

消灭易错 非谓语动词

题组 A 高考真题练

1. (2024 年新高考 I 卷语法填空) These sepals open on warm days _____ (give) the inside plants sunshine and fresh air.
2. (2024 年新高考 II 卷语法填空) Those cultural elements have increased Stratford's international visibility, said Edmondson, adding that visitors walking through the Birthplace Garden were often amazed _____ (find) the connection between the two great writers.
3. (2024 年浙江卷 1 月语法填空) However, if you're shopping for one, buying extra _____ (benefit) from price reductions doesn't make sense.
4. (2024 年全国甲卷语法填空) Although parks of all sizes and types exist at any level, the national parks, in particular, tend _____ (catch) our attention because of their large size and variety.
5. (2024 年新高考 I 卷语法填空) The latest _____ (engineer) techniques are applied to create this protective functional structure that is also beautiful.
6. (2024 年新高考 II 卷语法填空) _____ (recall) watching a Chinese opera version of Shakespeare's play Richard III in Shanghai and meeting Chinese actors who came to Stratford a few years ago to perform parts of The Peony Pavilion, Edmondson said, "It was very exciting to hear the Chinese language and see how Tang's play was being performed."
7. (2024 年新高考 I 卷语法填空) In cold weather, the structure stays _____ (close) to protect the plants.
8. (2024 年新高考 II 卷语法填空) Two years later, a six-meter-tall pavilion, _____ (inspire) by The Peony Pavilion, was built at the Firs Garden, just ten minutes' walk from Shakespeare's birthplace.
9. (2024 年浙江卷 1 月语法填空) Over the last two years, some supermarkets have started selling chicken or salad in packs _____ (design) with two halves containing separate portions (份).

题组 B 易错题强化练

1. The hiker found himself _____ (trap) in the forest, desperately searching for a way out.
2. _____ (stick) in the traffic jam, I started scrolling short videos on Douyin to kill time.
3. It is worthwhile _____ (invest) your time in a foreign language when international communication is becoming increasingly important.
4. If you keep being so rude, you'll end up _____ (apology) to everyone you've offended.
5. You can't imagine what great difficulty we have ever had _____ (find) the right person.
6. The film star was wearing dark glasses and a mask to avoid _____ (recognize).

7. With all the work _____ (do), the teacher went home at midnight.
8. If you intend _____ (try) expanding your sleep period, consider sleeping longer for a full week.
9. Students nowadays are struggling _____ (compete) with each other for high marks.
10. _____ (strengthen) the relationship between the two countries, more trade cooperation will be promoted.
11. _____ (base) on a true story, the novel is widely known for its vivid language.
12. This painting ended up _____ (sell) at the price of 1 million dollars.
13. With more scenic spots _____ (lower) their admission fees, it should be possible for people to travel all year round.
14. Once fireworks were being let off across the city, suddenly _____ (light) up the night sky.
15. _____ (honour) our school's founder who had devoted his life to education and the development of the school, the library was named after him.
16. After studying for another year, he managed _____ (pass) the exam, entering a key university.
17. It has rained for two weeks, completely _____ (ruin) our holiday.
18. The poem _____ (entitle) "*The Road Not Taken*" is considered one of Robert Frost's most popular works.
19. Nowadays, it is _____ (master) multiple skills that gives job seekers an edge when hunting for a job.
20. The beautiful painting, _____ (make) up of vivid colors and delicate brushstrokes, attracts many viewers.
21. The warm-hearted designer recommended me _____ (organize) this activity in this way.
22. It was the careless driver who was _____ (blame) for the accident, which claimed the lives of three people.
23. Having spent three years writing "*The Vegetarian*", Han Kang found herself still _____ (attach) to that story.
24. He pretended not _____ (know) me when we met on the street, which really upset me.
25. We highly recommend _____ (sign) up for this course because it is perfect for you.
26. The company, _____ (locate) in the center of the city, mainly dealt with machine maintenance and repair.
27. The aim of Romantics was _____ (break) with the ideals of the 18 century: they refused to follow rigid rules; instead, they put emphasis on the importance of imagination and feeling, the love of nature and a return to the past.
28. These measures are aimed at _____ (offer) our customers a good eating.
29. Whenever I felt tired and wanted to stop, my parents kept _____ (encourage) me not to give up.
30. You may feel anxious that you are developing at a different rate to your friends, shooting up in height or

getting _____ (leave) far behind.

