江苏省靖江高级中学 2023——2024 学年第二学期阶段考试

高二英语试卷

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Apply for the 2024—2025 School Year

We are thrilled you are considering Marist School for your child's next chapter. Marist has two primary entry points for students in 7th and 9th grades to which we typically accept 150 and 50 students respectively.

Marist School utilizes Ravenna, an application management system, for all aspects of the admissions process. Through Ravenna, parents can access the Marist application, submit supporting materials, track application status, and view admission decisions. Our application for the 2024—2025 school year will be available late September with a January 22,2024 deadline.

Importantly, Marist continues to require the SSAT as part of the application process. On Saturday, January 6,2024, Marist will serve as a community test site for the SSAT. This is the last national testing day prior to our application deadline when a first set of

SSAT scores is due.

Important Dates

September 2023 —April 2024 Marist School admissions events

Late September 2023 Marist 2024——2025 application available in Ravenna

October 2023 —January 2024 Required SSAT testing

December 3, 2023 Open House

January 22,2024 Deadline to apply to Marist; preliminary application and fee, parent and student questionnaires, and a first set of SSAT scores are due

February 1,2024 Deadline for Marist to receive any outstanding supplemental materials; transcripts, teacher and administrator evaluations, and parish/church verification form are due

February 12, 2024 Deadline to submit separate tuition assistance application

March 30, 2024 AAAIS common notification date

April 11, 2024 Deadline to respond to offer of admission

21. Who is this article mainly intended for

A. Students in 7th or 9th grades.

B. Students in 6th or 8th grades.

C. Parents of children in 6th or 8th grades.

D. Parents of children in 7th or 9th grades.

22. What do we know about Ravenna

A. It deals with entry applications.

B. It promotes school management.

C. It is accessible the whole school year.

D. It monitors the admissions process.

23. Which can be a possible date for candidates to submit teacher evaluations

A. August 30,2023. B. January 26,2024.

C. February 3,2024. D. March 30,2024.

【答案】21. D 22. A 23. B

【解析】

【导语】本文为一篇应用文。文章是一篇关于 Marist School2024—2025 学年的申请通知。通知中提供了关于申请流程、截止日期和重要日期的详细信息。

【21 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第一段“We are thrilled you are considering Marist School for your child’s next chapter. Marist has two primary entry points for students in 7th and 9th grades to which we typically accept 150 and 50 students respectively. (我们很高兴你考虑在 Marist 学校为你孩子的下一个篇章。Marist 为七年级和九年级的学生提供两个主要入学点，我们通常分别接收 150 名和 50 名学生。)”中的“for your

child"可推测,这篇文章主要是写给七年级或九年级孩子的父母看的。故选 D。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第二段"Marist School utilizes Ravenna, an application management system, for all aspects of the admissions process. Through Ravenna, parents can access the Marist application, submit supporting materials, track application status, and view admission decisions.(Marist 学校在招生过程的各个方面都使用了申请管理系统 Ravenna。通过 Ravenna，家长可以访问 Marist 申请，提交证明材料，跟踪申请状态，并查看录取决定。)"可知，Ravenna 是一种管理系统，处理入学申请的相关事宜。故选 A。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章表格"February 1,2024"部分中的"Deadline for Marist to receive any outstanding supplemental materials; transcripts, teacher and administrator evaluations, and parish/church verification form are due(Marist 收到任何未完成的补充材料的截止日期；成绩单，教师和行政人员的评估，以及教区/教堂的验证表)"可知,候选人接受教师评估的截止日期是 2024 年 2 月 1 日，由此选项 B"January 26,2024."是提交材料的可能日期。故选 B。

B

Like many great ideas, Mike started small. In 2014, a friend inspired

him to perform an act of kindness as a social media challenge.

Mike decided to choose the 79-year-old senior named Jennifer,

who not only dropped off baked goods for the neighbors but also volunteered at the homeless shelter. To know Jennifer better, Mike asked to spend a day with her. “It was the first time that someone had made a day about her,” says the 30-year-old.

Their shared experience got Mike thinking: how many other seniors might benefit from that kind of attention At the time, Cara, a student in their community, was equally interested in this question, and the pair came up with a plan: they would find local seniors with long-time dreams and work to fulfill those wishes. They even settled on a name for their new charity: We Are Young, or WAY for short. It has since delivered on 38 dreams—ranging from a helicopter trip to watching a football game.

