

专题 02 阅读理解 A 篇 (新课标 I 卷) 学生版

(答案教师+专家评价+三年真题+词汇变式+满分策略+话题变式)

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一原题呈现

阅读理解 A 篇关键词: 应用文; 人与自然; 生物栖息地修复; 招募志愿者; 劳动意识; 五育并举

HABITAT RESTORATION TEAM

Help restore and protect Marin's natural areas from the Marin Headlands to Bolinas Ridge. We'll explore beautiful park sites while conducting invasive (侵入的) plant removal, winter planting, and seed collection. Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in restoring sensitive resources and protecting endangered species across the ridges and valleys.

GROUPS

Groups of five or more require special arrangements and must be confirmed in advance. Please review the List of Available Projects and fill out the Group Project Request Form.

AGE, SKILLS, WHAT TO BRING

Volunteers aged 10 and over are welcome. Read our Youth Policy Guidelines for youth under the age of 15.

Bring your completed Volunteer Agreement Form. Volunteers under the age of 18 must have the parent/guardian approval section signed.

We'll be working rain or shine. Wear clothes that can get dirty. Bring layers for changing weather and a raincoat if necessary.

Bring a personal water bottle, sunscreen, and lunch.

No experience necessary. Training and tools will be provided. Fulfills (满足) community service requirements.

UPCOMING EVENTS

Time	Meeting Location
Sunday, Jan. 15 10:00am-1:00pm	Battery Alexander Trailhead
Sunday, Jan. 22 10:00am-2:30pm	Stinson Beach Parking Lot
Sunday, Jan. 29 9:30am-2:30pm	Coyote Ridge Trailhead

21. What is the aim of the Habitat Restoration Team?

- A. To discover mineral resources.
- B. To develop new wildlife parks.
- C. To protect the local ecosystem.
- D. To conduct biological research.

22. What is the lower age limit for joining the Habitat Restoration Team?

- A. 5.
- B. 10.
- C. 15.
- D. 18.

23. What are the volunteers expected to do?

- A. Bring their own tools.
- B. Work even in bad weather.
- C. Wear a team uniform.
- D. Do at least three projects.

二答案教师

三专家评价

提倡五育并举，引导学生德智体美劳全面发展

高考英语命题贯彻落实高考内容改革要求，通过选取有关体育、美育和劳动教育的语篇，引导学生坚持五育并举，实现身心健康成长和德智体美劳全面发展。在体育方面，新课标Ⅱ卷阅读 A 篇介绍了秋季徒步健身活动，引导学生走近大自然，开展体育运动，文中提及多项注意事项，于潜移默化之中强调了运动安全的重要性。在美育方面，全国甲卷阅读 A 篇介绍了校园艺术节上丰富多彩的活动，引导学生走进画廊和博物馆，培养审美情趣，提高艺术品味。在劳动教育方面，新课标 I 卷阅读 A 篇介绍了一个地区生物栖息地修复工作队的工作内容和招募志愿者的要求，引导学生热爱劳动、参与劳动、享受劳动。【中国考试·教育部教育考试院】



HABITAT RESTORATION TEAM

Parks Powered by Volunteers

SHARE:   



 National Park Rangers at Work in Tennessee Valley
Maria Durana/Parks Conservancy

When: Sundays, 9:30 am—2:30 pm

Where: Meeting locations vary throughout Marin county.

Help restore and protect Marin's natural areas from the Marin Headlands to Bolinas Ridge. We'll explore beautiful park sites while conducting invasive plant removal, winter planting, and seed collection. Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in restoring sensitive resources and protecting endangered species across the ridges and valleys of the Marin Headlands, Tennessee Valley, Tam Valley, Homestead Valley, and Stinson-Bolinas Region.

GROUPS

Groups of five or more require special arrangements and must be confirmed in advance. Please review the [List of Available Projects](#) and fill out the [Group Project Request Form](#).

AGE, SKILLS, WHAT TO BRING:

- Volunteers ages 10 and up are welcome. Read our [Youth Policy Guidelines \(PDF\)](#) for youth under the age of 15.
- Bring your completed [Volunteer Agreement Form \(PDF\)](#). Volunteers under the age of 18 must have the parent/guardian approval section signed.
- We'll be working rain or shine. Wear clothes that can get dirty. Long pants and closed-toe shoes are required. Bring layers for changing weather and rain gear if necessary.
- Bring a personal water bottle, sunscreen, and lunch.
- No experience necessary. Training and tools will be provided. Fulfills community service requirements.

[Marin Headlands](#)
[Tennessee Valley](#)
[Mount Tamalpais](#)
[Stinson Beach](#)
[Bolinas Ridge](#)

PROGRAM DOWNLOADS

[Volunteer Work Description and Field Safety \(PDF\)](#)

[Volunteer Agreement Form \(PDF\)](#)

[Youth Policy Guidelines \(PDF\)](#)

CONTACT US!

