

Unit 4

Section B Using language

英语





# 内容索引

课前篇 自主预习

课堂篇 互动探究



# 课前篇 自主预习

# I .知识体系图解

## 重点词汇

## 写作词汇

1. applaud *v.* (为.....)鼓掌
2. extremely *adv.* 极度, 极其
3. romantic *adj.* 浪漫的
4. absolutely *adv.* 完全地, 绝对地
5. transport *n.* 交通运输系统, 运输方式
6. arrangement *n.* 安排, 筹划
7. definitely *adv.* 确切地, 肯定地



## 阅读词汇

8. overcome *v.*

控制(感情),克服(困难)

9. ballet *n.*

芭蕾舞剧,芭蕾舞表演

10. comedy *n.*

喜剧

11. documentary *n.*

纪录片

12. appealing *adj.*

有吸引力的,有趣的

13. plot *n.*

(书、电影、戏剧的)情节

14. rude *adj.*

粗鲁的,无礼的

## 拓展词汇

15. grateful *adj.* 感谢的, 感激的 → gratitude *n.* 感谢

16. absorbed *adj.* 专心致志的 → absorb *v.* 吸收, 吸引



## 重点短语

- 1.stay up 熬夜
- 2.give up 放弃
- 3.borrow from 从.....借入
- 4.can' t wait to do sth 迫不及待做某事
- 5.put on 表演(节目)
- 6.浪费时间 a waste of time
- 7.过去常常做 used to do
- 8.……的数目 the number of
- 9.继续,进行 go on
- 10.发生 take place

## II.释义匹配

- 1.applaud      A.showing or feeling thanks,especially to another person
- 2.grateful      B.to a very high degree
- 3.extremely      C.to hit your open hands together to show that you have enjoyed a play,concert,etc.
- 4.transport      D.to successfully control a feeling or problem that prevents you from achieving something
- 5.overcome      E.a system for carrying people or goods from one place to another

答案 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.E 5.D



### III. 单句填空

1. Having won (win) the championship, he was awarded a million dollars.
2. Having (have) only book knowledge, you will not be able to work well.
3. Having waited (wait) in the queue for half an hour, I suddenly realised that I had left my wallet at home.
4. “We can’t go out in this winter,” said Ted, looking (look) out of the window.
5. “What on earth have you done?” Mother said, pointing (point) to the broken vase on the ground.



# 课堂篇 互动探究



## 重点词汇

1 Seeing all my family and friends in the audience applaud me, I felt so confident and **grateful**. (教材P41)

看到观众席上所有的家人和朋友都为我鼓掌,我感到非常自信和感激。

◆ **grateful** *adj.* 感激的,感谢的

We are deeply **grateful** to you and your family.

我们深深地感激你和你的家人。

I'd be very **grateful** if you could let me know as soon as possible.

如果你尽快让我知道,我将非常感激。



## 【词汇拓展】

gratefully *adv.*

感激地

gratefulness *n.*

感激

be grateful to sb for sth

因某事感谢某人

be grateful that...

感谢.....

I will **be deeply grateful to** you **for** your kindness for the rest of my life.

您对我的恩情我一辈子都感激不尽。

I' **m very grateful that** you didn' t tell my parents about this.

我非常感谢您没有告诉我的父母这件事。

## 【迁移应用】

### 单句填空

(1) I am grateful to you for the help you have given me.

(2) All comments and suggestions will be gratefully (grateful) received.

(3) You are doing me a great service, and I'm very grateful to you.



2Feeling extremely **discouraged**,I almost gave up.(教材P41)感到非常气馁,我几乎放弃了。

◆ **discouraged** *adj.*气馁的,泄气的,沮丧的

Don' t be **discouraged** by failure or get dizzy with success.

不要因失败而灰心,也不要因成功而迷乱。

He wasn' t **discouraged** when they threw cold water on his ideas.

他们对他的想法泼冷水时,他并不泄气。



## 【词汇拓展】

discourage <i>vt.</i>	使泄气,使沮丧
discouraging <i>adj.</i>	令人泄气的,使人沮丧的
discouragement <i>n.</i>	泄气,沮丧;阻止
encourage <i>vt.</i>	鼓励;鼓舞
encouraged <i>adj.</i>	受到鼓舞的
encouraging <i>adj.</i>	鼓舞人心的;令人鼓舞的
encouragement <i>n.</i>	激励;鼓舞
discourage sb from doing sth	阻止某人做某事
encourage sb to do sth	鼓励某人做某事

It' s **discouraging** that so many students have failed.

那么多学生失败了,真令人泄气。

His parents tried to **discourage** him **from being** an actor.

他的父母试图阻止他去当演员。

Our English teacher **encourages** us **to speak** English as often as possible.

英语老师鼓励我们尽量多说英语。



## 【迁移应用】

### 单句填空

(1) Today's report is rather more discouraging (discourage) for the economy.

(2) The loud music was a \_\_\_\_\_ (discourage) to conversation.

(3) He is easily discouraged (discourage) by difficulties and obstacles.

(4) He owed his ~~discouraged~~ his teacher's \_\_\_\_\_ (encourage).

encouragement



3As soon as the curtain rose,I was **absorbed**.(教材P41)幕布一升起,我就被吸引了。

◆ absorbed *adj.*专心致志的;被吸引的

When he got **absorbed** in his world of music,he felt as if he could “see” the beauty of the world around him.

当他沉浸于他的音乐世界时,他觉得自己好像可以“看到”周围世界的美。

Every time I went to see her,she was **absorbed** in her research work.

每次我去看她时,她都全神贯注于研究工作。

## 【词汇拓展】

absorb <i>vt.</i>	吸收
absorb...from...	从.....中吸收.....
absorb oneself in...	专心于/全神贯注于.....
be absorbed in...	全神贯注于.....;被.....吸引住

Plants **absorb** carbon dioxide from the air and moisture from the soil.

植物从空气中吸收二氧化碳并从土壤中汲取水分。

He **was completely absorbed in** reading and forgot even to take his meal.

他只顾看书,连饭都忘了吃。



## 【迁移应用】

### 单句填空

(1) The young man is absorbed in writing something, only stopping now and then to refer to a book or another.

(2) Absorbed (absorb) in his newspaper, he didn't take notice of his dad.

(3) A weak ray of light came in through a small hole in the wall and he absorbed himself (him) in his reading.

4Leopards are such **appealing** creatures and the cubs are adorable!(教材P42)

猎豹是如此吸引人的生物而且宝宝很可爱!

◆ appealing *adj.*有吸引力的,有趣的

There was a sense of humour to what he did that I found very **appealing**.

他举手投足间流露出一种幽默感,我觉得很有魅力。

She gave him a soft **appealing** look that would have melted solid ice.

她温柔地看了他一眼,那眼神足以融化坚冰。





## 【词汇拓展】

appeal *vi.* 有感染力, 呼吁

*vt.* 将.....上诉

*n.* 呼吁; 恳求

appeal to 吸引; 向.....呼吁/请求

appeal to sb for sth 为某事向某人呼吁或请求

appeal to sb to do sth 恳求/呼吁某人做某事

make an appeal (to sb) for sth 为某事(向某人)呼吁或请求

make an appeal (to sb) to do sth 恳求/呼吁(某人)做某事

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