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# 南京 2023 年全国英语等级考试考试试（四 级）真题模拟汇编

（共 156 题）

1、The author ' s proposal differs from the Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1990 in \_\_\_\_\_. （单选题）

- A. the kind of green card.
- B. the amount of investment capital.
- C. the budget for the whole process.
- D. the certainty of issuing green cards.

试题答案： D

2、 Smaller enterprises have difficulty using foreign talent because of \_\_\_\_\_. （单选题）

- A. the costly recruiting process.
- B. the expensive legal counsel.
- C. the competition from big companies.
- D. the inability to provide sponsorship.

试题答案： A

3、 In modern times the period of technical apprenticeship \_\_\_\_\_. （单选题）

- A. may have bad effects upon the young men
- B. can very well train the young men
- C. is a root cause of many evils
- D. is unnecessary for the employees and the business

试题答案： A

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4、 One important source of fat is \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. oil
- B. grains
- C. sugar
- D. olive

试题答案： A

5、 What does the “great difficulty which hinders all the higher types of human effort” mean? (单选题)

- A. Prolonged and fixed routine work in the apprenticeship period.
- B. The young employee ’ s seldom sees the president of the company.
- C. Universities ’ failure to get young people ready for future work.
- D. Young men having to obey orders in the early stage of their work.

试题答案： A

6、 Penfield ’ s viewpoint was met with much \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. interest.
- B. controversy.
- C. compliments.
- D. encouragement.

试题答案： A

7、 Which of the following statements will the author most probably agree with? (单选题)

- A. Foreign students are a new source of financial capital.
- B. Ph. D. graduates should automatically be given green cards.
- C. Foreign Ph.D. graduates may function as a kind of capital.
- D. Foreign investors ought to immigrate to high unemployment areas.

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试题答案：C

8、The “tissue factories” in the second paragraph most probably refers to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(单选题)

- A. the five genetically identical piglets.
- B. places for the production of tissues.
- C. animals whose organs would be used for human consumption.
- D. animals which would be raised in quantity for transplant materials.

试题答案：D

9、The “tissue factories” in the second paragraph most probably refers to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(单选题)

- A. the five genetically identical piglets.
- B. places for the production of tissues.
- C. animals whose organs would be used for human consumption.
- D. animals which would be raised in quantity for transplant materials.

试题答案：D

10、The author’s primary purpose in the text is to \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. clarify the kinds of understanding an adolescent must have in order to develop a political ideology
- B. dispute the theory that a political ideology can be acquired during adolescence
- C. explain why adolescents are generally uninterested in political arguments
- D. suggest various means of encouraging adolescents to develop personal political ideologies

试题答案：A

11、We can draw a conclusion from the text that \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. oil-price shocks are less shocking now

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- B. inflation seems irrelevant to oil-price shocks
- C. energy conservation can keep down the oil prices
- D. the price rise of crude leads to the shrinking of heavy industry

试题答案： A

12、 A foreign graduate student who applies for immigrant status must have \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. a U. S. employer ' s sponsorship.
- B. financial capital to create ten jobs.
- C. a job in an American company.
- D. the help of an immigration lawyer.

试题答案： A

13、 According to Paragraph 3, having a job \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. means earning a low wage.
- B. has never provided a way out of poverty.
- C. does not mean that the children will become rich.
- D. may not be a guarantee for a poor family to become better off.

试题答案： C

14、 According to the text, Du Bois worked as all of the following EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. an editor.
- B. an educator.
- C. a scholar.
- D. an official.

试题答案： D

15、 Among those \_\_\_\_\_ has more value than any other nutrient. (单选题)

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A. vitamins

B. protein

C. minerals

D. fat

试题答案： B

16、 We can infer from the last paragraph that \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. Americans enjoy the medical care of their choice.

B. most Canadians deem their health care system to be flawless.

C. Canadians do not benefit from all new medical achievements.

D. most Americans are proud of their health care system.

试题答案： C

17、 What is an Advance Directive? (单选题)

A. A decision made by a doctor on how to end a patient's life.

B. A hospital document on how to treat a terminally ill patient.

C. A wish made by a patient on how he will be medically treated.

D. A law that prohibits mercy killing.

试题答案： C

18、 A foreign graduate student who applies for immigrant status must have \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. a U. S. employer's sponsorship.

B. financial capital to create ten jobs.

C. a job in an American company.

D. the help of an immigration lawyer.

试题答案： A

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19、It can be inferred from the text that the retail price of petrol will go up dramatically if \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. price of crude rises
- B. commodity prices rise
- C. consumption rises
- D. oil taxes rise

试题答案：D

20、The best title for this passage might be “\_\_\_\_\_”. (单选题)

- A. Dr Starzl and Transplant Surgeons
- B. Transplant Surgery in the US
- C. The Future of Transplant Surgery
- D. Success in Transplant Surgery and Shortage of Organs

试题答案：D

21、It is predicted that people who will live on other planets would have to \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. appreciate the harsh conditions they encounter there.
- B. depend on the natural resources available there.
- C. take most daily necessities along with them.
- D. engage in scientific research.

