

2021-2022 学年安徽省滁州市定远县育才学校实验班高二

(上) 期末英语试卷

一、阅读理解 (本大题共 15 小题, 共 30.0 分)

A

Green Camping Tips Are you camping this summer? Here are some tips for keeping your camping trip keen and green:

- Be mindful of firewood regulations. Many states and national parks ban outside firewood because the wood can bring outside pests and diseases into their parks. In some parks, you can often find firewood for sale. If not, there are usually people selling firewood nearby. Some parks also forbid you to collect firewood that you find throughout the campground, so look into that before collecting wood.
- Leave No Trace, meaning pick up after yourself! Bring garbage bags with you. Some campgrounds have dumpsters, but if the campground you're staying at doesn't, prepare to bring your trash home with you.
- Use biodegradable soap when washing up.
- Don't venture off paths when hiking. It can disorder plants and animals living there.
- Dump old dishwater in designated areas.
- Buy green camping gear, such as solar-powered and human-powered (crank) items. Green Your has a variety of products, including a hand crank flashlight from LL Bean!
- Bring reusable/washable plates, silverware, and cups.
- When it comes to grocery shopping, take advantage of the fact that there is all sorts of local produce available during camping season! Stock up on local berries, peaches, or whatever else is in season. If you have a garden, fill your cooler with whatever you can pick before you leave, which is important to your health.
- The last but most vital one: enjoy your campfire, but do it safely! Make sure you put the fire out at least 45 minutes before you leave the site or go to sleep.



1. Why do many states and national parks ban outside firewood? _____
 - A. They want to sell their own firewood.
 - B. Outside firewood is easy to start a fire.
 - C. Pests and diseases may be introduced into the parks.
 - D. You can collect firewood throughout the campground.

2. What are you advised not to do when camping? _____
 - A. Use biodegradable soap when washing up.
 - B. Bring garbage bags to bring your trash home.
 - C. Buy solar-powered and human-powered items.
 - D. Venture off paths to make hiking more interesting.

3. Which of the following is the most important, according to the text? _____
 - A. Prevent a fire and guarantee to be safe.
 - B. Take reusable plates, silverware, and cups.
 - C. Pick as much produce as possible in your garden.
 - D. Stock up on local fruits or whatever else in season.

B

My kids sit in Gee's living room and lift Christmas ornaments (装饰物) out of a box. Gee stands beside them, explaining each treasure. She tells me that she and Tom built their ornament collection during each year's after-Christmas sale. She smiles as we leave with the box.

We first met Tom and Gee in the early days of our marriage. Someone had been handling our garbage cans to the garage each garbage day, and Jim and I had wondered who. One day we spotted him: an elderly man who lived across the street.

I left some cookies and left them on a bench outside the garage with a thank-you note. When we got home from work that day, a typed letter had replaced the gift. The letter was from Tom and he explained how he had come to walk the neighborhood on garbage day, returning cans for people. Back when he'd been fighting a war, his young wife, Gee, had found herself living

alone. Neighbors had taken the time to handle her garbage cans, so she didn't have to, and he never forgot. Now he paid it forward by doing the same for all of us.

A few years after we'd moved in, Tom died. We photocopied that letter and attached it to one of our own for Gee. We told her how special Tom had been to us. She wrote back and told us she still talked to Tom every day and invited us to look through Christmas ornaments. I realized how hard it must be to part with that box.

These days, we're planning a move, but Jim and I agree to wait until January. This Christmas, we'll decorate our tree with Gee's ornaments. Maybe I'll talk to him just as Gee still does. Thank you, I'll say. For teaching us what it means to be a neighbor.

