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## 考点 24 目的、结果和比拟状语从句

### 考向六、目的状语从句

#### 1. in order that 引导的目的状语从句

in order that "为了；以便"。多用于正式文体，通常可以与 so that 换用。☆

They stopped at Hangzhou in order that they could go around West Lake. 他们在杭州停了下来，以便游览西湖。

The expert spoke slowly in order that everyone should understand. 专家讲得很慢，以便人人都能听得懂。

#### 2. so (that) 引导的目的状语从句

so that "为了；以便"。so that 通常可以与 in order that 换用，它所引导的目的状语从句总是放在主句之后，在非正式文体中，常省略 that。

Speak clearly so that they may understand you. 你要讲得清楚，他们才可能听得懂。

She wanted tea ready at seven so she could be out by eight. 她想让茶点在七点钟以前就备好，这样她八点就可以出门了。

#### 3. in case/for fear (that)/lest 等引导的目的状语从句

in case, for fear(that) 和 lest 这三个附属连词都表示否认目的，意思是"以免"，"以防"。in case 多用于英国英语，它所引导的从句中的谓语动词可以是陈述语气形式，也可以是虚拟语气形式；

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for fear(that) 引导的从句中的谓语带有 may, might, should 等情态动词; lest 用于正式文体, 它所引导的从句中的谓语动词用虚拟语气形式。

Take your umbrella with you, lest it should rain.

=Take your umbrella in case it rains.

带上你的伞, 以防下雨。

He took an umbrella with him for fear that it might rain.

他带了一把伞, 以防下雨。

1. (2018 • 天津卷 • 单项填空)Let's not pick these peaches until this weekend \_\_\_\_\_ they get sweet enough to be eaten.

A. ever since

B. as if

C. even though

D. so that

【答案】D

【解析】考查连词短语词义辨析及语境理解。句意: 让我们这个周末再摘这些桃子, 这样的话, 它们吃起来就变得足够的甜。A. ever since 自那时起; B. as if 好似; C. even though 尽管; D. so that 以便。从句为目的状语从句, 故用 so that 引导。应选 D。

2.Cathy had quit her job when her son was born \_\_\_\_\_ she could stay home and raise her family.

A. now that

B. as if

C. only if

D. so that

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【答案】D

【解析】考查连词。A.now that 既然；B.as if 好似；C.only if 只要；D.so that 以便。这里是 so that 引导的目的状语从句。句意：当 Cathy 的儿子出生的时候，她就放弃了自己的工作，以便待在家里照顾家人。根据句意应选 D。

【名师点睛】此题考查连词 so that 的用法，此类辨析题需掌握引导状语从句的连词的不同含义并结合语境，此题中的 so that 引导目的状语从句。意思是：以致，为了，以便于。这个词组还可以和 in order that ， in order to ， so as to 进行替换。所以做好此类题要先分析前后两个句子的关系，了解具体语境中的连词的意思，从而判断出正确的选项，学生要记得积累每一题中所出现的连词的意思，不能只看其外表。注意有的连词的意思并不是外表上的那样，如果出现不熟悉的词语，应该采用排除法，而不是直接看外表意思来选答案。

### 考向七、结果状语从句

1. so that 引导的结果状语从句

(1) so that 引导的结果状语从句只能位于主句之后，中间可以有逗号。

Suddenly it began to rain heavily, so that it was almost impossible to carry on driving. 突然下起了大雨，几乎无法继续开车。

Linda phoned me in on arrival so that I know she was safe

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and sound. 琳到达达后给我打了电话，因而我知道她平安无事。

(2) " so that " 既可引导结果状语从句也可引导目的状语从句。究竟是引导的结果状语从句还是目的状语从句，除了根据句意来判断外，还可根据结构形式来加以判断。若从句前有逗号，一般为结果状语从句，如果从句中有情态动词，通常则为目的状语从句。

They started out early, so that they didn't miss the train.  
他们早早就出发了，所以没误火车。(结果状语从句)

They started out early so that they would not miss the train.  
他们早早出发是为了不误火车。(目的状语从句)

## 2. so...that 引导的结果状语从句

so...that " 如此……以致 "，that 在非正式文体中可以省略，so 后面接形容词或副词。

She spoke so fast that nobody could catch what she was saying.  
她说话如此之快竟没有人听出来她在讲什么。

There is so little time left that I have to tell you about it later.  
现在剩下的时间不多了，我只好以后再给你讲这件事。

## 3. such...that 引导的结果状语从句

引导结果状语从句的 such...that 的具体内容是：such + a/an + 形容词+名词+that 从句。其中的名词可以是可数名词的单数或复数，也可以是不可数名词。such + a/an + 形容词 + 单数名词 + that 从句可换成 so + 形容词 + a/an + 单数名词 + that 从句。

The Japanese student made such rapid progress that he soon

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began to write articles in Chinese.

那个日本留学生进步很快，

不久就开始用中文写文章了。

The professor told us such a funny story that all the students laughed.