试题答案：B

22、From this text we learn that it is \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. harder to make a choice between public and private schools
- B. harder to go to private schools this year than before
- C. more difficult to go to public schools than to private schools
- D. as difficult to go to private schools this year as before

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试题答案： B

23、 According to the third paragraph, which of the following is true? (单选题)

- A. Five percent of American college students learnt Latin texts,
- B. Students in New England learnt Latin texts in official organizations.
- C. Students were compelled to learn modern European languages.
- D. American college students had to learn Latin grammar by heart.

试题答案： B

24、 Steven Muller believes that higher education fails to \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. inform the students of what is right or wrong.
- B. tell the students which scientific method is valuable.
- C. present valuable religious ideas to students.
- D. familiarize students with means of inquiry.

试题答案： A

25、 Which of the following can serve as a title of this text? (单选题)

- A. Hard Time for the Preschoolers and Parents.
- B. Prosperity of Private Schools.
- C. The Problem for Public Schools.
- D. Americans ' No.1 Concern

试题答案： A

26、 What is true about Dolly according to the text? (单选题)

- A. She was a lonely sheep in the first place.
- B. She was manufactured out of the lab.
- C. She was cloned from the cell of a mature sheep.
- D. She was replaced by cloned piglets in terms of importance.

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试题答案：C

27、The author's primary purpose in the text is to \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. clarify the kinds of understanding an adolescent must have in order to develop a political ideology
- B. dispute the theory that a political ideology can be acquired during adolescence
- C. explain why adolescents are generally uninterested in political arguments
- D. suggest various means of encouraging adolescents to develop personal political ideologies

试题答案：A

28、The superiority of the Canadian health care system is seen in \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. its low medical cost and better public health.
- B. the immediate compensations from insurance companies.
- C. its prompt application of advanced technological innovations.
- D. the low charges made by medical personnel.

试题答案：A

29、What is a basic requirement for work in all professions according to the passage? (单选题)

- A. Imagination.
- B. Reliability of character.
- C. Discipline.
- D. Obedience to orders.

试题答案：A

30、It can be inferred from the passage that the author would be most likely to agree with which of the following statements about schools? (单选题)

- A. They should present political information according to carefully planned, schematic arrangements.

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B. They themselves constitute part of a general socio-political system that adolescents are learning to understand.

C. They are ineffectual to the degree that they disregard adolescents' political naves.

D. Because they are subsidiary to government, their contribution to the political understanding of adolescents must be limited.

试题答案: B

31、According to Paragraph 1, what has been unsettled about language learning is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(单选题)

A. the way of proving Penfield's suggestions.

B. the theoretical value of Penfield's argument.

C. the intensity of language training programs.

D. the best age for second language learning.

试题答案: D

32、It will be a relief over the death of a friend or a relative if the friend or relative dies from \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. a traffic accident

B. an acute infectious disease

C. heart attack

D. a three-year cancer

试题答案: D

33、Carbohydrates are important for \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. growth

B. healthy bones

C. energy

D. the clotting of blood

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C

34、 The first paragraph shows that Jill Kerr Conway accepts utilitarian emphasis in education \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. who literately
- B. with reservation
- C. against her own will
- D. with contempt

试题答案： B

35、 Which of the following serves best as the title of the passage? (单选题)

- A. Limitations of the University.
- B. The Proper Function of the University.
- C. Importance of Intellectual Imagination.
- D. Foolery of Apprenticeship Period.

试题答案： B

36、 According to this text, piloted space missions will need to be \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. more exciting than earlier film versions.
- B. supported by international organizations.
- C. more cost-effective than they appear to be at present.
- D. financed by individual governments.

试题答案： C

37、 Carbohydrates are important for \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. growth
- B. healthy bones
- C. energy

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试题答案：C

38、 It can be inferred from the text that prior to 1960 \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. only two scientists studied psycholinguistics.
- B. psycholinguistics enjoyed little popularity.
- C. Montreal was the center of psychological studies.
- D. most studies focused on psychology of learning.

试题答案：B

39、 If a university is to be of any use, it should prepare the students for an intellectual career by \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. imparting knowledge and developing skills
- B. developing students' independence in thinking
- C. disciplining the students in their subject fields
- D. promoting the imagination in connecting details with general principles

试题答案：D

40、 What is an Advance Directive? (单选题)

- A. A decision made by a doctor on how to end a patient's life.
- B. A hospital document on how to treat a terminally ill patient.
- C. A wish made by a patient on how he will be medically treated.
- D. A law that prohibits mercy killing.

