yards or parks) , children go to such places to play. While playing, they meet other children and often become friends. __5__ Scientists have also found that children who have the chance to play and relax are able to study better. This would explain how nature helps children do better on tests in school.

根据短文内容，把A—E五个句子填入文中空缺处，使短文意思通顺，内容完整。

A. This might explain why children who live near nature are happier and more kind.
B. These natural places have important benefits (好处) for people living in the city.
C. That is nature can help children feel better and study better in school.
D. It is the sky, the ground, the mountains, the desert, seas, plants, animals and so on.
E. Other studies have shown that children who play in nature are more kind and healthier than others.

26. **阅读下面短文，从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。**

Don't be too surprised if you see a car going down the road without a driver in Beijing these days. __1__Last month, Baidu began to test its self-driving cars on open roads in Beijing.

__2__Since then, companies like Tesla, Uber and Baidu have been working to produce and test their own self-driving cars.

Self-driving cars are safer than regular cars. ___3___They can remove the stress of driving and allow disabled or blind people to get around more easily.

___4___In one test, researchers pointed a laser pointer(激光棒) at the car's sensors(传感器) while it was moving. The car mistakenly thought that the laser beam was in its way and slowed down or changed the direction.

The software that is used to direct the cars may not be safe enough. ___5___When we use our computers or smartphones, they sometimes crash (崩溃) without any reason. But if this happened to a self-driving car, the results could be deadly. Improvements to the software could be a solution to this problem.

A. At times, it may break down.
B. Self-driving cars began to develop in 2010.
C. It might be one of Baidu's self-driving cars.
D. But self-driving cars have their own problems as well.
E. And they are more environmentally friendly than regular cars.

27. If your family reunion only lasts three minutes, what will you do? A special Chinese New Year story was shot by a smartphone these days. ___1___ It has 37 million views on Weibo.

___2___ It focuses on a mother who has to work aboard a train during the holiday. The train makes a three-minute stop in her town. ___3___ As the clock ticks, the boy recites his math tables, to show how hard he's been working when she was away.

Trains and travel are a forever theme of ads during the Spring Festival, with a mad rush of people returning to their hometowns. ___4___ The film makes an effort to honor the people who work through the holiday to make it possible for everyone else to see their families.

It's a film about the power of the smartphone. ___5___ In the movie, people are chatting, laughing, and sharing food together on board the train.

A. The smartphone company is joining that theme and adding a social message too.
B. That means she has three minutes to meet with her son.
C. The film is based on a true story.
D. However, you don't see any phones at all.
E. The film, called "Three Minutes", has been a hit in China.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了筷子的起源，与其有关的传说以及它的象征意义。

28. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项. 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When you use a knife and fork. you have to take the knife with your right hand and the fork with your left hand, or you can't put food into your mouth. But with chopsticks, you can solve the eating problems with just one hand. ___1___

Chopsticks were called zhu or jia in ancient China. It is said that they were invented by Da Yu, who successfully controlled the heavy flood（洪水）. One day he was busy dealing with the flood. In order to save time when eating, he used two sticks from a tree to take the hot food. That was how chopsticks came into use. ___2___

In fact, the earliest chopsticks found in China were made of bronze（青铜）, which were unearthed from Yinxu in Anyang city. Henan Province.

Many people probably haven't realized the cultural meanings of chopsticks. ___3___ Do you notice that one end of chopsticks is square and the other end is round? So, why? According to our ancestors, the round end symbolized（象征）Heaven and the square end symbolized Earth. ___4___ In Chinese culture, it shows the perfect combination（结合）of yin and yang.

The influence of Chinese culture has stretched（延伸）far and wide. ___5___ So it's unbelievable that foreigners cannot use chopsticks.

A. Besides, chopsticks are used in pairs.
B. It's convenient and efficient（有效率的）.
C. It was one of the legends（传说）about chopsticks.
D. At least 1.8 billion people are using chopsticks around the world.

E. They are regarded as one of the symbols of Chinese food culture.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了坐在不同位置的学生所代表的意义。

29. 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。

When it comes to choosing your seat in class, where will you choose to sit in the classroom? __1__ Let's see what kind of student you are.

Front Row

If you choose the front row, you love school. __2__ You enjoy yourself in class. To get good grades, you don't mind doing a lot of homework!