4. What made the author and her husband curious? _____
 - A. The garbage cans returned for them.
 - B. The person dropping the rubbish for them.
 - C. The way to return the cans for them.
 - D. The person bringing back the dustbin for them.
5. What is the main purpose of the letter in the paragraph 3? _____
 - A. To explain Tom's behaviour.
 - B. To express Tom's thanks for the author's cookies.
 - C. To show Tom's like to walk the neighborhood.
 - D. To know more people.
6. Which of the following best describe Tom? _____
 - A. Frank.
 - B. Grateful.
 - C. Humorous.
 - D. Generous.
7. What is the best title for the text? _____
 - A. The Best Friend in Life.
 - B. A Lost Garbage Can.
 - C. The Gift of a Great Neighbor.
 - D. A Letter from a Neighbor.

C

Our economy runs on consumption, especially during the holidays—we as consumers are overwhelmed by emails and ads about the newest holiday gifts. Buying a brand new gift for a loved one, we may feel generous and not feel the environmental impact. But with millions of people doing the same, the resources spent really add up.

Journalist Annalise Griffin recommends people rethink the value of gift-giving and shop in an effective eco-friendly way.

A gift doesn't have to be expensive, says Griffin. In the holiday shopping rash, it's easy to forget

why we give in the first place. She thinks it's wise to adopt a more open-minded approach. For instance, pack a gift box with homemade cookies or get the whole family in on the act of paring down by tie-dyeing (扎染) white clothes from a local secondhand store. They may not be pricey but the love behind it counts.

As for green shopping, Griffin practices her way of buying used items instead of new ones. She mentions several websites and online communities where people can buy, give away or trade secondhand items. Her go-to for shopping for clothes and housing items include the more familiar eBay and Poshmark. For vintage (复古) goods, she recommends shopgoodwill.com. Whether we're making a commitment to cutting out extra spending or showing concern for the environment, it's vital to share our ideas with the loved ones. It may be hard to convince a teenager not to buy the latest iPhone, so having these conversations early on can go a long way.

8. What is the author's purpose of writing Paragraph 1? _____
- A. To clarify the meaning of holiday consumption.
 - B. To argue for the use of emails and advertisements.
 - C. To raise the problem brought by gift shopping.
 - D. To complain about waste in our everyday life.
9. What does the underlined phrase "paring down" in Paragraph 3 probably mean? _____
- A. Reducing the expenses.
 - B. Protecting the environment.
 - C. Spending the holidays.
 - D. Sharing the housework.
10. Which gift is Griffin most likely to recommend? _____
- A. A brand new suitcase.
 - B. A secondhand book.
 - C. An expensive vintage bag.
 - D. An outdated iPhone.
11. What message does the author seem to convey in the passage? _____
- A. Without gifts, without love.
 - B. Great gifts always look cheap.
 - C. Bargaining matters when you shop.
 - D. Give meaningful gifts without buying new.

D

I learned an important lesson from one of my patients. When I first met Linda, she was only six years old, beautiful and energetic. She had an accident when she fell into the fire on a camping trip, leaving 30 percent of her skin surface damaged.

Linda would require several weeks in the hospital and three additional surgeries (手

C. Linda's experience led her to be a nurse.

D. Gifts make patients confident in operations.

二、阅读七选五（本大题共 5 小题，共 10.0 分）

Why you're more creative in coffee shops Some of the most successful people in history have done their best work in coffee shops,Pablo Picasso,JK Rowling,Simone de Beauvoir and Bob Dylan,to name just a few. (1), people across nations and centuries have tapped into their creativity working at a table in a cafe.

(2).The combination of noise,casual crowds and visual variety can give us just the right amount of distraction to help us be our sharpest and most creative.

Some of us stick in our earphones as soon as we sit down to work in a public setting. (3).So,the jazz muzak,light conversation and barkeeper banging coffee grounds out of the grinder aren't an annoyance - they could help you come up with your next great work.

There's also the fact that in a coffee shop,we're surrounded by people who've come to do the same thing as us,which acts as a motivator.You see other people working and it puts you in a mood where you just naturally start working as well. (4).