试题答案：C

41、 PPL scientists will try to solve their problem by \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. removing the sugar molecule on the surface of pig cells.
- B. distinguishing human tissues from those of pigs.

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D. taking out the sugar genes from the cell of a pig.

试题答案： C

42、 The text is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the contributions of two scientists to psychological studies of language.

B. the psychological studies on language learning in the 1950s.

C. Carroll ' s studies on the hypothesis put forward by Penfield.

D. the influence of language learning on psychological studies.

试题答案： B

43、 According to Paragraph 2, who are most likely to be poor? (单选题)

A. Women of color.

B. White women.

C. Men of color.

D. White men.

试题答案： A

44、 It can be inferred that Charles Francis Adams Jr. \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. devoted his later years to classical education

B. was an advocate of education in history

C. was an opponent to classical education

D. regretted diminishing the importance of the distinction

试题答案： C

45、 The sentence “We have people... down the road ” (Line 3, Paragraph 2) probably means \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. we have people calling us for parking space two years ahead of time

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- C. we received calls from people down the road two years ago
- D. people called us for school vacancies two years in advance

试题答案：D

46、 From the text, we can infer that the author \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. favors the idea of putting children on a waiting list
- B. agrees to test preschooler's cognitive potentials
- C. thinks children should be better prepared academically
- D. disapproves of the undue pressure on preschoolers

试题答案：D

47、 Which of the following is true according to the text? (单选题)

- A. All the patients whom Dr Starzl operated on died on the operating table.
- B. To Dr Starzl it was very discouraging that his first liver transplant failed.
- C. Many doctors had performed organ transplant before Dr Starzl.
- D. Dr Starzl didn't give up even though he had failed in his attempts.

试题答案：D

48、 What does the "great difficulty which hinders all the higher types of human effort" mean? (单选题)

- A. Prolonged and fixed routine work in the apprenticeship period.
- B. The young employee seldom sees the president of the company.
- C. Universities' failure to get young people ready for future work.
- D. Young men having to obey orders in the early stage of their work.

试题答案：A

49、 Which of the following is true according to the text? (单选题)

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B. To Dr Starzl it was very discouraging that his first liver transplant failed.

C. Many doctors had performed organ transplant before Dr Starzl.

D. Dr Starzl didn't give up even though he had failed in his attempts.

试题答案：D

50、The text is probably written as \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. a report of scientific progress to the general public.

B. an academic discussion of new possibilities in genetic science.

C. an argument for using pigs over sheep as transplant materials.

D. a look into advantages and disadvantages of cloning technology.

试题答案：A

51、Smaller enterprises have difficulty using foreign talent because of \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the costly recruiting process.

B. the expensive legal counsel.

C. the competition from big companies.

D. the inability to provide sponsorship.

试题答案：A

52、Education for education's sake was probably opposed by \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. scholars in the Renaissance period

B. Jill Kerr Conway

C. scholars in the Dark Ages

D. Plato

试题答案：D

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、 The Canadian health care system is \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

- A. financially supported by private enterprises.
- B. run according to different principles.
- C. designed for the convenience of the public.
- D. complicated by administration.

试题答案： C

54、 It is predicted that people who will live on other planets would have to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(单选题)

- A. appreciate the harsh conditions they encounter there.
- B. depend on the natural resources available there.
- C. take most daily necessities along with them.
- D. engage in scientific research.

试题答案： B

55、 What is true about Dolly according to the text? (单选题)

- A. She was a lonely sheep in the first place.
- B. She was manufactured out of the lab.
- C. She was cloned from the cell of a mature sheep.
- D. She was replaced by cloned piglets in terms of importance.

试题答案： C

56、 The author uses the term “common ground of understanding” to refer to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(单选题)

- A. familiar legislation regarding political activity
- B. the experiences that all adolescents share
- C. a society ’ s general sense of its own political activity
- D. a society ’ s willingness to resolve political tensions

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试题答案： C

57、 It is Du Bois ' s belief that \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the blacks have a priority in terms of education.

B. higher education should be free for all races.

C. everyone has an equal right to education.

D. development in education should be gradual.

试题答案： C

58、 Which of the following can serve as a title of this text? (单选题)

A. Hard Time for the Preschoolers and Parents.

B. Prosperity of Private Schools.

C. The Problem for Public Schools.

D. Americans ' No.1 Concern

试题答案： A

59、 One problem of using pig organs on humans is \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the size of the pig organs.

