

摘 要

农业现代化是中国农业发展进程中的重要战略目标，也是推动城乡统筹发展的关键所在。新型职业农民培育是农业现代化题中应有之义，因此新型职业农民的培育显得尤为重要。建立一套适应时代要求的新型职业农民培育制度，是实现乡村振兴战略的重要内容，也是加快农业现代化建设的战略任务。本文深入探讨新型职业农民培育问题，从农业现代化的视角进行研究，通过文献综述和案例分析的方法，围绕新型职业农民培育的现状、中国共产党培育新型农民的历史经验等进行研究，并提出相应培育路径，主要分为以下五部分内容：

第一部分，绪论。在这一部分中对选题的背景及意义进行阐述，随后分析了国内外关于新型职业农民培育的现状，最后对研究方法及创新之处进行了阐述。

第二部分，农业现代化与新型职业农民的概念界定及内在关系。在这一部分中首先对农业现代化及新型职业农民的内涵进行阐述，随后从农业现代化对新型职业农民提出的新要求及新型职业农民的培育有利于实现农业现代化两个角度阐述农业现代化和新型职业农民两者的内在关系。

第三部分，农业现代化进程中新型职业农民培育的现状其原因分析。在这一部分中首先从新型职业农民培育的工作格局初步形成、制度框架初步确立、由试点到全面开展取得阶段性胜利阐述新型职业农民培育取得的成就。而后又从农民缺乏内在动力、培育课程不够精细全面、地方政府支持力不足三个方面揭示了新型职业农民培育的主要问题。最后从农民对培育重要性认识不足、培育课程缺乏针对性、培育工作不够系统精准来揭示影响新型职业农民培育成效的主要原因。

第四部分，吸取借鉴党新型农民培育的主要经验。这一部分对中国共产党在培育新型农民方面的经验进行了梳理和分析，总结了新中国成立前、农业合作化运动、改革开放三个时期农民培育给我们带来的启示。总结了重视农民实际需求调动积极性、因地制宜的培育形式、榜样带动整体的党培育新型农民的主要经验。

第五部分，农业现代化进程中新型职业农民培育的路径选择。这一部分中根据之前总结的经验启示提出完善宣传方式、因地制宜的制定培育策略、加强农民教育体系建设为乡村振兴培养人才、健全政府主体支持力及法律体系建设四个培育路径。

本研究为新型职业农民培育拓展了可选择路径。梳理分析了党为实现农业现代化在培育新农民上的宝贵经验，研究对于新时代的新型职业农民的培育有着重要的启示，有利于提高新型职业农民的培育效率，推进农业现代化建设进程。

关键词：农业现代化 新型职业农民 经验总结 路径选择

Abstract

Agricultural modernization is an important strategic goal in the process of China's agricultural development, and it is also the key to promoting the balanced development of urban and rural areas. The modernization of agriculture puts forward new requirements for new professional farmers, so the cultivation of new professional farmers is particularly important. It is an important part of the strategy of rural revitalization and a strategic task to speed up agricultural modernization to establish a new professional farmer cultivation system that to the requirements of The Times. This study deeply discusses the cultivation of new-type professional farmers from the perspective of agricultural modernization. Through literature review and case analysis, the research focuses on the current situation of the cultivation of new-type professional farmers and the historical experience of the Communist Party of China in cultivating new-type farmers, which is mainly divided into the following five parts:

The first part is introduction. In this part, the background and significance of the topic are expounded, and then the status quo of the cultivation of new professional farmers at home and abroad is analyzed. Finally, the research method and innovation are expounded.

The second part is the definition and internal relationship between agricultural modernization and new professional farmers. In this part, the connotation of agricultural modernization and new type of professional farmers is expounded first, and then the internal relationship between agricultural modernization and new type of professional farmers is expounded from two perspectives: the new requirements of agricultural modernization for new type of professional farmers and the cultivation of new type of professional farmers is conducive to realizing agricultural modernization.

The third part, the present situation and reason analysis of the cultivation of new professional farmers in the process of agricultural modernization. In this part, first of all, the work pattern of the cultivation of new professional farmers is initially formed, the system framework is initially established, and the achievements of the cultivation of new professional farmers are expounded from the pilot to the comprehensive development. Then it reveals the main problems of cultivating new professional farmers from three aspects: the lack of farmers' internal motivation, the lack of fine and comprehensive training curriculum, and the lack of local government support. Finally, the paper reveals

the main reasons that affect the cultivation of new professional farmers from the lack of farmers' understanding of the importance of cultivation, the lack of pertinence of cultivation curriculum and the lack of systematic and accurate cultivation work.

The fourth part, draw lessons from the party's main experience in cultivating new farmers. This part sorts out and analyzes the experience of the Communist Party of China in cultivating new farmers, and sums up the inspiration brought to us by the cultivation of farmers in the three periods before the founding of New China, the agricultural cooperative movement and the reform and opening up. This paper summarizes the main experience of the Party's cultivation of new farmers, which attaches importance to the actual needs of farmers to mobilize their enthusiasm, adapt to local conditions and lead the whole by example.

The fifth part is the path selection of cultivating new professional farmers in the process of agricultural modernization. In this part, according to the experience and enlightenment summarized before, four cultivation paths are proposed to improve the publicity method, formulate cultivation strategies according to local conditions, strengthen the construction of farmer education system to train talents for rural revitalization, improve the government's main body support and legal system construction.

This study expands alternative paths for cultivating new professional farmers. This paper analyzes our party's valuable experience in cultivating new farmers in order to realize agricultural modernization in the past, which has important enlightenment for cultivating new professional farmers in our new era, improves the cultivation efficiency of new professional farmers, and promotes the process of agricultural modernization.

Key word : Agricultural modernization New professional farmers Summary of experience Cultivation path selection

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