31. _____ (look) back on my high school life, the most important advice I'd give is these wonderful words from the writer Maya Angelou.

32. Each statue has a different face, _____ (lead) researchers to believe that each one is a copy of a real soldier.

33. He decided to take a sculpture class _____ (explore) his creativity and learn the techniques behind working with clay and stone.

34. When rising to the challenges, you will have the opportunity _____ (acquire) great knowledge and enjoy personal growth.

35. You must quit _____ (drink) alcohol (酒, 酒精). Most important of all, you should start taking exercise.

36. While shopping, ladies sometimes can't help _____ (persuade) into buying more clothes than necessary.

37. The company aimed _____ (start) testing the craft before the end of the year.

38. _____ (equip) with advanced knowledge, we can better understand nature.

39. _____ (exchange) this T-shirt for that one is not wise.

40. The little girl felt very safe with her mother _____ (stand) behind her.

41. She often has trouble _____ (express) her feelings to others.

42. Do you wake up every morning _____ (feel) active and ready to start a new day?

43. Mexicans consider it inappropriate to eat with utensils(餐具), instead _____ (prefer) to use their hands.

44. Everybody on board was worried and we were curious _____ (find) out what had happened.

45. The beautiful scenery, _____ (combine) with pleasant weather and delicious food, made our visit to Yunnan pleasant and unforgettable.

46. The father found his children _____ (revise) for the English exam in the study.

47. _____ (attract) by the vibrant colors of the sunset, the young artist sat down to paint.

48. _____ (Set) a goal at the beginning of each term is a good habit.

49. With so many things _____ (consider), we haven't decided on the date for the next meeting.

50. A high school chemistry class inspired Deka _____ (think) about a career in science and gave her confidence in the field.

51. About 20% of 25-34-year-olds are said _____ (live) with their parents, compared with 16% in 1991.

52. Because of the tough environment, they were pressed _____ (quit) the original plan for reaching the peak.

53. _____ (occupy) with scientific research, he couldn't spare time to contact his family.

54. _____ (overcome) by a burst of inspiration leads her to sketch out what is in her vision.

55. A lot of attention, I think, should be paid to _____ (protect) the endangered animals.

题组 C 各地市真题模拟练

(24-25 高三上·黑龙江哈尔滨·阶段练习) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

With a 98-87 win over France in the PARIS Olympic title game, the U. S. men's basketball team downed France to win its fifth straight Olympic gold medal. Stephen Curry, the Golden State Warriors superstar, scored 24 points, all from the eight three-pointers when he shot 8-out-of-10, 1 led the US to the top podium, again. Team USA needed every bit of Stephen Curry's heroics 2 (beat) France at Bercy Arena.

On Saturday, USA led for the final 34 minutes, 35 seconds, spending the late evening stopping rallies (回升) from a French team that would not weaken. That's when the Curry attack began. He hit four three-pointers in the span of 2 minutes, 12 seconds, 3 (seal) the victory and the USA's fifth gold medal in 4 row. When the last one splashed through the hoop, Stephen Curry sprinted down the floor with the energy and vigor of a child, pressing his hands 5 his head in a sleeping motion. The team called and celebrated the incredible 6 (accomplish). They put another opponent into hibernation with a once-in-a-lifetime display, this time on basketball's grandest stage on Curry's Olympic debut.

Curry's legendary shooting 7 (witness) by the NBA for 15 years. But it was not 8 the Olympic Games Paris 2024 that he really participated in a Games — and it was well worth the wait. Sixteen-year NBA veterans (老运动员) 9 (general) do not have many first-time experiences or new adventures, but Curry's time in France was 10 (satisfy). "I was just laughing, and taking it all in because you never know if this moment would happen again," said Curry.