B. the quick rejection of the transplant by human bodies.

C. the speed of their maturity.

D. the technical complexity of the operational process.

试题答案： B

60、 What is the author ' s attitude toward the U. S. health care system? (单选题)

A. Prejudiced.

B. Critical.

C. Sympathetic.

D. Approving.

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试题答案： B

61、 In modern times the period of technical apprenticeship \_\_\_\_\_ . (单选题)

- A. may have bad effects upon the young men
- B. can very well train the young men
- C. is a root cause of many evils
- D. is unnecessary for the employees and the business

试题答案： A

62、 It can be inferred from the last paragraph that \_\_\_\_\_ . (单选题)

- A. many blacks are prepared for leadership.
- B. Du Bois was in favor of “elite education ” for blacks.
- C. Washington and Du Bois had never been friends.
- D. only the top 10 percent are worth educating.

试题答案： B

63、It can be inferred from the text that the retail price of petrol will go up dramatically if \_\_\_\_\_ . (单选题)

- A. price of crude rises
- B. commodity prices rise
- C. consumption rises
- D. oil taxes rise

试题答案： D

64、 The text indicates that private schools are very selective because they \_\_\_\_\_ . (单选题)

- A. have no reliable methods to pick students for a class
- B. want a good mixture of boys and girls for classes
- C. encounter more demand than they can cope with

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D. prefer to enroll children of their relatives

试题答案： C

65、 According to Paragraph 2, who are most likely to be poor? (单选题)

A. Women of color.

B. White women.

C. Men of color.

D. White men.

试题答案： A

66、 The idea that education transmits knowledge is dated back to \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the Renaissance humanists

B. the medieval universities

C. the 18th century 's American scholars

D. the cold war period

试题答案： B

67、 In the US, there is a long waiting list for organs because \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. there is a shortage of actual organs

B. only a few people become organ donors

C. doctors have set a limit to the number of organ recipients

D. transplant surgery is still experimental

试题答案： B

68、 During the 1980s, women started to play a more important role in \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. demanding political rights.

B. improving social welfare.

C. supporting the family.

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D. earning better wages.

试题答案： C

69、 It is Du Bois ' s belief that \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the blacks have a priority in terms of education.

B. higher education should be free for all races.

C. everyone has an equal right to education.

D. development in education should be gradual.

试题答案： C

70、 The text is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. the contributions of two scientists to psychological studies of language.

B. the psychological studies on language learning in the 1950s.

C. Carroll ' s studies on the hypothesis put forward by Penfield.

D. the influence of language learning on psychological studies.

试题答案： B

71、 The best title for this passage might be “\_\_\_\_\_”. (单选题)

A. Dr Starzl and Transplant Surgeons

B. Transplant Surgery in the US

C. The Future of Transplant Surgery

D. Success in Transplant Surgery and Shortage of Organs

试题答案： D

72、 Incomplete proteins \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. have all the essential amino acids

B. are manufactured by the body

C. can mix with other proteins to form complete proteins

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D. can be gained from meat, fish, eggs, and milk

试题答案： C

73、 We can draw a conclusion from the text that \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. oil-price shocks are less shocking now

B. inflation seems irrelevant to oil-price shocks

C. energy conservation can keep down the oil prices

D. the price rise of crude leads to the shrinking of heavy industry

试题答案： A

74、 According to Paragraph 3, having a job \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. means earning a low wage.

B. has never provided a way out of poverty.

C. does not mean that the children will become rich.

D. may not be a guarantee for a poor family to become better off.

试题答案： C

75、 A doctor will be guilty of murder if he \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. advises a patient to draw up his Advance Directive

B. refuses to carry out an Advance Directive

C. actively prescribes a medication that will quicken the death of a terminal patient

D. stops giving medication to a terminally ill patient according to his Advance Directive

试题答案： C

76、 What is the theme of the text? (单选题)

A. The causes of low-wage problems.

B. The inequality of workers' pay.

C. The improvement of the rates of pay.

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D. The economy and the rates of pay.

试题答案： B

77、 According to the author, which of the following contributes to the development of political ideology during adolescence? (单选题)

A. Conscious recognition by the adolescence of his or her own naiveté

B. Thorough comprehension of the concept of ordination.

C. Evaluation by the adolescent of the general principles encompassing his or her specific political idea

D. Intuitive understanding of relationship among various components of society.

试题答案： D

78、 It can be inferred from Paragraph 2 that humansociety will become increasingly \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. worried about life on other planets.

B. dependent on space tourism.

C. accustomed to long-distance flights.

D. associated with space exploration.

试题答案： D

79、 The text indicates that private schools are very selective because they \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

A. have no reliable methods to pick students for a class

B. want a good mixture of boys and girls for classes

C. encounter more demand than they can cope with

D. prefer to enroll children of their relatives

试题答案： C

80、 According to Charles Muscatine, most universities in the U. S. \_\_\_\_\_. (单选题)

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