

2024 年辽宁省普通高中学业水平合格性考试

沈阳市模拟试卷

英语

(本试卷分第 I 卷和第 II 卷两部分。满分 100 分，考试时间 90 分钟)

注意事项：

- 1.答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
- 2.答案一律写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
- 3.回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。

第 I 卷（选择题满分 60 分）

第一部分 阅读理解（共两节；满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C、D）中，选出最佳选项。

A

Best Time to Visit

The best time to visit Toronto is typically in the spring (April and May) or during the fall (September to early November). At these times, you'll likely find fewer crowds, cheaper accommodations, and the best weather for sightseeing as it is neither too hot nor too cold.

Getting Around

The Toronto Transit Commission (TTC) makes it easy to get around the city via many buses, subway, and streetcars. Figuring out how to get where you want to go is easily done using the TTC's convenient Trip Planner.

Travel Tip

While you may choose to base yourself near many of the city's main landmarks, it's also worth taking some time to explore some great neighborhoods that each offer their own unique charms, including colorful Kensington Market, the Junction, Leslieville, and Little India.

Things to Do

Get a Dose of Art & Culture: The Royal Ontario Museum is Canada's largest

museum and showcases everything from art and archaeology to natural science in over 30 galleries. Or, stop by the Art Gallery of Ontario (AGO), one of the largest art museums in North America with a collection of more than 90,000 works of art.

Take in the Views From the CN Tower: High-speed elevators send visitors to the top of the tower in just 58 seconds for full views over the city. You can even try EdgeWalk to experience a hands-free walk around the main pod of the tower, 116 stories above the ground.

Spend a Day in the Distillery District: Explore the historic Distillery District to walk casually among Victorian-era buildings on pedestrian-only cobblestone streets filled with shops, cafes, and restaurants.

1. If a tourist travels to Toronto in October, what is he likely to find?
 - A. Free attractions.
 - B. Discounted hotels.
 - C. Extreme weather.
 - D. Crowded scenic spots.
2. What's the main function of the TTC's Trip Planner?
 - A. Help people buy tickets.
 - B. Help tourists in urgent situations.
 - C. Guide people to their destinations.
 - D. Introduce scenic spots to tourists.
3. What do we know about the Royal Ontario Museum?
 - A. It is home to over 90,000 artworks.
 - B. It's noted for its Victorian-era buildings.
 - C. It's one of the largest museums in Canada.
 - D. Its displays range from art to natural science.
4. Where may those seeking for adventure and thrill choose to go ?
 - A. Little India.
 - B. EdgeWalk.
 - C. The Junction.
 - D. The Distillery District.
5. What's the best title of the passage?
 - A. Planning Your Trip in Toronto
 - B. Some Hidden Truth about Toronto
 - C. The Main Tourist Attractions in Toronto
 - D. The Reasons for the Popularity of Toronto

B

A common claim states that a sheet of paper cannot be folded in half more than seven times. But is this true?

In 2002, Britney Gallivan, then a junior in high school in Pomona, California, folded a single piece of paper in half 12 times. She currently holds the Guinness World Record for the most times to fold a sheet of paper in half.

The prompt that led Gallivan to accomplish these feats was an extra-credit challenge in math class to fold anything in half 12 times. Her teacher asked the students to fold something thicker: a piece of paper.

Gallivan said “it was very frustrating, as I had many unsuccessful attempts at trying to fold different papers in half. I began to question if folding paper in half more than eight times could be impossible.” However, Gallivan recalled. “I knew I needed to understand what was limiting the folding progression.”

The equations that Gallivan came up with calculated how many times a sheet of paper could be folded. She found that in order to fold many times, a long thin sheet is needed — the more a sheet is folded, the thicker the resulting stack becomes, and once the stack becomes thicker than it is long, there is nothing left to fold. She ultimately set her record with a sheet of tissue paper she found online that was 4,000 feet (1,219 meters) — more than three-quarters of a mile, or over a kilometer — long, Guinness World Records noted.

“Working on the problem took a tremendous amount of time and effort,” Gallivan said. “As frustrating as it was at times, I learned an immense amount from the experience, which has been valuable to me throughout my life in more capacities than one would expect.”

Since Gallivan set her record, others have made claims of folding a sheet of paper more than 12 times. Still, “I anticipate that my current record will be surpassed,” Gallivan said.

6. Which was commonly considered the most times that paper can be folded in half?

- A. 7. B. 8. C. 9. D. 12.

7. It is impossible to fold a paper in half more times when _____.

- A. the stack is as thick as its length B. the paper is neither long nor thin
C. the stack is thicker than its length D. the paper is longer than its thickness

8. What can we learn about Gallivan’s attempts?

- A. It’s risky. B. It’s fruitless. C. It’s meaningless. D. It’s energy-consuming.

9. What does Gallivan think of her experience?

- A. Worthwhile. B. Unsuccessful. C. Miserable. D. Regretful.