(24-25 高三上·河北邢台·开学考试) 阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

One of the most well-known Europeans to travel the Silk Road in Medieval times was Marco Polo(1245-1324), a merchant (商人), explorer and writer who recorded his travels in the book *The Travels of Marco Polo*, 1 describes — among other things — Polo's travels along the Silk Road and the 2 (vary) Asian regions and cities that he traverses, including China.

A citizen of the Republic of Venice, Polo 3 (grow) up in a family where both his father Niccolo and uncle Maffeo were merchants. Even before Marco was born, the brothers had travelled 4 (extensive),

setting up trading posts in Constantinople, Sudak, Crimea, and the western part of the Mongolian Empire. They even visited China.

Later, the Polo brother's embarked on a new journey, and this time they brought Marco ___5___ them. This trip, which would end up ___6___ (take) 24 years since they stayed for very long in China, is the one recorded by Marco Polo in his book. It has been assumed that ___7___ Polos travelled along the Northern Silk Road, although the ___8___ (possible) of a southern route has also been advanced by some scholars.

The Polos weren't the first Europeans to visit China, ___9___ Marco Polo was the first European to published account of it, and his book was sure ___10___ (become) very important for future generations of explorers.

消灭易错 非谓语动词

题组 A 高考真题练

1. (2024 年新高考 I 卷语法填空) These sepals open on warm days _____ (give) the inside plants sunshine and fresh air.

【答案】to give

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：温室在温暖的日子开放，利用液压系统为内部植物提供阳光和通风。use sth. to do sth. 为固定搭配，表示“使用某物去做某事”，所以空处应用动词不定式形式作宾语补足语。故填 to give。

2. (2024 年新高考 II 卷语法填空) Those cultural elements have increased Stratford's international visibility, said Edmondson, adding that visitors walking through the Birthplace Garden were often amazed _____ (find) the connection between the two great writers.

【答案】to find

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：Edmondson 说，这些文化元素提高了斯特拉特福德的国际知名度，并补充说，游客们穿过故居花园时，常常惊讶于这两位伟大作家之间的联系。非谓语动词担当形容词“amazed”后的原因状语，用动词不定式形式。故填 to find。

3. (2024 年浙江卷 1 月语法填空) However, if you're shopping for one, buying extra _____ (benefit) from price reductions doesn't make sense.

【答案】to benefit

【解析】考查动词不定式。句意：然而，如果你想买一件，那么多买一件来享受降价是没有意义的。根据“buying extra”和“from price reductions”可知，此处是指多买一件来享受降价，所以应用 to do 不定式作目的状语。故填 to benefit。

4. (2024 年全国甲卷语法填空) Although parks of all sizes and types exist at any level, the national parks, in particular, tend _____ (catch) our attention because of their large size and variety.

【答案】to catch

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：尽管村子任何层级的各种规模和类型的公园，但特别是国家公园，由于其规模大、种类多，往往会引起我们的注意。固定搭配：tend to do sth.，表示“倾向于做某事”，不定式作宾语，故填 to catch。

5. (2024 年新高考 I 卷语法填空) The latest _____ (engineer) techniques are applied to create this protective functional structure that is also beautiful.

【答案】engineering

【解析】考查非谓语。engineer 作动词表示“色痕迹，建造”，用其非谓语形式作定语。句意：最新的工程技术被用来创建一个同样美丽的保护功能结构。根据句意可知，空处考查短语 engineering techniques，意为“工程技术”，符合句意。故填 engineering。

6. (2024 年新高考 II 卷语法填空) _____ (recall) watching a Chinese opera version of Shakespeare's play Richard III in Shanghai and meeting Chinese actors who came to Stratford a few years ago to perform parts of The Peony Pavilion, Edmondson said, "It was very exciting to hear the Chinese language and see how Tang's play was being performed."

【答案】Recalling

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：回忆起几年前在上海观看莎士比亚戏剧《理查三世》的中国版，并遇见前来斯特拉特福德表演《牡丹亭》部分片段的中国演员时，Edmondson 说：“听到中文，看到汤显祖的戏剧是如何被表演的，非常激动人心。”非谓语动词担当状语，主语“Edmondson”和动词“recall”之间为主动关系，用现在分词形式担当状语；出现在句首，首字母大写。故填 Recalling。

7. (2024 年新高考 I 卷语法填空) In cold weather, the structure stays _____ (close) to protect the plants.