= The professor told us so funny a story that all the students laughed.

教授讲了个很有趣的故事，(以致于)所有的学生都笑了起来。

#### 4. such that 引导的结果状语从句

such that 引导的结果状语从句多用于正式文体，主句为 "主—系—表" 句型。

The force of the explosion was such that it blew out all the windows. 爆炸的力量很大，所有的窗户都被炸掉了。

His anger was such that he lost control of himself. 他气得不能克制自己的感情。

1 (2019 • 新课标 III 卷 • 语法填空) On our way to the house , it was raining 61 hard that we couldn't help wondering how long it would take to get (get) there. It was in the middle of Pearl City.

【答案】so

【解析】考查副词。句意：在我们去那座房子的路上，雨下得如此大以至于我们不能不想还要多久才能到达那里。“so...that...”意为“如



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此……以至于……”，引导结果状语从句。故填 so。

2. The film    Pio 2  is \_\_\_\_\_ interesting \_\_\_\_\_ I  
would like to see it again.

A. such ; that

B. too ; to

C. as ; as

D. so ; that

【答案】 D

【解析】 such 修饰名词，而 interesting 是形容词，故予以排除；  
在 too...to 结构中，to 是不定式符号，后面接动词原形； as...as  
结构表示同级比拟，在此不符合句意； so...that 意为 " 如此……以  
至于 "，引导结果状语从句。根据句意可知选 D。

3. WangYaping is such an excellent astronaut \_\_\_\_\_ she  
has been assigned to perform our country ' s second manual  
space docking.

A. as

B. that

C. which

D. where

【答案】 B

【解析】 考查状语从句。句意：王亚平是如此优秀的宇航员以至于她  
被指派执行我们国家的第二次手控交会对接。 such...that... " 如  
此……以至于 "，引导结果状语从句。

### 考向八、比拟状语从句

参见考点 05 形容词和副词之 考向二 形容词、副词的比拟级和最高  
级

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### 考向九、方式状语从句

表示行为方式的状语从句常由 **as**（依照……，像……一样），**as if**（正如……，似乎……），**as though**（似乎……，好似……），**(just) as... so...**（正如……）引导，多置于主句之后。

1. **as** , **(just) as... so...** 引导的方式状语从句通常位于主句后，但在 **(just) as...so...** 结构中位于句首，这时 **as** 从句带有比喻的含义，意思是“正如……”，“就像”，多用于正式文体。

**Always do to the others as you would be done by.**

你希望人家怎样待你，你就要怎样待别人。

**As water is to fish, so air is to man.**

我们离不开空气，犹如鱼儿离不开水。

**Just as we sweep our rooms, so we should sweep backward ideas from our minds.**

正如清扫房屋一样，我们也要扫除我们头脑中落后的东西。

2. **as if** , **as though** 两者的意义和用法相同，引导的状语从句谓语多用虚拟语气，表示与事实相反，有时也用陈述语气，表示所说情况是事实或实现的可能性较大。汉译常作“仿佛……似的”，“好似……似的”。

**They completely ignore these facts as if (as though) they never existed.**

他们完全忽略了这些事实，就仿佛它们不存在似的。（与事实相反，谓语用虚拟语气。）

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不肯说出口。as if " 好似，仿佛 "，引导方式状语从句。

2. More people will eat out in restaurants \_\_\_\_\_ they do today.

A. than

B. when

C. while

D. as

【答案】D

【解析】句意：正如人们现在所做的一样，更多的人将会在饭店吃饭。

as 在此引导方式状语从句，表示 " 如同，照……的方式 "。

### 题组一 基础过关

单句改错

1. A good storyteller must be able to hold his listeners' curiosity before he reaches the end of the story .

2. As young men, we should learn to stand up when we fall in our life .

3. I don't mind where I live unless there is my favorite job .

4. Clever although he is, he doesn't study well .

5. I felt that it would be a victory for us even we lost the game.

6. Any measure of ad's performance is entirely pointless when it could be viewed by a person .

7. Find more chances to praise your children often, otherwise you'll find they are willing to communicate with you .



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- . With time goes by, the little boy is becoming stronger and stronger .
9. It won't matter even he refuses .
10. Next time that I plan to travel in London, I'm going to take a plane .
11. Though the work was difficult, but we managed to finish it in time .
12. She said to me, “I'll tell you the result of the test at the moment I know it . ”
13. Muchsince I like all the books, I can't afford to buy them.
14. Jim is so a good boy that everyone likes him .
15. I am about to leave while there is a knock on the door .

### 题组二 能力提升

1. (2022 • 黑龙江哈尔滨三中高一期末) It won't be long our summer vacation begins, but my vacation plans are still up in the air.
- A. when                      B. until                      C. that                      D. before
2. (2022 • 天津市滨海新区塘沽第一中学高三一模) he thought he was helping us with the work, he was actually in the way.
- A. Although                      B. Unless
- C. Because                      D. When
3. (2022 • 天津高三三模) The people in the mountain village

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us like old friends \_\_\_\_\_ we were strangers to them.

