

2024 年中考第一次模拟考试（湖南省卷）

英语

（考试时间：90 分钟 试卷满分：100 分）

注意事项：

- 1、答题前，请考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写清楚，并认真核对条形码上的姓名、准考证号、考室和座位号；
- 2、必须在答题卡上答题，在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效；
- 3、答题时，请考生注意各大题题号后面的答题提示；
- 4、请勿折叠答题卡，保持字体工整、笔迹清晰、卡面清洁；
- 5、答题卡上不得使用涂改液、涂改胶和贴纸；
- 6、本学科试卷中听力材料以中速朗读两遍。

I. 听力（共两节，满分 20 分）

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项回答问题。听每段对话前，你都有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。（共 5 小题，计 5 分）

1. What class is the man taking?

- A. Piano lesson B. Basketball lesson C. Paper-cutting lesson

2. What did the man do last weekend?

- A. Swimming B. Playing football C. Rowing a boat

3. What time is it now?

- A. 4:45. B. 5:00. C. 5:15.

4. How does the woman feel?

- A. Excited. B. Worried. C. Moved.

5. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. In a restaurant. B. In a bookshop. C. In a hospital.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

听下面 6 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第六段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

- A. Visit a supermarket. B. Watch a movie. C. Meet his sister.

听第十一段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Where was Peppa Pig made?

- A. In the USA. B. In Australia. C. In the UK.

19. What does Peppa like to do?

- A. Ride bikes and swim. B. Hang out with George. C. Watch TV shows.

20. Who is good at working on the computer?

- A. Peppa's dad B. Peppa's mom. C. Peppa's brother.

II. 阅读（共三节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 11 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 22 分）

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Mountain Film Festival

Friday November 15, 7:00p.m. to 11:00p.m.

Opening Night

PRICE: \$35 (online), \$40 (at the door)

LOCATION: Main Auditorium, Lake Wanaka Centre

A welcome speech by Festival Director Mark Sedon. The film competition award ceremony (颁奖典礼). A popular and social evening!

Saturday November 16, 3:30p.m. to 6:30p.m.

Mountain Culture & Environment Show

PRICE: \$17 (online), \$20 (at the door)

LOCATION: Queenstown Memorial Centre

This year's Best Environmental Film award winner explores (探索) some ways to deal with water pollution. This film will make you think, think and think!

Saturday and Sunday, November 16 & 17

Film School

PRICE: Adults \$195, Youths \$150

LOCATION: Faulks Room, Lake Wanaka Centre

Our Film School has been running since 2011. This two-day course offers a hands-on (实际操作的) introduction to film-making in a small group. No experience required.

21. Opening Night will last for _____ hour(s).

A. 5

B. 4

C. 3

22. The ticket for Mountain Culture & Environment Show online is _____ cheaper than that at the door.

A. \$3

B. \$5

C. \$17

23. What can people do at Film School?

A. Watch some films.

B. Meet famous actors.

C. Learn film-making skills.

B

Soleil is a musician from Cambodia(柬埔寨).Every weekday she picks her son up from school. Her husband is working abroad, and she and her son are living with her parents in peace. This is a typical Cambodian family, where everyone lives together and everything is shared.

As an adult woman, it's Soleil's responsibility to look after the family. But on most days, she has an even more important job to do. Every afternoon, the theater that runs the play Smile of Angkor has a rehearsal(排练)before the performance. All the local performers are required to be there. The show runs daily almost all year around. So every one of the performers knows their movements by heart. Soleil was among the first to join the theater group and has been here almost every day for the last 13 years.

Although Soleil enjoys living with her large family, she still wants to have her own place. She and her husband just bought a new house last year. But they still don't have enough money to furnish(装修) it properly. All she wants is to give her son a more comfortable environment to grow up in. Each performance at the theater puts her one step closer to that dream.

The play Smile of Angkor is the most famous performance in Cambodia. It is always listed as a _____ by tourists. Although the theater was founded by a company from China, all of the performers here are locals.

To improve the look of the performance, the theater has brought in Chinese experts to help with the

Sheppard expects to keep adding moons to both Jupiter and Saturn in the future. Uranus and Neptune also have many small moons. But they are much farther from Earth, so discovering new moons around those planets is more difficult.

This year, the European Space Agency has sent a spaceship to explore Jupiter. The spaceship, called JUICE, took off in April. The task is to make further research on Jupiter and its three large moons.