【答案】closed

【解析】考查过去分词作表语。句意：然后在寒冷的天气里，这个结构保持关闭，以保护亚热带植物。空处用于 stays 之后作表语，应用形容词 closed，表示“紧闭的”，符合题意。故填 closed。

8. (2024 年新高考 II 卷语法填空) Two years later, a six-meter-tall pavilion, _____ (inspire) by The Peony Pavilion, was built at the Firs Garden, just ten minutes' walk from Shakespeare's birthplace.

【答案】inspired

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：两年后，一座六米高的亭子在菲斯花园落成，该花园距离莎士比亚故居仅十分钟步行路程，其灵感来自《牡丹亭》。非谓语动词担当后置定语，被修饰词“a six-meter-tall pavilion”和动词“inspire”之间为被动关系，用过去分词形式。故填 inspired。

9. (2024 年浙江卷 1 月语法填空) Over the last two years, some supermarkets have started selling chicken or salad in packs _____ (design) with two halves containing separate portions (份).

【答案】designed

【解析】考查过去分词。句意：在过去的两年里，一些超市开始销售鸡肉或沙拉包装，设计成两半，拆分成两份。动词 design 意为“设计”，和谓语之间没有连词，和逻辑主语 packs 构成被动关系，且动作已完成，所以应用过去分词形式作后置定语。故填 designed。

题组 B 易错题强化练

1. The hiker found himself _____(trap) in the forest, desperately searching for a way out.

【答案】trapped

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：徒步旅行者发现自己被困在森林里，拼命寻找出路。find + 宾语 + 宾语补足语，此处 himself 和 trap 之间是被动关系，所以用过去分词作宾语补足语。故填 trapped。

2. _____ (stick) in the traffic jam, I started scrolling short videos on Douyin to kill time.

【答案】Stuck

【详解】考查过去分词。句意：由于交通堵塞，我开始在抖音上刷短视频来消磨时间。此处为非谓语动词作状语，根据 be stuck in 意为“被困住”可知，stick 与逻辑主语 I 之间为被动关系，所以此处使用过去分词形式，位于句首，首字母需大写。故填 Stuck。

3. It is worthwhile _____ (invest) your time in a foreign language when international communication is becoming increasingly important.

【答案】to invest/investing

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：当国际交流变得越来越重要的时候，花时间学习一门外语是值得的。此处为固定句型“it is worthwhile to do/doing sth.”意为“做某事是值得的”符合句意，由此可知，此处为动词不定式形式或者动名词形式作主语。故填 to invest/investing。

4. If you keep being so rude, you'll end up _____ (apology) to everyone you've offended.

【答案】apologizing/apologising

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：如果你一直这样粗鲁，你最终会向你冒犯过的每个人道歉。本句谓语为 will end up，此处为非谓语动词，end up doing sth.“最终做某事”，本空用动词 apologize 或 apologise“道歉”的动名词，作宾语。故填 apologizing 或 apologising。

5. You can't imagine what great difficulty we have ever had _____(find) the right person.

【答案】finding

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：你无法想象我们找到合适的人有多么困难。have difficulty (in) doing sth. 表示“做某事有困难”。故填 finding。

6. The film star was wearing dark glasses and a mask to avoid _____ (recognize).

【答案】recognition/being recognized

【详解】考查名词和动名词。句意：这位电影明星戴着墨镜和口罩，以避免被人认出。recognize 作动词 avoid 的宾语，可用名词 recognition，意为“认出”，不可数名词，也可用动名词作宾语，且与其逻辑主语之间 The film star 之间是被动关系，用被动式 being recognized，意为“避免被认出”。故填 recognition/being recognized。

7. With all the work _____ (do), the teacher went home at midnight.

【答案】done

【详解】考查过去分词。句意：作业做完后，老师半夜回家了。此处为“with+宾语+宾补”结构，do 与宾语“all the work”之间为被动关系，结合句意可知，该动作已经发生，所以此处使用过去分词形式作宾补。故填 done。