Seniors can nominate (提名) themselves or be nominated by someone else. Melanie nominated her partner, 78-year-old Victor, to go rockhounding-a hobby he’d given up when he became physically difficult. The team at WAY borrowed a boat so they could reach the beach and enjoy the day there.

“If you lose the sense of purpose that having a passion can give you, your self-confidence goes down,” says Mike. “Now, Victor has retrieved some of his self-confidence. We want to show that anything is possible with the support of others.”

While their organization operates only in their neighborhood, Mike

and Cara have their own dreams. Each WAY wish is recorded, and that's purposeful—the pair want people watching to be encouraged to fulfill a wish for a senior in their own community. "We want to create a nationwide movement that shifts how we view, value and support seniors," says Mike. "That is the impact we're trying to create."

24. Why did Mike choose Jennifer to perform acts of kindness

A. She lived alone and could hardly cook. B. She had difficulty in using social media.

C. She was always friendly to the neighbors. D. She was sent to the homeless shelter recently.

25. Which of the following citizens would probably benefit from WAY

A. A charity member planning to collect birthday wishes.

B. An elderly hoping to revisit his birthplace for a long time.

C. A senior high student looking forward to a trip to England.

D. A caretaker in the nursing home expecting a bunch of flowers.

26. What does the underlined word "retrieved" in paragraph 6 probably mean

A. regained B. reserved C. remembered D. resolved

27. What is the pair's purpose of recording the WAY wishes

A. To keep track of the whole process. B. To inspire more viewers

to take action.

C. To invite more elderly to participate in. D. To give encouragement to those in need.

【答案】24. C 25. B 26. A 27. B

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了慈善组织 WAY 致力于帮助老年人实现心愿。

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段“Mike decided to choose the 79-year-old senior named Jennifer, who not only dropped off baked goods for the neighbors but also volunteered at the homeless shelter. (迈克决定选择 79 岁老人詹妮弗，她不仅给邻居们送烘焙食品，还在无家可归者收容所做志愿者。)”可知，迈克选择詹妮弗去做善事是因为她对邻居总是很友好。故选 C。

【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段“At the time, Cara, a student in their community, was equally interested in this question, and the pair came up with a plan: they would find local seniors with long-time dreams and work to fulfill those wishes.

(当时，他们社区的学生卡拉对这个问题同样感兴趣，于是两人想出了一个计划：他们会找到当地有长期梦想的老年人，并努力实现这些愿望。)"可知，B 选项"一位老人长期以来一直希望重游他的出生地。"可能会从 WAY 中受益。故选 B。

【26 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据划线词上文"If you lose the sense of purpose that having a passion can give you, your self-confidence goes down (如果你失去了激情带给你的目标感，你的自信就会下降)"以及后文"We want to show that anything is possible with the support of others. (我们想表明，在他人的支持下，一切皆有可能。)"可知，维克多在他人的支持下，恢复了一些自信。故划线词意思是"恢复"。故选 A。

【27 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段"Each WAY wish is recorded, and that's purposeful—the pair want people watching to be encouraged to fulfill a wish for a senior in their own community. (每一个愿望都被记录下来，这是有目的的——两人希望观看的人被鼓励为他们自己社区的老年人实现一个愿望。)"可推知，两人记录 WAY 愿望的目的是激励更多的观众采取行动。故选 B。

C

Do you speak a Chinese dialect in your daily life While Mandarin is widely spoken by people across China, some local dialects are in danger of dying out. To save them, the Ministry of Education and

the State Language Commission launched the Chinese Language Resources Protection Project CLRPP years ago.

This project, which surveyed the language resources of 1,712

locations including 103 with endangered Chinese dialects, has helped China successfully build the largest language resource library in the world. The online library not only meets the needs of professional researchers but also enables the public to access over 5.6 million audio files and over 5 million video files for their dialect learning.

When it comes to the reason, Dr. Zhang, chief expert on CLRPP, once expressed his concerns in an article. “For about over a decade, in Wu dialect areas, children aged 6 to 15 can understand but hardly speak the dialect. Young people above 15 years old sometimes speak it, but not fluently, Zhang said. “If this continues, dialects will disappear in a few decades. When local dialects disappear, where will our nostalgic (怀旧的) feelings find their home ”

As China is a vast country with a wide variety of dialects, national efforts have been made to establish a language resource library. “Most international language protection projects are implemented by separate efforts. But in China, it’s a national project,” said Zhang. Within five years, more than 350 universities and research institutions took part in the project, with over 4,500 professional technicians and more than 6,000 language dialect speakers involved.

