

四、动物保护1

why should we protect animals?

why should we protect animals?

- **维护生态系统maintain natural ecosystems,保持生态平衡have profound impacts on the sustainability of an ecosystem and the well being of humanity.食物链的稳定All animals are connected in one way or another in food chains, 确保可持续发展consistent with the principle of sustainable development.** Animals, as a significant part of an ecosystem, have profound impacts on the sustainability of an ecosystem and the well being of humanity. All animals are connected in one way or another in food chains. For this reason, the demise of a species can lead to overpopulation or underpopulation of another species and then put this species at the verge of extinction. The natural balance will be disrupted and the ecosystem cannot be sustained.
- **人类可以从动物身上获得灵感draw on animal-based research for inspiration**
- **人类可以探知物种的起源, 进行科学研究**
- **动物有生存的权利, 应该维护动物的权益animal welfare**

动物保护2

Some people think we should ban animal experiments. Others think it is necessary for the development of science. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

Some people think we should ban animal experiments. Others think it is necessary for the development of science. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

支持

1. 动物不能够进行道德的判断，也不会尊重其他动物的权利因此动物不能等同于人类

A fact to support animal-based experiment is that animals are not the equivalent\counterpart of humans, and can be used as resources for human purpose. Animals have no capacity to make moral choices and could not recognize the rights of other animals. Nor will they take in consideration the interests of other species. It is possible one of the main reasons why animals feed on each other. Humans, in comparison, use animal experimentations not only for their own interests but also for the benefits of animals. For instance, some medical discoveries can be used by veterinary surgeons to give medical care and treatment to sick animals.

2. 动物的神经系统不如人类发达，痛苦已经最小化minimize pain，而如果是在人类身上做试验是不人道的vivisection practiced on human beings is inhumane；动物和人相似bear a resemblance to humans对外部的影响和人类反应相似respond similarly to external disturbances，因此最适合做替代品。而且人类目前找不到代替动物的试验品replacement, substitution
人类的利益应该建立在动物的利益之上human interest should be placed above animal welfare,利用动物做实验有利于科技的发展artificial insemination

反对

1. 动物的生存权需要被保护，禁止虐待行为the prohibition of torture

2. 很多时候，动物试验的目的只是为了一些商业用途commercial purposes，这是不道德的,例如化妆品产业the cosmetic industry has been exploiting animal experiment simply for diversifying products and maximizing profits. The fewer cosmetics people use, the fewer animals they have to slaughter. 动物试验的结果和信息是不可靠的，具有误导性unreliable and misleading毕竟动物和人类有很大的不同

动物保护3

Some people think killing animals for food is cruel and unnecessary and some people think it is essential for dairy diet. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Some people think killing animals for food is cruel and unnecessary and some people think it is essential for dairy diet. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

支持

1. 富含蛋白质high in protein和必要的营养物质essential nutrients，没有替代品alternative
2. 动物没有道德能力
3. 食物链food chain有捕食者hunters也有被捕食者prey，物竞天择，适者生存，这是自然法则 Survival of the fittest, this is Natural selection.

反对

1. 肉类富含动物脂肪和胆固醇high in saturated fat and cholesterol，吃肉过多over consumption有害健康
2. 所有动物都有生命权entitled to possess their own lives
3. 工业化农场经营导致环境污染，一些食物是疾病的来源responsible for the food borne disease，进而影响健康pose health risks

环境1

One long-distance flight consumes fuel, which a car uses in several years' time, but they cause the same amount of pollution. So some people think that we should discourage non-essential flights, such as tourist travel, rather than to limit the use of cars. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

One long-distance flight consumes fuel, which a car uses in several years' time, but they cause the same amount of pollution. So some people think that we should discourage non-essential flights, such as tourist travel, rather than to limit the use of cars. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

限制私家车:

1. 操作起来更为简单carry out easily
2. 限制私家车可以在消除污染的同时，减缓交通压力和城市的拥挤状况Meanwhile, the traffic pressure and crowded condition could be released/reduced.
3. 私家车所带来的便利可以用其他公共交通方式来代替could be replaced by other approaches, as bus and tube/subway, 例如地铁和巴士；而长途航班用其他方式来代替则会给人们带来极大的麻烦

限制非必要航班:

1. 跟其他交通方式相比，Compared with other transportations, flights consume more fuel and discharge more pollution.从污染量上来看，航班的污染更大,从燃油的消耗量上来看，也是航班更多
2. 非必要的航班是可以取消的，对我们的正常生活没有很大的影响；而私家车已经变成了人们的生活必需品daily necessity，如果取消cancel会给我们的生活带来极大的不便great inconvenience,从而影响经济和社会的发展
3. 可以通过其他途径来解决we can adopt other approaches.