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五词汇变式

一、考纲词汇词形转换

1. restore vt 修复；恢复使用；归还→**n.**
2. invasion n 入侵 →**a**
3. remove vt 移除；拿走→**n.**
4. endanger vt 使濒危→ **adj.**
5. arrange vt. 安排→ **n.**
6. agree vt. 同意 →**n.**
7. guard n.门卫→ **n.**
8. approve vt.批准；赞成→ **n.**
9. require vt.要求；需要→ **n.**
10. biology n.生物学→ **adj.**

二、考纲词汇识词知意

第一组：高频单词

1. habitat **n.**
2. conduct **vt.**
3. seed **n.**
4. vital **adj.**
5. sensitive **adj.**
6. species **n.**
7. confirm **vt.**
8. available **adj.**
9. guideline **n.**
10. upcoming **adj.**
11. location **n.**
13. ecosystem **n.**
14. uniform **n.**

第二组：低频单词

15. mineral **n.**
15. ridge **n.**
16. sunscreen **n.**
17. fulfill **vt.**
18. layer **n.**

三、高频短语积少成多

1. play a vital role in
2. in advance
3. under the age of 18
4. rain or shine

四、核心考点单句填空

1. We'll explore beautiful park sites while _____(conduct) invasive (侵入的) plant _____(remove), winter planting, and seed collection.
2. Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in _____(restore) sensitive resources and protecting _____(endanger) species across the ridges and valleys.
3. Groups of five or more require special arrangements and must _____(confirm) in advance.
4. Volunteers aged 10 and over are welcome. Read our Youth Policy Guidelines for _____(young) under the age of 15.
5. Volunteers under the age of 18 must have the parent/guardian approval section _____(sign).
6. We'll be working rain or shine. Wear clothes _____ can get dirty. Bring layers for changing weather and a raincoat if necessary.
7. No experience necessary. Training and tools will _____(provide). Fulfills (满足) community service requirements.

五、难点突破

文章结构：

- 引言部分：介绍团队的目标和志愿者的工作内容。
- 团队组成：说明志愿者可以参与的群体规模和特殊安排需求。
- 志愿者要求：包括年龄限制、所需技能和携带物品。
- 活动安排：列出即将举行的活动和具体时间地点。

难点例释：

conducting invasive plant removal：进行入侵性植物的清除

- 例句：The team is dedicated to conducting invasive plant removal to protect native species.

seed collection：种子收集

- 例句：Volunteers are encouraged to participate in seed collection to help repopulate the area with native flora.

Habitat Restoration：栖息地恢复

- 例句：Habitat Restoration is crucial for the survival of endangered species.

restoring sensitive resources：恢复敏感资源

- 例句：Efforts are being made to restore sensitive resources across the ridges and valleys.

across the ridges and valleys：在山脊和山谷之间

- 例句：The project spans across the ridges and valleys, aiming to improve the ecological connectivity.

require special arrangements：需要特殊安排指某些情况或活动需要特别的准备或调整。

- 例句：Groups of five or more require special arrangements for their visit.

be confirmed in advance：提前确认—在进行某事之前需要得到正式的确认真或批准。

- 例句：All bookings must be confirmed in advance to secure your spot.

have the parent/guardian approval section signed：需要家长/监护人签字同意

- 例句：Before participating, minors need to have the parent/guardian approval section signed on their agreement form.

fulfill community service requirements : 满足社区服务要求

- **例句** : Participating in Habitat Restoration can help students fulfill their community service requirements for school.

六、长难句分析

1. Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in restoring sensitive resources and protecting endangered species across the ridges and valleys.

【翻译】栖息地恢复小组的志愿者在恢复敏感资源和保护山脊和山谷中的濒危物种方面发挥着至关重要的作用。

【分析】这是一个复杂简单句，介词 in 后面有两个动名词短语作宾语补足语。

2. Please review the List of Available Projects and fill out the Group Project Request Form.

【翻译】请查看可用项目列表并填写集团项目申请表。

【分析】这是一个并列句，and 连接两个祈使句。

六三年真题

【2023 年新课标 I 卷阅读理解 A 篇】

Bike Rental & Guided Tours

Welcome to Amsterdam, welcome to MacBike. You see much more from the seat of a bike! Cycling is the most economical, sustainable and fun way to explore the city, with its beautiful canals, parks, squares and countless lights. You can also bike along lovely landscapes outside of Amsterdam.

Why MacBike

MacBike has been around for almost 30 years and is the biggest bicycle rental company in Amsterdam. With over 2,500 bikes stored in our five rental shops at strategic locations, we make sure there is always a bike available for you. We offer the newest bicycles in a wide variety, including basic bikes with foot brake (刹车), bikes with hand brake and gears (排挡), bikes with child seats, and children's bikes.