8. If you intend _____ (try) expanding your sleep period, consider sleeping longer for a full week.

【答案】trying/to try

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：如果你想延长你的睡眠时间，可以考虑延长一周的睡眠时间。根据短语 intend doing 或 intend to do 表示“打算……”可知，此处可以使用动名词形式或动词不定式形式作宾语。故填 trying/to try。

9. Students nowadays are struggling _____ (compete) with each other for high marks.

【答案】to compete

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：如今的学生们正在努力相互竞争高分。struggle to do sth.意为“努力做某事”，为固定搭配。故填 to compete。

10. _____ (strengthen) the relationship between the two countries, more trade cooperation will be promoted.

【答案】To strengthen

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：为了加强两国之间的关系，将会促进更多的贸易合作。这里“加强两国之间的关系”是目的，此处应用动词不定式作目的状语，strengthen 的动词形式为 strengthen，意为“加强”，位于句首要大写首字母。故填 To strengthen。

11. _____ (base) on a true story, the novel is widely known for its vivid language.

【答案】Based

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：这部小说取材于一个真实的故事，以其生动的语言而闻名。逗号后是一个完整的句子结构，所以空处应用非谓语动词。逻辑主语 the novel 和 base 之间是动宾关系，所以应用过去分词，作状语，位于句首要大写首字母。故填 Based。

12. This painting ended up _____ (sell) at the price of 1 million dollars.

【答案】being sold

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：这幅画最终以 100 万美元的价格售出。end up doing sth.是固定搭配，意为“最终做某事；以做某事告终”，This painting 和 sell 是逻辑被动关系，sell 用现在分词被动式。故填 being sold。

13. With more scenic spots _____ (lower) their admission fees, it should be possible for people to travel all

year round.

【答案】 lowering

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：随着越来越多的景点降低门票价格，人们应该可以全年旅游。此处用了with的复合结构，空处作宾语补足语，lower“降低”和 scenic spots 逻辑上是主动关系，且 lower 的行为在进行中，因此用 lower 的现在分词形式。故填 lowering。

14. Once fireworks were being let off across the city, suddenly _____ (light) up the night sky.

【答案】 lighting

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：烟花在全市燃放，突然照亮了夜空。句中已有谓语动词 were being let off, “suddenly _ (light) up the night sky.”作结果状语，light(照亮)是非谓语动词，与其逻辑主语 fireworks 之间为主动关系，用现在分词表主动，指自然而然的结果。故填 lighting。

15. _____ (honour) our school's founder who had devoted his life to education and the development of the school, the library was named after him.

【答案】 To honour

【详解】考查动词不定式。句意：为了纪念为教育和学校的发展奉献了一生的学校创始人，图书馆以他的名字命名。honour 为动词，表示“尊重、纪念”，根据句中谓语“was named”可知，应用非谓语动词形式，与“the library”之间为主动关系，作目的状语，表示“为了纪念”，故应用动词不定式，句首字母大写。故填 To honour。

16. After studying for another year, he managed _____ (pass) the exam, entering a key university.

【答案】 to pass

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：又学习了一年之后，他终于通过了考试，进入了一所重点大学。短语 manage to do sth.表示“设法做某事”，pass 用不定式形式。故填 to pass。

17. It has rained for two weeks, completely _____ (ruin) our holiday.

【答案】 ruining

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：雨已经下了两个星期了，把我们的假期完全毁了。句中谓语是 has rained, 空格处用非谓语动词，此处用现在分词表结果，故填 ruining。

18. The poem _____(entitle) “*The Road Not Taken*” is considered one of Robert Frost's most popular works.

【答案】 entitled

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：这首题为《未走的路》的诗被认为是罗伯特·弗罗斯特最受欢迎的作品之一。is considered 为本句的谓语动词，空处为非谓语动词，修饰名词 the poem, 作后置定语，动词 entitle 和名词 The poem 之间构成动宾关系，故用过去分词形式。故填 entitled。

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