

第4部分 主题读写训练

主题八 传统文化

<p>教材依据</p>	<p>八下Unit 6 An old man tried to move the mountains. 九全Unit 2 I think that mooncakes are delicious! 九全Unit 5 What are the shirts made of? 九全Unit 6 When was it invented?</p>
<p>课标依据</p>	<p>《2022课标》主题内容要求(三级): 人与社会—历史、社会与文化—世界主要国家的文化习俗与文化景观、节假日与庆祝活动; 身份认同与文化自信</p>

中考依据	①2023年选词填空；②2022年北部湾经济区完形填空； ③2021年北部湾经济区阅读B
主要写作角度	①介绍传统节日(节日的地位、庆祝方式和意义等)；②介绍民俗文化；③介绍民间传统艺术或技艺



主题八 传统文化



● 主题素材积累

● 主题语篇特训

主题素材积累

词汇短语积累

节假日

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Spring Festival 春节 | 2. Lantern Festival 元宵节 |
| 3. Tomb-sweeping Day 清明节 | 4. Chinese New Year's Eve 除夕 |
| 5. Mid-Autumn Festival 中秋节 | 6. Dragon Boat Festival 端午节 |
| 7. Double Ninth Festival 重阳节 | 8. Christmas 圣诞节 |
| 9. National Day 国庆节 | 10. Labour Day 劳动节 |
| 11. Thanksgiving Day 感恩节 | 12. Water Festival 泼水节 |

节日活动

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. lantern <i>n.</i> 灯笼 | 2. celebrate <i>v.</i> 庆祝; 庆贺 |
| 3. treat <i>v. & n.</i> 款待; 招待 | 4. <i>jiaozi/dumpling n.</i> 饺子 |
| 5. mooncake <i>n.</i> 月饼 | 6. <i>yuanxiao n.</i> 元宵 |
| 7. dragon boat race 龙舟比赛 | 8. lion/dragon dance 舞狮/舞龙 |
| 9. reunion dinner 团圆饭 | 10. Spring Festival Gala 春晚 |
| 11. lucky money 压岁钱 | 12. get together 团聚 |
| 13. set off fireworks 放烟花 | 14. admire the moon 赏月 |
| 15. sweep the tomb 扫墓 | |
| 16. dress up as/like 装扮成…… | 17. in memory of 纪念 |
| 18. trick or treat 不给糖就捣蛋 | |

传统艺术

1. kite *n.* 风筝
2. paper-cut *n.* 剪纸
3. facial make-up 脸谱
4. Beijing opera 京剧
5. Chinese knot 中国结
6. clay art 陶艺
7. cultural treasure 文化宝藏
8. with a long history 历史悠久
9. date back to 追溯到
10. pass down 传承
11. traditional culture and custom 传统文化与习俗

写作佳句积累

开头句

【引入节日或习俗话题】

★I am glad to tell you something about the Spring Festival.

★As we all know, different countries have different cultures.

1. 仿写：众所周知，中秋节是中国最受欢迎的节日之一。

As we all know, the Mid-Autumn Festival is one of the most popular festivals in China.

中间句

【介绍节日活动】

★ **It's a tradition for Chinese people to eat dumplings on this special day.**

★ **We usually visit our relatives and friends during the Spring Festival and send best wishes to one another.**

★ **Everyone goes home to get together with their family, no matter how far it is.**

中间句

★People all around the world **celebrate** the New Year **with** music, special food, and fireworks, though the celebration may **take place** at different times.(RJ九全U2)

2. 仿写：在感恩节做火鸡是美国人的传统。

It's a tradition for Americans to make turkey on Thanksgiving Day.

中间句

【说明事物的意义和文化内涵】

★This reunion **shows that** family is hugely important in Chinese culture.(RJ九全U2)

★Because the new year is **a time for** cleaning and **washing away** bad things.(RJ九全U2)

★During the Spring Festival, they are **put on** windows, doors and walls **as symbols of** wishes for good luck and a happy new year.(RJ九全U5)

中间句

3. 仿写：在我们的传统文化中，红色一直被视为好运的象征。

Red has always been seen as a symbol of good luck in our traditional culture.

结尾句

【说明传统文化的重要性及如何传播传统文化】

★ Culture is the soul of a nation. We should **make an effort to** protect our Chinese culture.

★ **There is no doubt that** Chinese culture is a valuable treasure for us and **it's our duty to pass down** it.

4. 仿写：我们应该努力向世界传播中国文化。

We should make an effort to spread Chinese culture to the world.

俗语谚语

★ The wisdom of the ages is in the art of the past. 世代的智慧蕴含在过去的艺术中。

★ A people without the knowledge of their past history, origin and culture is like a tree without roots. 一个不了解自己过去的历史、起源和文化的民族，就如同一棵没有根的书。

典例赏析 (2024无锡改编)

传统节日是中华文化的重要组成部分。学校正开展“中华文化周”活动，今年的主题是“交朋友，传文化”。假定你是李华，请你给国外的笔友Tom发一封英文邮件，向他介绍一个你最喜欢的中国传统节日。内容包括：

1. 节日时间；
2. 庆祝方式；
3. 你喜欢这个节日的原因。

注意：

1. 词数为80左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 文中不能出现真实姓名及学校名称；
4. 开头与结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

【审题】

文体：说明文 人称：第一人称和第三人称 时态：一般现在时

【列纲】

最喜欢的中国
传统节日

第一段：引入
话题，介绍节
日时间

→ I'm glad to introduce one of my favorite festivals to you — _____
(the Spring Festival/the Mid-Autumn Festival/the Lantern Festival...). It falls on
_____ (the first day/August 15th/the 15th day...) of the lunar calendar.

第二段：介绍
庆祝方式

→ During the festival, people usually _____ (clean the house/send
wishes to relatives/get together with family...). People also celebrate the festival
with _____ (a big family dinner/mooncakes/fireworks...).

第三段：说明
喜欢此节日的
原因

→ I like the festival best, because I can _____ (get lucky money/play
games with other kids/admire beautiful lanterns...) on this special day.

【成文】

Dear Tom,

Traditional festivals are an important part of the Chinese culture. I'm glad to introduce one of my favorite festivals to you — the Spring Festival.
It falls on the first day of the lunar calendar and it's a time for family reunion.

Before the festival, people usually clean the house and put up couplets on the door. On the Chinese New Year's Eve, people have a big dinner and
watch the Spring Festival Gala. On the first day of the New Year, people

celebrate the beginning of a new year with fireworks. People also visit their relatives and friends during the festival.

I like the Spring Festival best, because I can get lucky money and stay with all my family during the festival.

Can you tell me something about the festivals in your country?

Yours truly,

Li Hua

主题语篇特训

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：
<https://d.book118.com/045222202202012012>