Language protection not only relies on the government and experts but also on the involvement of billions of language users. The project supports schools to set up some extracurricular classes so students can learn dialects and local opera performances. Currently, the second stage of the project is underway. Its main tasks include the deeper development of digital applications, such as digital and mobile dictionaries for dialects as well as multilingual textbooks.

28. What do we know about CLRPP

A. It has provided a large number of audio and video files for researchers.

B. It has saved at least 103 endangered Chinese dialects from 1,712 locations.

C. It has played a vital role in setting up an online library for dialect learning.

D. It has made a collection of all the endangered dialects in different locations.

29. What can we infer from Dr. Zhang's words

A. Young children in Wu area can no more speak the dialect.

B. Natives have urgent desire to save the dialects in the future.

C. The fluency of local dialects raised much concern nationwide.

D. People may lose a sense of belonging as local dialects die out.

30. What differs China with other countries in language protection

A. Only China has libraries for protection of language resource.

B. Chinese government has invested more on language protection.

C. China is home to more types of dialects than other countries do.

D. People in China made joint efforts to protect their local dialects.

31. Which is helpful to language protection

A. Promotion of local opera performances.

B. Mobile dictionaries for Chinese learning.

C. Further exploration of existing textbooks.

D. Extracurricular classes of digital development.

【答案】28. C 29. D 30. D 31. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文，主要讲述了中国语言资源保护工程CLRPP在保护中国方言方面做出的重要努力。

【28题详解】

推理判断题。根据第二段"This project, which surveyed the language resources of 1,712 locations including 103 with endangered Chinese dialects, has helped China successfully build the largest language resource library in the world. The online library not only meets the needs of professional researchers but also enables the public to access over 5.6 million audio files and over 5 million video files for their dialect

learning.(该工程调查了 1712 个地区的语言资源，其中包括 103 个濒危汉语方言，帮助中国成功建立了世界上最大的语言资源图书馆。该在线图书馆不仅满足了专业研究人员的需求，还使公众能够访问 560 多万个音频文件和 500 多万个视频文件，用于方言学习。)"可知，该工程帮助建立了世界上最大的语言资源图书馆，不仅可以满足专业研究人员的需求，还使公众能够利用音频和视频文件学习方言。由此可推测出，它在建立用于方言学习的在线图书馆方面发挥了重要作用。故选 C。

【29 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段中 Dr. Zhang 的话"When local dialects disappear, where will our nostalgic(怀旧的) feelings find their home (当地方方言消失时，我们的怀旧之情将在哪里找到归宿？)"可知，张博士认为方言的消失会让人们的怀旧之情难以找到归宿，由此可推测出，当方言消失时，人们可能失去归属感。故选 D。

【30 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第四段中的"As China is a vast country with a wide variety of dialects, national efforts have been made to establish a language resource library. 'Most international language protection projects are implemented by separate efforts. But in China, it's a national project,' said

Zhang.(由于中国幅员辽阔，方言种类繁多，全国都在努力建立语言资源库。张说：‘大多数国际语言保护项目都是单独实施的。但在中国，这是一个国家项目。’)”可知，其他国家的语言保护项目都是单独实施的，但中国，保护语言是一个国家项目，全国都贡献了努力。由此可推测出，中国和其他国家在语言保护方面的不同之处在于中国人民共同努力保护方言。故选 D。

【31 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“The project supports schools to set up some extracurricular classes so students can learn dialects and local opera performances.(该项目支持学校开设一些课外班，让学生学习方言和当地戏曲表演。)”可知，开设课外班促进学生学习当地戏曲表演有助于语言保护。故选 A。

D

Napping (小睡) may be part of life for most of us. However, some countries where daytime naps have long been part of the culture, such as Spain, now discourage the habit. Meanwhile, some companies in the US now promote napping as a way to boost productivity. “It’s important to try to reveal the biological pathways that contribute to the reason why we nap,” says Dashti from Harvard Medical School.