Middle Row

You are an ordinary: student. You aren't the best student, but you aren't the worst, either. You don't care about getting good grades. __3__

Back Row

Though you sit in the back, you might plan to pay attention to learning. You don't like too many people to sit behind you, and that's why you sit in the back. __4__You are a cool student to be around.

Back Row Against the Wall

__5__You might plan to copy others' homework in class because you stayed up playing online games the night before. You don't like school because you get poor grades.

A. You don't want to learn at all.
B. The seat says a lot about you.
C. To pass the test is enough for you.
D. You are as good as the students in the front.
E. You want your teacher to know you and like you.

30. Learn to Refuse

Believe it or not, I've always been a people pleaser. I often put others before myself because I want to make my friends happy.__1__.

"Can you help me with my English?" Grace asked me on the first day after she became my desk mate. "Of course," I replied without hesitation（犹豫）. Grace has been working really hard on her studies and needed my help — although I didn't have much time left for her.

One day after school, while I was doing a huge amount of homework, Grace's phone call came. __2__, but I still felt bad about saying no. When Grace ended the call, the clock said it was 00:15 am. But I still had homework left and I wanted to sleep. This was bad for a Junior 3 student who is going to take an important exam this June.

Finally I burst into tears. I felt so tired and realized that the stress had an effect on my health. I tried to get myself out. Studying is more important than other things,__3__ . It's now important for me to say no, no, no. "Can you do me a favor?" Grace asked last Monday. "Sorry I just have to review my biology notes," I answered. "All right, it's up to you," she said. I felt completely relaxed when I heard her reply.__4__

To be honest, I have felt much happier since learning to refuse. I have more time to spend on my study at present. I still try my best to help others,__5__ .

A. She complained a lot and it made me feel bored
B. If anyone asks me for help, I always say, "yes!"
C. Anyway, it's not so hard to say no at all
D. but sometimes I say no because I know everyone has a limit
E. so Grace has to come the second

四、阅读理解

31. Imagine you're out for a walk with your family when a strange dog comes to you. It isn't aggressive (富于攻击性的), but it seems to want something. What you don't know is that this dog is trained to help people with a medical condition. Its owner has fallen to the ground. The dog has run off to find help. __1__ The dog is wearing a high-tech vest (背心) with a rope. The dog uses its teeth to pull it. This plays a recording. It says something like "My owner needs help." __2__

This is the goal of the FIDO project. It's a study at the Georgia Institute of Technology. The researchers there want to make it easier for working dogs to do their job. "Technology can give dogs so much more power as they help their owners." Melody Jackson said. She's the director of FIDO.

FIDO researchers designed a vest with a tiny computer built into it. It can call 911 or play a recording, among other things. __3__

The researchers made several sensors (传感器). There is a touch sensor. It's similar to the touch screen on a smart phone. A dog touches it with

its nose. __4__ There is also a sensor that can be activated when a dog bites down on it.

For now, Jackson is in talks with companies that are interested in making the high-tech vests. She hopes that soon, dogs will wear them on the job.

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项，选项中有一项为多余选项。

A. I have to take good care of him.
B. You'd know to follow the dog to its owner.
C. Another has a rope for the dog to pull with its mouth.
D. But how can the dog make you understand what's wrong?
E. The next step was to find out how a dog would activate (激活) it.

文章大意：本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了Emily Cummins的成长故事以及她的发明创造。

32. When Emily Cummins was four years old, her grandfather gave her a hammer（锤子）. She loved using it, and started to learn how to make toys from old things that nobody used any more.

__1__ She always thought a lot about making inventions to help other people. Emily's grandfather had an illness. He had a lot of pain in his hands and fingers. One day, Emily saw that he had trouble getting toothpaste（牙膏）out of the tube. She made an invention that helped him with this, and won the Young Engineer for Britain Award for her toothpaste dispenser（挤牙膏器）.

A few years later, Emily learned about the serious water shortage（短缺）in some African countries. The women and children there often walk many kilometers a day to get water for their villages. They usually put the buckets（桶）on their heads, and they have to walk carefully in order not to spill（溅出）the water. __2__ It makes it possible for the women to transport up to five buckets each time. Besides, it is easy for them to repair the water carrier when it is broken as it is made of wood.

Her latest project is a simple fridge that runs without electricity. __3__ There are now thousands of families in villages in Zambia, Namibia and South Africa who use it to keep milk, food and medicine cool.