Prices

	Hand Brake, Three Gears	Foot Brake, No Gears
1 hour	€7.50	€5.00
3 hours	€11.00	€7.50
1 day (24 hours)	€14.75	€9.75
Each additional day	€8.00	€6.00

Guided City Tours

The 2.5-hour tour covers the Gooyer Windmill, the Skinny Bridge, the Rijksmuseum, Heineken Brewery and much more. The tour departs from Dam Square every hour on the hour, starting at 1:00 pm every day. You can buy your ticket in a MacBike shop or book online.

1. What is an advantage of MacBike?

- A. It gives children a discount. B. It offers many types of bikes.
 C. It organizes free cycle tours. D. It has over 2,500 rental shops.
2. How much do you pay for renting a bike with hand brake and three gears for two days?
 A. €15.75. B. €19.50. C. €22.75. D. €29.50.
3. Where does the guided city tour start?
 A. The Gooyer, Windmill. B. The Skinny Bridge.
 C. Heineken Brewery. D. Dam Square.

【2022 年新课标 I 卷阅读理解 A 篇】

Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature

Grading Scale

90-100, A; 80-89, B; 70-79, C; 60-69, D; Below 60, E.

Essays (60%)

Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade for this course: Essay 1 = 10%; Essay 2 = 15%; Essay 3 = 15%; Essay 4 = 20%.

Group Assignments (30%)

Students will work in groups to complete four assignments (作业) during the course. All the assignments will be submitted by the assigned date through Blackboard, our online learning and course management system.

Daily Work/In-Class Writings and Tests/Group Work/Homework (10%)

Class activities will vary from day to day, but students must be ready to complete short in-class writings or tests drawn directly from assigned readings or notes from the previous class' lecture/discussion, so it is important to take careful notes during class. Additionally, from time to time I will assign group work to be completed in class or short assignments to be completed at home, both of which will be graded.

Late Work

An essay not submitted in class on the due date will lose a letter grade for each class period it is late. If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero. Daily assignments not completed during class will get a zero. Short writings missed as a result of an excused absence will be accepted.

21. Where is this text probably taken from?
 A. A textbook. B. An exam paper. C. A course plan. D. An academic article.
22. How many parts is a student's final grade made up of?
 A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.
23. What will happen if you submit an essay one week after the due date?
 A. You will receive a zero. B. You will lose a letter grade.
 C. You will be given a test. D. You will have to rewrite it.

【2021 年新课标 I 卷阅读理解 A 篇】

Rome can be pricey for travelers, which is why many choose to stay in a hostel (旅社). The hostels in Rome offer a bed in a dorm room for around \$25 a night, and for that, you'll often get to stay in a central location (位置) with security and comfort.

Yellow Hostel

If I had to make just one recommendation for where to stay in Rome, it would be Yellow Hostel. It's one of the best-rated hostels in the city, and for good reason. It's affordable, and it's got a fun atmosphere without being too noisy. As an added bonus, it's close to the main train station.

Hostel Alessandro Palace

If you love social hostels, this is the best hostel for you in Rome. Hostel Alessandro Palace is fun. Staff members hold plenty of bar events for guests like free shots, bar crawls and karaoke. There's also an area on the rooftop for hanging out with other travelers during the summer.

Youth Station Hostel

If you're looking for cleanliness and a modern hostel, look no further than Youth Station. It offers beautiful furnishings and beds. There are plenty of other benefits, too; it doesn't charge city tax; it has both air conditioning and a heater for the rooms; it also has free Wi-Fi in every room.

Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes

Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes is located just a 10-minute walk from the central city station and it's close to all of the city's main attractions. The staff is friendly and helpful, providing you with a map of the city when you arrive, and offering advice if you require some. However, you need to pay 2 euros a day for Wi-Fi.

21. What is probably the major concern of travelers who choose to stay in a hostel?
- A. Comfort. B. Security. C. Price. D. Location.
22. Which hotel best suits people who enjoy an active social life?
- A. Yellow Hostel. B. Hostel Alessandro Palace.
C. Youth Station Hostel. D. Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes.
23. What is the disadvantage of Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes?
- A. It gets noisy at night. B. Its staff is too talkative.
C. It charges for Wi-Fi. D. It's inconveniently located.

七满分策略

阅读理解应用文满分策略

应用文是最贴近日常生活的文体，它包括说明性应用文，如广告、启事、海报、守则、公告、指南、个人简历、备忘录、摘要等和叙述性应用文，如书信、日记、便条、报告、请帖等。英语《考试说明》对“读”的能力要求之一是：要求考生读懂一般性话题的简短文字材料，例如公告、说明、广告以及书、报、杂志中的简短文章并能识别不同文体的特征。研读近年全国各地的高考试题可以看出，应用文是高考阅读理解命题的重要体裁之一和基础得分题型。

高考应用文阅读理解设题以细节理解题为主，因此，阅读这类文章时，应该在整体把握文章结构的前提下，主要注意细节信息。细节题的题干都是相应原文的变形(如同义改写、词性转换等)，因此要找到答案一定要找到题干在原文中的出处，再把原文和选项相比较。

做题时，根据所提问题用寻读、跳读的方法可达到事半功倍的效果。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/037024122102006134>