Previously, co-senior author Richa Sexena at Massachusett s General Hospital (MGH) and his colleagues used many databases

of genetic and lifestyle information to study other aspects of sleep. To gain a better understanding of the genetics of napping, they performed a genome (基因组)-wide association study (GWAS), which includes rapid scanning of complete sets of DNA of a large

number of people.

For this study, the researchers used data from the UK Biobank, which includes genetic information from 452,633 people. All the participants were asked to classify their naps during the day as “never/ rarely”, “sometimes” or “usually”. The GWAS identified 123 regions in the human genome connected with daytime napping. Then the participants wore activity monitors called accelerometers, which can provide data about daytime napping. This data also showed that the self-reports about napping were accurate.

Several other features of this study support its results. For example, the researchers obtained similar findings in an analysis of the genomes of 541,333 people collected by 23andMe, a consumer genetic-testing company. Also, a significant number of the genes near or at regions identified by the GWAS are already known to play a role in sleep.

The team also identified at least three potential mechanisms (机制) that promote napping. Some people need more shut-eye than others. A daytime nap can help make up for poor-quality sleep the night before. People who rise early may “catch up” on sleep with a nap. “This tells us that daytime napping is biologically driven and not just an environmental or behavioral choice,” says Dashti. Some of these mechanisms are linked to health concerns, such as a large

waistline and increased blood pressure, though more research on those associations is needed.

32. What did the researchers at MGH focus on in their new study

A. The causes of long napping time.

B. The benefits of napping frequently.

C. The reasons behind the napping habit.

D. The genes contributing to poor sleeping quality.

33. What can we know from the text

A The subjects of the GWAS came from 123 regions.

B. Activity monitors were used to ensure reliability of the results.

C. Researchers are looking for more genes that can play a role in sleep.

D. American companies encourage nappíng to make people feel at ease.

34. According to Dashti, what will the researchers study next

A. The ways to help people improve their sleep quality.

B. The causes of and solutions to some health concerns.

C. The impact of environment on people’s napping choice.

D. The connection between some health problems and the mechanisms.

35. Which of the following can be the best title for the text

A. Health issues caused by daytime napping.

B. Napping considered to be an essential habit.

C. Researchers working hard to promote napping.

D. Biological factors playing a role in daytime napping.

【答案】32. C 33. B 34. D 35. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了关于小睡的相关研究。

【32 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第二段"To gain a better understanding of the genetics of napping, they performed a genome(基因组)-wide association study(GWAS), which includes rapid scanning of complete sets of DNA of a large number of people.(为了更好地了解午睡的遗传学，他们进行了一项全基因组关联研究(GWAS)，其中包括对大量人的全套 DNA 进行快速扫描。)"以及最后一段"The team also identified at least three potential mechanisms(机制) that promote napping.(该团队还确定了至少三种促进午睡的潜在机制。)"可知，MGH 的研究人员在他们的新研究中关注的是午睡习惯背后的原因。故选 C。

【33 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章第三段"The GWAS identified 123 regions in the human genome connected with daytime napping. Then the participants wore activity monitors called accelerometers, which can provide data about daytime napping. This data also showed

that the self-reports about napping were accurate.(GWAS 在人类基因组中发现了 123 个与白天午睡有关的区域。然后参与者佩戴一种名为加速度计的活动监测器，它可以提供白天午睡的数据。这些数据还表明，关于午睡的自我报告是准确的。)”可知，GWAS 让参与者佩戴活动监测器，这个活动监测器可以提供白天午睡的数据，从而确保午睡的自我报告是准确的。故选 B。

【34 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章最后一段“Some of these mechanisms are linked to health concerns, such as a large waistline and increased blood pressure, though more research on those associations is needed.(其中一些机制与健康问题有关，比如腰围过大和血压升高，尽管还需要对这些关联进行更多的研究。)”可推测，研究人员下一步将研究一些健康问题和机制之间的联系。故选 D。

【35 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据文章第一段“It’s important to try to reveal the biological pathways that contribute to the reason why we nap,” says Dashti from Harvard Medical School.(哈佛医学院的 Dashti 说：“试图揭示导致我们午睡的生物学途径是很重要的。”)”以及全文内容可知，文章主要讲述了小睡的原因，即生物因素在小睡中的作用，因此最好的标题应该是选项 D“Biological factors playing a role in daytime napping”。故选 D。