A. so that            B. as if            C. even though    D. as long as

4. (2022 • 江苏南京师大附中高三其他) China is playing a key role in controlling the virus. However, it will take long and much effort \_\_\_\_\_ it is under control.

A. until            B. after            C. before            D. unless

5. (2022 • 江苏省如东高级中学高三三模) As a matter of fact, all people, \_\_\_\_\_ they are young or old, are required to be citizens of high ideals, strict discipline, good education and communist morality.

A. no matter        B. however        C. whatever        D. whether

6. (2019 • 湖南高二期末) ---I ' d like to play football with you, but I have an important thing to attend to.

---If you don ' t go, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. neither do I                            B. so will I            C. nor will I  
D. so do I

7. (2022 • 天津市武清区杨村第一中学高三开学考试) In the global economy, a new drug for cancer, \_\_\_\_\_ it is discovered, will create many economic possibilities around the world.

A. whatever                            B. whoever  
C. wherever                            D. whichever

8. (2022 • 黑龙江哈九中高二期中考) All the photographs in this book,

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A. unless            B. until            C. once            D. if

9. (2019 • 上海市控江中学高一开学考试) \_\_\_\_\_ hip-hop is popular with youngsters, I'm still not accustomed \_\_\_\_\_ it.

A. As, to appreciating            B. Although, to appreciate

C. Even though, to appreciating            D. While, to appreciate

10. (2019 • 上海市控江中学高一开学考试) Many people feel nervous \_\_\_\_\_ they attend a concert, so I recommend \_\_\_\_\_ the hall early to have enough time \_\_\_\_\_ yourself comfortable.

A. at the first time, arriving, to make            B. the first time, to arrive, making

C. for the first time, reaching, making            D. the first time, getting to, to make

11. (2019 • 上海市控江中学高一开学考试) Mother Teresa \_\_\_\_\_ great contribution to the world peace, \_\_\_\_\_ she was awarded the Nobel Price in 1979.

A. might have made, because            B. must have made, for

C. could have make, since            D. should have make, as

12. (2022 • 赣榆智贤中学高三三模) - - Why does Jack Mastill work so hard he has already owned so much money?

- - Maybe he pursues more than money.

A. while            B. as            C. when            D. before

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. (2022 • 天津高三三模) Many countries have a Mother's Day, \_\_\_\_\_ they don't always fall on the second Sunday in May.

A. when                      B. though                      C. as                      D. once

14. (2022 • 天津高三三模) The sales of houses in our city fell by 40 percent last month, and it will be 48 percent \_\_\_\_\_ we don't count low-price houses provided for poor residents.

A. as                      B. unless                      C. if                      D. before

15. (2022 • 江苏高三三模) \_\_\_\_\_ this approach is effective in losing weight, it is not as beneficial as keeping a balanced diet.

A. Once                      B. While                      C. Unless                      D. Until

16. (2022 • 江西南昌二中高一月考) \_\_\_\_\_ I look back to those days as a child, I really hope to spare more time to accompany my father.

A. However                      B. Whenever                      C. Whatever                      D. Wherever

17. (2022 • 江西南昌二中高二月考) \_\_\_\_\_ I had more money, I could buy a car.

A. Only if                      B. If ever                      C. If only                      D. Even if

18. (2022 • 江苏高三其他) \_\_\_\_\_ we have specific tasks to do, our leader makes sure we don't lose sight of the big picture.

A. Until                      B. Unless                      C. Although                      D. Whether

19. (2022 • 黑龙江大庆实验中学高一月考) You should try to get

A. however                      B. no matter

C. although                     D. whatever

A. even if      B. even though      C. as though      D. only if

A. Even though B. Now that C. As though D. In case

A. until                      B. before                      C. unless                      D. when

A. whenever      B. whether      C. whatever      D. no matter

A. Strange as might it sound                      B. As it might sound strange

C. As strange it might sound                      D. Strange as it might sound

25. (2022 · 上海交大附中高一期中) The purpose of the research



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- A. that for us B . it has for us C. it did for us  
D. it did for ours

26. (2022 • 上海理工大学附属中学高一月考) Last Sunday he made a promise \_\_\_\_\_ he was free he would take me to Beijing for a visit.

- A. if B. when C. that if D. whether

27. (2019 • 上海市大同中学高一月考) \_\_\_\_\_ they are nutritious is not a factor tempting enough to get you eating more fruit and vegetables, here ' s some news that may convince you -- they make you look good too.

- A. That B. As whether C. Whether D. If that

28. (2022 • 四川省南充高级中学高一期中) The train had left the station I got there.

- A. as soon as B. immediately  
C. the moment D. by the time

29. (2022 • 江苏高三三模) Under the regulation, restaurants and hotels shall stop offering throwaway items \_\_\_\_\_ customers request them.

- A. since B. once C. unless D. until

30. (2022 • 江苏高三三模) Unfortunately, \_\_\_\_\_ we should expect gratitude, we often find the opposite.

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