Visual variety is another factor that has an effect on people's creative thinking process.And hitting different coffee shops each time keeps things even more varied.People come and go.The daylight changes.The aromas（香味）of coffee and food vary. (5) and don't deliberately choose to work in this location because of them,these activities around us prod our brains to work a bit differently than at home.

A.As these cafe settings can also benefit work groups

B. Just observing them can motivate you to work harder

C. However, background noise can benefit our creative thinking

D. But wearing earphones at your desk differs from doing that in a cafe

E. While we tend not to take conscious notice of these things around us

F. Whether they're painters, composers, philosophers, writers or rock singers

G. There're many ways coffee shops start our creativity in a way offices or homes don't

16. A. A B. B C. C D. D E.
E F. F G. G

17. A. A B. B C. C D. D E.
E F. F G. G
18. A. A B. B C. C D. D E.
E F. F G. G
19. A. A B. B C. C D. D E.
E F. F G. G
20. A. A B. B C. C D. D E.
E F. F G. G

三、完形填空（本大题共 20 小题，共 30.0 分）

Lulu has been my closest and best friend in the past five years. In fact, he always follows my order especially when I look after other animal friends in our (21).

This summer, many forests are damaged by fire. Not far from our shelter, a forest caught fire. Lulu rushed towards the forest where flames sent out terrible (22). At that moment, I no longer had any (23) that Lulu could come back to the shelter. (24), I was waiting for the firemen to tell me his death in the forest. Suddenly, a fireman rushed into my office and (25) me that my dog Lulu succeeded in saving four lovely little (26) trapped by the flames. According to the fireman, Lulu (27) the cats in his mouth, one by one moving them to a safe place.

Upon knowing this, I (28) went to the forest with the fireman to (29) the cats. Once on the scene, we found Lulu wasn't there. Then we heard the sound of a dog coming from the (30). I recognized it was the sound of my dog Lulu. The fireman (31) the tracks of the dog until he found him barking (32) by the side of another fireman who was badly hurt. He was lying on the ground and waiting for help.

Thanks to Lulu, four cats and a fireman were saved.

That day, I was very (33) of Lulu for his two heroic actions towards the cats and the fireman. Lulu had pity on both animals like him and a human being who was (34) to put out the fire with his team mates.

I (35) the fireman in his house with my dog Lulu. What a memorable (36) when the fireman hugged Lulu tightly to his chest.

This (37) story shows us that pets are (38) and caring. We should love and (39) them. One day they could (40) us in return for our kindness. So don't look down upon little animals.

21. A. tent B. zoo C. shelter D. laboratory

22. A. wind B. heat C. steam D. sound
23. A. time B. hope C. interest D. problem
24. A. At least B. In all C. As usual D. In fact
25. A. informed B. warned C. advised D. checked
26. A. cats B. dogs C. birds D. rabbits
27. A. tied B. held C. swallowed D. tore
28. A. normally B. sincerely C. peacefully D. immediately
29. A. wait for B. play with C. pick up D. worry about
30. A. forest B. market C. village D. courtyard
31. A. crossed B. cleared C. recorded D. followed
32. A. angrily B. loudly C. happily D. regularly
33. A. careful B. jealous C. proud D. independent
34. A. trying B. planning C. preparing D. continuing
35. A. called B. defended C. visited D. interviewed.
36. A. day B. season C. scene D. trip
37. A. new B. true C. funny D. strange
38. A. loving B. exciting C. annoying D. challenging
39. A. feed B. control C. describe D. protect
40. A. pay B. tolerate C. respect D. help

四、语法填空（本大题共 1 小题，共 15.0 分）

41. Deyuan Steamed Bun has thin skin and lots of sweet stuffing made of candy. Meat stuffing is made from pork, dried mushrooms, and jelly oil.

(1) _____ (build) during the Guangxu Period of the Qing Dynasty, Deyuan got (2) _____ (it) name from a passage in an ancient book, "Where there is happiness, there is endurance (长久)." Initially, it was a small shop run by (3) _____ couple; then it changed owners after no great success.