Emily is now a young woman. She is the winner of several prizes for her inventions. She is so successful. __4__ As a great inventor, Emily often visits schools and talks to teenagers. She wants to encourage them to come up with new ideas that make the world a better place. She wants to use her skills to make a difference.

根据短文内容，从下面选出四个选项填入文中空缺处，短文内容通顺完整。有一项剩余。

A. She often gave her toys to children in need.
B. But it only needs the energy that comes from the sun.
C. So Emily's invention is a simple water carrier.
D. She was named one of the world's top ten young people.
E. When she was a teenager, she was very creative and helpful.

33.

These days so many things are going digital(数字化)，and books are too. People can buy e-books or cheap books online. This means that some bookstores have a hard time staying open. __1__

Bookstore sales in the US went 2.5 percent from 2014 to 2015. They have found success by trying new things, such as holding events, adding a coffee shop and food and creating a fun experience for book lovers.

"That's what small bookstores have to offer," Nicole Sullivan, owner of Denver's BookBar, said. "a more personalized(个性化的)experience and a sense of community." __2__ The Shakespeare and Company Bookstore in New York is adding the Espresso Book Machine, which can print any

book you want in five minutes at the store. This special machine is great for people looking for books which are hard to find.

And sometimes, if you can't beat them, it's okay to join them. ___3___ Second Story Books in Washington DC is one of them. It sells books on Amazon and makes more money.

While bookstores still face difficulties, it seems there are ways for them to succeed. ___4___ You are sure to enjoy a really special experience.

A. And these good ideas work.
B. Many have already closed down.
C. So why not pay a visit to a bookstore next time?
D. This isn't a new problem, but things are finally turning around.
E. Many bookstores also sell books online.
F. Also bookstores are trying to bring in new shoppers in cool ways.

34. A good memory is often seen as something that comes naturally, while a bad memory as something that cannot be changed. In fact, there is a lot that you can do to improve your memory. Here are some tips(贴士) for you.

◆___1___

We all remember the things we are interested in, and always forget the ones that bore us. This explains the reason why schoolboys remember football results easily but struggle(挣扎) with dates from their history lessons! Develop an active interest in what you want to remember. One way to make yourself more interested is to ask questions-the more, the better!

◆ **Repeat things in chunks(块).**

Repeating things in chunks is the best way to remember things for a short time, for example, remembering a phone number for a few seconds. ___2___ The following numbers would be impossible for most of us to remember: 1492178919318483. But look at them in "groups" or "chunks" repeatedly, and it becomes much easier: 1492 1789 19318483.

◆**Invent a story**.

To remember long lists, try inventing a story which includes all the things you want to remember. In experiments, people were asked to remember up to 120words using this way. When they were tested later, they could remember about 90% of them. ___3___

◆**Take physical exercise.**

Physical exercise is important for your memory, because it increases your heart rate(心率) and sends more oxygen(氧气) to your brain, and that makes your memory work better. ___4___ As we know, too much pressure is very bad for the memory.

A. Take an interest.
B. Exercise also lowers stress.
C. The test result was really amazing!
D. Another way to improve memory is to get enough rest.
E. Grouping numbers may help you to remember them.

35. Typing（打字）is one of the most important and basic work skills of the 21st century. ___1___ Thumbing means using one or more thumbs（拇指）to press the keys.

Most people can type between 20 and 35 words a minute. Some typists, however, can work very quickly, at more than 110 words a minute. And people's left hand usually does 56 percent of the typing.

The most common international English keyboard is QWERTY.___2___ It is more than 140 years old. Other keyboards include QWERTZ (in Central Europe) and AZERTY (used by most French speakers in Europe). Languages with non-Roman alphabets（字母系统），for example, Arabic, Russian or Japanese, have their own keyboards.

The sentence "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog" is often used to practice typing.___3___

Thumbing and typing can hurt you. RSI (repetitive strain injury) is the name of a medical condition you get if you type too much. ___4___Anyone who uses a computer a lot is at risk and should know about RSI.

A. It gets the name from the first six letters on the top left side of the keyboard.
B. However, most people do not understand what . RSI is or how serious it can be.
C. Because mobile phones are now so popular, there is a new kind of typing - thumbing.
D. It seems that thumbing is much harder for us to learn.
E. That's because it uses every letter of the English alphabet.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了爱的意义，爱的核心以及用什么方式表达爱。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/016234225145010055