10. What can we infer from the passage?

- A. Gallivan's record is impossible to break.
- B. Folding paper in half is merely a math problem.
- C. Folding things in half may not be limited to 12.
- D. Folding paper 12 times is a required credit in maths class.

C

Feeling overwhelmed by your to-do list can certainly make you unhappy, but new research suggests that more free time might not be the magic medicine many of us dream it could be.

In a new study, researchers found that people with more free time generally had higher levels of subjective well-being, but only up to a point.

People who had up to two hours of free time a day generally reported they felt better than those who'd had less time. But people who had five or more hours of free time a day generally said they felt worse. So ultimately the free-time "sweet spot" might be two to three hours per day, the findings suggest.

Part of finding the "sweet spot" has to do with how people spend the extra time they have. The researchers conducted several smaller online experiments. In one they asked participants to imagine having 3½ to seven free hours per day. They were asked to imagine spending that time doing "productive" things (like exercising) or to imagine doing "unproductive" activities (like watching TV). Study participants believed their well-being would suffer if they had a lot of free time during the day, but only if they used it unproductively. In other words, how people use their free time matters.

Of course, what feels "productive" is up to you. If watching two hours of Real Housewives in your free time increases your happiness, you should do that. And even more traditionally productive or purposeful activities can be easy and fun. Engaging in a bit of low-key cardio, like walking, can help burn stress. Free-time activities like reading, cooking or gaming are also known to put people in a state of flow.

In cases when people do find themselves with huge amounts of free time, such as retirement or having left a job," Sharif said, "our results suggest these individuals would benefit from spending their newfound time with purpose."

11. According to the study, how many hours of free time brings the best feelings?

- A. 3 to 7 hours.
- B. 5 hours or more.
- C. Up to 2 hours.
- D. 2 or 3 hours.

12. Which of the following may the author agree with?
- A. The busier, the happier.
B. The more free time, the better.
C. Purposeful activities increase happiness.
D. Retirement makes people depressed and unhappy.
13. Which of the following can put people in a state of flow?
- A. Getting stuck in silence. B. Having a poor-quality sleep.
C. Struggling with a dull book. D. Enjoying classic music.
14. What's Sharif's advice for retirees?
- A. To make a new schedule. B. To do more housework.
C. To watch more TV. D. To find a new job.
15. Which section of a newspaper can we find this passage?
- A. Stories. B. Life. C. Science. D. Sports.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Nobody likes to think they are "that guy" at work. 16 So, what are some of the rudest things that people do at work - and why shouldn't you do them?

- Behaving in an unacceptable way

The most common form of this is eating smelly foods at lunchtime. Other things alike include body smell and its opposite, the wearing of strong perfume, messy desks, or bad breath. 17

- Checking email on your phone when you're talking to other people

A recent survey shows that 49 percent of people said their bosses checked their phones while talking with them. 18 If you've ever wondered why your team members are unmotivated, this may be why. In fact, when you're talking to someone at work, you should reject any non-important calls.

- 19

Do you like the sound of your own voice? Great. Perhaps it's time you learned to like the sound of other people's voices too. If you interrupt others when they speak, they'll dislike you and discount whatever you're saying. However, if you listen to what others say and show

interest by asking intelligent questions, they'll love you and be likely to give you their support when you speak,

- Boasting about how much you earn

___20___ If you show off your income to someone and then discover you get less than them, you'll look like a fool. If you earn more, they'll feel tired of you. So keep them guessing and hide your earning power in quiet ways — like always paying for the team coffees.

- A. Talking all the time
- B. Being a good listener
- C. Team-working can never be ignored.
- D. All these things will become part of your personal brand.
- E. It's better to be modest when you talk about your incomes.
- F. Bad behavior at work is common --and often we do it without thinking.
- G. An interesting email seems more valuable than the person you are actually talking to.

第二部分 英语知识运用（共两节；满分 35 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I received a phone call from a credit card company. With the craziness of the holidays, I had missed a ___21___. The agent I spoke with was ___22___ and we actually chatted about life and ___23___ and the craziness it can cause in one's life. All in all, the ___24___ phone call was probably only about forty-five ___25___, including making a payment.

A few days later, as I'm walking to ___26___ the mail, I notice a box from an online ___27___ delivery company. My first thought is, "Oh, no, someone ___28___ a package." I pick it up to see if the ___29___ is close so I can drop it off. To my surprise, it not only has my address but my ___30___!

I take it inside. And I'm not going to ___31___ here; I'm already teary-eyed. When I open the box, there are roses in a beautiful vase. I find the ___32___ and the surprises just keep coming. Not only have I got flowers, but they are from a complete ___33___ in a different state!

The agent has sent me flowers with a note of ___34___ from one mom to another. I cry like a baby. I'm so ___35___ that not only a stranger but someone I only talked to

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/045131042131011133>