In the beginning of the Republic of China, several unemployed official chefs bought Deyuan, moved it to the crossing of Fangxi Lane and (4) _____ (offer) customers dishes of the feudal official. There (5) _____ (be) always some leftovers (余料) of seafood and fresh food, so they chopped (切碎) them up (6) _____ (make) stuffing for the buns. (7) _____ surprised them was that the buns with this stuffing were quite

popular, and from then (8) _____ the Deyuan Steamed Bun became famous.

After a fire accident, some of the (9) _____ (origin) chefs rebuilt the restaurant and named it Deyuan Teahouse. It has (10) _____ (gradual) become well known in Changsha for its "Eight Baozi", which are Rose and Sugar, Dried Mushroom and Pork, Sugar and Salt Vegetable, Crystal Sugar, Sesame, Shrimp and Pork, Seashell and Pork and Barbecued Pork Baozi.

五、短文改错 (本大题共 1 小题, 共 10.0 分)

42. 假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下短文, 短文中共有 10 处, 每句错每句最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在此符号下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

When I was in high school, most of my friend had bicycles. I hoped I could also have it. One day I saw a second-hand bicycle that was only one hundred yuan. I asked my father the money. But he said he could only give me half of the money. He should find the other half myself. So I went to sell newspapers after the school. My father was pleased if I showed him the money a month after. He gives me the other fifty. You can imagine how happy I was when I ride to school in my own bicycle.

六、书面表达 (本大题共 1 小题, 共 25.0 分)

43. 上周日你所在的班级集体参观了你市的科技馆 (Science Museum)。请你用英语写一篇短文, 记述这次参观活动, 并向你校英语报投稿。

内容: 1. 参观经过; 2. 观后感受。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

答案和解析

1~3. 【答案】 C、D、A

【解析】(1)C.细节理解题。根据第二段 Many states and national parks ban outside firewood because the wood can bring outside pests and diseases into their parks.许多州和国家公园禁止在室外生火，因这些木材会将害虫和疾病带入公园。可知，许多州和国家公园禁止在室外生火因为害虫和疾病可能被引入公园，故选 C。

(2) D.细节理解题。根据第五段● Don't venture off paths when hiking.It can disorder plants and animals living there.徒步时不要冒险离开小路。它会扰乱生活在那里的动植物。可知，建议野营时不要远离小路来让徒步旅行更有趣，故选 D。

(3) A.细节理解题。根据最后一段● The last but most vital one: enjoy your campfire,but do it safely!Make sure you put the fire out at least 45 minutes before you leave the site or go to sleep.最后也是最重要的一点：享受你的营火，但要安全！一定要在离开现场或睡觉前至少 45 分钟把火扑灭。可知，预防火灾，保证安全是最重要的，故选 A。

本文是一篇广告布告类阅读，文章主要就户外露营提出了一些建议。

做这类题材阅读理解时要求考生对文章通读一遍，做题时结合原文和题目有针对性的找出相关语句进行仔细分析，结合选项选出正确答案。

4~7. 【答案】 D、A、B、C

【解析】(1) D.细节理解题。根据第二段中的 Someone had been handling our garbage cans to the garage each garbage day,and Jim and I had wondered who(每个垃圾日都有人把我们的垃圾桶搬到车库,Jim和我们都想知道是谁。)可知，作者和丈夫很好奇是谁把他们的垃圾桶带回来放到车库里的，故选 D。

(2) A.推理判断题。根据第三段中的 When we got home from work that day,a typed letter had replaced the gift.The letter was from Tom and he explained how he had come to walk the neighborhood on garbage day,returning cans for people.Back when he'd been fighting a war,his young wife,Gee,had found herself living alone.Neighbors had taken the time to handle her garbage cans,so she didn't have to,and he never forgot.Now he paid it forward by doing the same for all of us.

(那天我们下班回家，一封打印好的信代替了礼物。这封信是汤姆写的，他解释了他是

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/028135122137006027>