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

In the forest of New Mexico, scientists are carrying two ten-day-old Mexican wolf pups (幼崽) riding in a backpack, searching for a Mexican wolf pair that has just given birth to six pups.____36____ Mexican wolves were extinct in the USA by the 1970s, but there was a plan to bring them back. The first step was to trap five wild Mexican wolves and breed them with two caged ones. In 1998, the first caged-born adult Mexican wolves were released into forests. ____37____If animals have to pair up with family members, then their pups will have unhealthy genes, making them sick. ____38____ Let wild wolves adopt caged-born pups-that's how these two pups end up in backpacks. While the adult wolves are out hunting, the scientists gently place the pups with their new brothers and sisters. They rub the caged-born and wild pups together, ever letting them pee (小便) on each other to mix their smells! ____39____ This result makes the scientists optimistic about the plan.

The idea is that the caged pups will grow up and breed with wild wolves. ____40____ Thanks to this ongoing work, 250 wild Mexican wolves wander Arizona and New Mexico today.

A. The scientists were content with it.

B. So the experts came up with a new plan.

C. The wolf parents only care for their own pups.

D. In this way their healthy genes will be passed down.

E. The population slowly grew, but scientists were still worried.

F. After that, the wolf parents won't mind taking care of the new pups.

G. The wolf mum and dad don't know it, but they're about to adopt two more!

【答案】36. G 37. E 38. B 39. F 40. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。主要讲述在墨西哥狼濒临灭绝情况下，科学家通过不断完善的计划来改善现状。

【36 题详解】

根据上文"In the forest of New Mexico, scientists are carrying two ten-day-old Mexican wolf pups (幼崽) riding in a backpack, searching for a Mexican wolf pair that has just given birth to six pups.(在新墨西哥州的森林里，科学家们背着两只 10 天大的墨西哥狼崽，寻找一对刚刚生下六只幼崽的墨西哥狼)"可知，上文提到科学家背着两只刚出生的狼崽，而下文特别是第三段讲述如何将圈养的狼崽送到野生狼崽中，让野生墨西哥狼接受并收养，但是狼爸和狼妈并不知道这情况。故 G 选项"狼妈妈和狼爸爸不知道，但他们即将再收养两只！"符合语境，故选 G。

【37 题详解】

根据上文“Mexican wolves were extinct in the USA by the 1970s, but there was a plan to bring them back. The first step was to trap five wild Mexican wolves and breed them with two caged ones. In 1998, the first caged-born adult Mexican wolves were released into forests.(到 20 世纪 70 年代，墨西哥狼在美国已经灭绝，但有一个将它们带回来的计划。第一步是捕获五只野生墨西哥狼，并与两只关在笼子里的狼一起繁殖。1998 年，第一批在笼子里出生的成年墨西哥狼被放归森林)”以及后文“If animals have to pair up with family members, then their pups will have unhealthy genes, making them sick.(如果动物必须与家庭成员配对，那么它们的幼崽就会有不健康的基因，使它们生病)”可知，本段讲述科学家的第一个计划：通过野生的墨西哥狼和圈养的狼繁殖出第一只圈养的狼崽，并将其放生到森林中。再看下文，如果一直是近亲繁殖，会产生不健康的基因，导致疾病。可以看出该计划有一点的成效，但是仍有隐患。故 E 选项“种群数量缓慢增长，但科学家们仍然很担心”符合语境，故选 E。

【38 题详解】

根据本段内容“Let wild wolves adopt caged-born pups-that’s how these two pups end up in backpacks. While the adult wolves are out hunting, the scientists gently place the pups with their new brothers and sisters. They rub the caged-born and wild pups together, ever letting them pee (小便) on each other to mix their

smells!(让野狼收养在笼子里出生的小狼崽——这就是为什么这两只小狼崽最后会被装进背包的原因。当成年狼外出狩猎时，科学家们轻轻地把幼狼和它们的新兄弟姐妹放在一起。他们把笼子里出生的幼崽和野生的幼崽揉在一起，甚至让它们互相撒尿来混合它们的气味！)”可以看出，科学家执行了另一个计划，特别是最后一句“This result makes the scientists optimistic about the plan.(这一结果使科学家们对该计划持乐观态度)”提到对该计划还是很乐观的，因此段首句应该是科学家想出了一个新计划。故 B 选项“所以专家们想出了一个新计划”符合语境，故选 B。