环境2

Some people think international cooperation has brought benefits to world environment protection, while some people think more benefits has been brought to international business. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

Some people think international cooperation has brought benefits to world environment protection, while some people think more benefits has been brought to international business. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

国际合作给环保带来的好处:

1. 从环境问题本身来讲: 很多环境问题在开始的时候可能是地区性的regional,但最后会成为全球性的worldwide, 主要原因是人们共享着地球资源share the earth supply,例如, 空气污染和水污染会从一个地方扩展到另一个地方transport pollution from one location to another
2. 单方面的努力是不够的unilateral moves are not enough, 如果采取多变行动take strong multilateral actions可以互通有无, 共享人力、资源、技术International cooperation can cover the shortage of the technique and labor force
3. 共享治理成果, 分享经验exchange the experience, shoulder the responsibility and finally bring the environmental problems under control\restriction.

反对国际合作解决环保问题:

1. 如果所有环境问题都由国际合作解决, 比较耗费时间time-consuming and inefficient, 而且由于很多问题是独立的isolated problems完全可以由当地政府来解决tackled by the local or national government
2. 造成环境问题的原因因地而异causes and solutions differ from one region to another国际经验未必适合于特定的地区international practices might not apply locally.

国际合作给贸易带来的好处:

1. 形成双赢的局势form a win-win situation, 促进全球经济发展
2. 互通有无, 共享人力、资源、技术With its collective wealth of experience, knowledge, and resources, international cooperation is in a unique position to bring environmental problems under control.
3. 增强优势企业superior enterprises的国际化 and 竞争力,淘汰劣势企业inferior enterprises和产品, 即优胜劣汰survival of the fittest
4. 国际贸易加强的同时, 人们的生活也会得到改善和提高, 例如我们可以购买到各国的产品
5. 给了很多人才talented person; talent; qualified personnel; people with special skills; competent people; human talents全球化的就业机会和视野

五、犯罪

必备词汇：

犯罪行为、不良行为:criminal behaviors, wrongdoing, law-breaking, delinquency

青少年犯罪: juvenile delinquency

罪犯: criminal, lawbreaker, offender, delinquent

常见的犯罪: 抢劫robbery ;绑架hijack;强奸rape; 商店偷窃shoplift (shoplifter);走私

smuggle;贩毒drug-trafficking (traffic交易) 放火罪arson;杀人罪Offenses of

Homicide\murder; 故意伤害intentional injury\assault

犯罪的原因：

客观上: 经济上的拮据和生活所迫 be in financial strait; be hard up for money; be short of money, 家庭的负面影响 negative influence from family members

媒体的负面影响和误导 the negative influence from the media

主观上: 心理不正常 abnormal psychology and behavior

性格缺陷 character flaw

年轻人犯罪往往是因为同伴的压力和一时冲动 the youth tend to commit a crime because of peer pressure and sometimes are on the spur of the moment

惩罚的方式:

监狱

- 1. 预防罪犯再犯罪, 尤其是惯犯 prevent the criminals from mitment especially in particular\particularly the habitual criminals罪犯在监狱的行为受到监控不会对外界造成伤害。The criminals' behaviors may be closely monitored and would not cause damage to the outside world.
- 2. 抚慰受害者solace\comfort the victims
- 3. 有震慑作用, 可以警示潜在的犯罪人the deterrent effects may warn the potential criminals from committing crimes.
- 4. 教育、培训、心理辅导 改造罪犯最文明的方式是教育、心理治疗和感化it is the best way to correct the criminals by education; psychology treatment and inspiration are better to be taken最好被采取, 是文明社会的标志shorter prison sentences are the symbol of a civilized society.一个文明的社会是以高的文化率和低的犯罪率为特征的 is characterized by\noted for a high literacy rate and low crime rate.
- 5. 帮助犯人回归社会, 掌握自食其力的技能it is a better way to help the criminals to return to the society, they can master some skills to support themselves\learn their bread\make a living让罪犯可以在出狱后为社会做贡献, 弥补过错they can make contribution to the society to repair their mistakes.

预防犯罪的措施:

- 1. 加强自我保护意识the awareness of self-protection should be enhanced
- 2. 加强预防precautions, 鼓励受害人报案encourage the victims to report a case to security authorities, 同时设法消除受害人担心报复的心理meanwhile, approaches should be adopted to clear the fear of reprisal
- 3. 完善法律体系perfect\better legal system. Especially, betterment should be done to the Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure Law, which may basically guarantee the life right and property right
- 4. 加大法制宣传enlarge the scope of legal advocating make more and more people to known law better. As a case in point, some related authorities and organizations could take some efforts to promote people's legal awareness and

犯罪1

Nowadays, the criminals set free from the prisons always tend to commit crimes again. What are the causes of this problem? What measures can be taken to solve this problem?

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/038040135135006027>