【39 题详解】

根据上文“They rub the caged-born and wild pups together, ever letting them pee (小便) on each other to mix their smells!(他们把笼子里出生的幼崽和野生的幼崽揉在一起，甚至让它们互相撒尿来混合它们的气味！)”可知，上句讲述科学家通过将野生和圈养狼崽相互摩擦和小便来混合它们的气味。结合下句“This result makes the scientists optimistic about the plan.(这一结果使科学家们对该计划持乐观态度)”可以看出该做法是有效的，推测圈养狼崽被接受了。故 F 选项“在那之后，狼父母不会介意照顾新的幼崽”符合语境，故选 F。

【40 题详解】

根据前句“The idea is that the caged pups will grow up and breed with wild

wolves.(他们的想法是，这些被关在笼子里的幼崽将与野生狼一起长大并繁殖)”讲该计划的理念是让野生和圈养的狼崽一起长大并繁殖后代，可知，本句说明这么做的目的就是让健康的基因传递下去。故 D 选项“通过这种方式，他们健康的基因将被传递下去”符合语境，故选 D。

第三部分 语言运用（共三节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The snowstorm swept across my city, with biting wind piercing (划破) the silence of the empty street. I was a nurse in the emergency room. It was a (n) ___41___ quiet day on New Year's Eve.

Quiet, that is, ___42___ the nurses who were standing around the nurses' station ___43___ about having to work at such a special time. I was having a cup of hot tea in the nurse's station when an admitting clerk came and told me I had five patients waiting to be evaluated. So I went straight out and called the first name. Five bodies ___44___ at my triage desk (分诊台) , a pale little woman and four small children in somewhat ___45___ clothing.

“Are you all sick ” I asked ___46___.

“Yes,” she said weakly.

“Okay,” I replied, unconvinced, “Who's first ” One by one they sat

down, and I asked the usual questions. When it came to descriptions of their presenting problems, things got a little

___47___. Something was wrong with the picture. When I explained that it might be a little while before the doctor could see them, the mother responded, " ___48___ . It's warm in here." She turned and, with a smile, guided her children into the waiting room. I checked the registration. No address. I went back to the nurse's station and mentioned we had a ___49___ family in the waiting room.

The team went into action. We prepared a ___50___ for our special guests. We put together candies, fruits and other things available from different departments. ___51___ in and out, our team made great efforts to make a party to ___52___ the family who just wanted to be warm on New Year's Eve. When the party ended, as the family walked to the door to leave, the mother came running back, gave me a ___53___ and whispered, "Thanks for your ___54___ today." As she ran back, they all waved one more time before the door closed. Inside the nurse station, there stood a group of nurses with tears in their eyes. Much as we did when there's a medical ___55___ , this was a special one on New Year's Eve.

41.

A. commonly B. unusually C. annoyingly D. peacefully

42.

A. except for B. together with C. due to D. rather than

43.

A. arranging B. arguing C. complaining D. inquiring

44.

A. turned around B. turned up C. turned out D. turned over

45.

A. clean B. wornout C. colorful D. funny

46.

A. sympathetically B. anxiously C. doubtfully D. softly

47.

A. obvious B. unclear C. depressing D. severe

48.

A. Thank you B. Hurry up C. Take your time D. Hold on

49.

A. homeless B. hopeless C. aimless D. careless

50.

A. room B. meeting C. blanket D. feast

51.

A. Passing B. Rushing C. Calling D. Breaking

52.

A. comfort B. welcome C. reward D. know

53.

A. hand B. gift C. hug D. note

54.

A. reaction B. donation C. treatment D. kindness

55.

A. operation B. emergency C. supply D. team

【答案】41. B 42. A 43. C 44. B 45. B 46. C 47. B 48. C 49. A 50. D 51. B 52. B 53. C 54. D 55. B

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍作者在医院陪伴无家可归的一家五口过除夕的故事。

【41 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意:除夕那天异常安静。A. commonly 通常地;B. unusually 异常地；C. annoyingly 令人恼火地；D. peacefully 和平地。由上文“the empty street”以及下文“New Year’s Eve”可知，今天过节，医院里并不忙，所以是“异常地”安静。故选 B 项。

【42 题详解】

考查介词词组辨析。句意:安静，的确是，除了那些站在护士站周围抱怨在这样一个特殊的时间不得不工作的护士。A. except for 除了；B. together with 与...一起；C. due to 由于；D. rather than 而不是。由下文“the nurses who were standing around the nurses’ station”可知，这里指“除了”护士值班，就没有什么病人，所以很安静。故选 A 项。

【43 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：安静，的确是，除了那些站在护士站周围抱怨在这样一个特殊的时间不得不工作的护士。A. arranging 安排；B. arguing 争论；C. complaining 抱怨；D. inquiring 询问。由下文“having to work at such a special time”可知，这里指护士“抱怨”除夕还要上班。故选 C 项。

【44 题详解】

考查动词词组辨析。句意：五个人出现在我的分诊台上，一个脸色苍白的小女人和四个穿着破旧衣服的小孩。A. turned around 转身；B. turned up 出现；C. turned out 结果是；D. turned over 翻转。由下文“a pale little woman and four small children”可知，这里指五个人“出现”在分诊台。故选 B 项。

【45 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：五个人出现在我的分诊台上，一个脸色苍白的小女人和四个穿着破旧衣服的小孩。A. clean 干净的；B. wornout 穿旧的；C. colorful 彩色的；D. funny 有趣的。由上文“ a pale little woman”以及下文“No address”可知，他们无家可归，所以孩子应该是穿着“旧的”衣服。故选 B 项。

【46 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：“你们都病了吗？”我怀疑地问道。A. sympathetically 同情地；B. anxiously 焦急地；C. doubtfully 怀疑地；D. softly 柔软地。由上文“called the first name”以及“a pale little woman and four small children

”可知，作者这里对一家五人都生病而感觉“怀疑”不信。故选 C 项。

【47 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意 : 当谈到对他们表现问题的描述时，事情变得有点不清楚。A. obvious 明显的；B. unclear 不清楚的；C. depressing 令人沮丧的；D. severe 严峻的。由下文“Something was wrong with the picture”可知，作者认为当时的状况有问题，所以应该是对他们对自己病情的描述“不清楚”。故选 B 项。

【48 题详解】

考查动词词组辨析。句意 : 慢慢来。这里很暖和。A.Thank you 谢谢；B. Hurry up 快；C. Take your time 慢慢来；D. Hold on 等待，坚持。由上文“it might be a little while before the doctor could see them”可知，这里指孩子母亲应说道“不急，慢慢来”。故选 C 项。

【49 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意 : 我回到护士站，提到候诊室里有一个无家可归的家庭。A. homeless 无家可归的；B. hopeless 无望的；C. aimless 漫无目的的；D. careless 不小心的。由上文“No address” 可知，作者意识到他们是“无家可归的”。故选 A 项。

【50 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们为我们的特殊客人准备了一场盛宴。A. room 房间；B. meeting 会议；C. blanket 毯子；D. feast 盛宴。由下文“We put together candies, fruits and other things ”以及 party 可知，这里指护士们为这一家人准备了“盛宴”。故选 D 项。

【51 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们的团队匆匆忙忙地进进出出，努力组织一个聚会来欢迎这个只想在除夕夜感到温暖的家庭。A. Passing 通过；B. Rushing 匆匆忙忙；C. Calling 呼叫；D. Breaking 打破。由下文“our team made great efforts to make a party”以及语境可知，这里指护士们“匆忙”准备着。故选 B 项。

【52 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们的团队匆匆忙忙地进进出出，努力组织一个聚会来欢迎这个只想在除夕夜感到温暖的家庭。A. comfort 安慰；B. welcome 欢迎；C. reward 奖励；D. know 知道。由下文“the family who just wanted to be warm on New Year's Eve”以及 party 可知，这里指护士们准备聚会来“欢迎”这家人。故选 B 项。

【53 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：聚会结束后，当一家人走到门口准备离开时，母亲跑了回来，拥抱了我，小声说：“谢谢你今天的好意。”A. hand 手；B. gift 礼物；C. hug 拥抱；D. note 笔记。由下文“Thanks for your 14 ”可知，这里指孩子母亲感激作者，给作者一个“拥抱”。故选 C 项

【54 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：聚会结束后，当一家人走到门口准备离开时，母亲跑了回来，拥抱了我，小声说：“谢谢你今天的好意。”A. reaction 反应；B. donation 捐赠；C. treatment 治疗；D.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。

如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

https://d.book118.com/035111123020011131