28. According to Paragraph 2, Sheppard wanted to ___ in the near future.

- A. look for more new moons
- B. take clear photos of one moon
- C. study one of the new moons

29. The new moons don't have names because ____.

- A. they are hard to study
- B. they are newly discovered
- C. some of them are not big enough

30. How many of Saturn's moons were discovered before 2019?

- A. 63
- B. 83.
- C. 79.

31. What can we infer from the passage?

- A. It is difficult to discover new moons.
- B. JUICE is trying to find out new planets.
- C. More research is being done on Jupiter.

第二节 (共 4 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 8 分)

How to Improve Your Reading

Learning how to read well in English might not be an easy task. 32 Reading well in English is useful for many reasons, not only for taking tests. If you want to improve your reading in English, the following are just for you!

Choose right reading materials (材料).

There are so many choices! There are textbooks and graded readers, but there are also a lot more books you can read. 33 Here is a good rule to follow: choose reading materials where you understand at least 80% of the content (内容).

Be intentional (意图明确的).

Being intentional means doing something on purpose with a reason in mind. With reading, you need

to be intentional by setting a reading aim. Decide on a certain number of pages you want to read each day.

34 To make sure your daily practice gets done, spare some time and put it in your study plan!

Don't try to understand everything.

As you're practicing your reading, you need to accept the fact that you might not understand every single word, and that's OK! Your brain can't learn so many new things at one time. It's more important to get the big picture of what you are reading. 35

A. Read word groups.

B. Don't choose a book that is too easy or too difficult.

C. You could also be intentional with planning a time to read.

D. But it's something you'll have to do on your language learning journey.

E. And you can go back to check the new things you don't understand later.

III. 语言运用 (共三节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I love the ocean. I live in Montreal, Canada, far away from the ocean. It makes it even more a dreamland for me and I try to visit 36 once a year. I've been doing it for the last 20 years.

When I was 37, I would pick up shells (贝壳) and rocks and bring them back home. So I had tons of them in my room. But as I visited the ocean more and more, I started picking up the 38 left by people instead of picking up ocean treasure.

I made such a change after I 39 myself about my old habit. It helped me 40 that a stone you find in the ocean has a wonderful color that makes you pick it up. But then, when it dries, you don't find it as lovely anymore, 41 why pick it up in the first place? Anyway, I just realized then, that natural things, are 42 in their natural surroundings (环境) and if everybody picked every shell from the ocean, and left the litter out there, the beach would become something not so nice very shortly.

So I 43 that day, I was probably 28 or 29, that I would just "borrow" things from the ocean, and bring them back after a while, since the 44 of shells does so much good for me.

I 45 the quantity (数量) and keep it to a minimum (最少量). So if you've seen a strange lady picking up litter and throwing shells back into the ocean, from a box or a bag, it was probably me.

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 36. A. at last | B. by mistake | C. at least |
| 37. A. younger | B. stronger | C. taller |
| 38. A. gifts | B. litter | C. material |
| 39. A. explained | B. supported | C. questioned |
| 40. A. realize | B. expect | C. imagine |
| 41. A. or | B. so | C. but |
| 42. A. nice | B. ugly | C. quiet |
| 43. A. had a try | B. made a decision | C. got a surprise |
| 44. A. price | B. history | C. beauty |
| 45. A. influence | B. control | C. describe |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Tianwen-1 carries out China's first autonomous Mars exploration mission(自主火星探测任务). On the morning of May 15, it 46 (success) landed on Mars. Zhang Rongqiao, the chief designer, was so excited that he couldn't help crying.

Zhang was chosen as one of the top ten people "who helped shape science" in 2021 by the British magazine Nature. He became the only Chinese on this 47 (year) list. Under the leadership of Zhang, China 48 (take) a big step in space exploration already.

In the Mars mission, Zhang led a team of thousands of 49 (research). The team was responsible 50 technical work like flight control and scientific research on Mars.

There were many challenges. They knew little about 51 special environment of Mars. "We may not even know what we do not know about," Zhang said.

During the process, Zhang guided the team to make the decision that sent an orbiter (轨道飞行器), a lander (着陆器) and a rover (探测器) to Mars together in one time—making China the 52 (one) country to do so. "That's a great progress 53 China is doing in a single go, which took NASA several tens of years to do," said Roberto Orosei.

Zhang also made the important decision to land on Utopia Planitia, where it is believed there are _____54_____ (usual) terrains(地形) for scientists to study than elsewhere. He hopes that the mission can do as much research as possible and bring back “rich” information. We have reasons to believe that a better and brighter future of human spaceflight _____55_____ (build) through our hard work.

第三节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

阅读下面的短文, 回答问题或将划线部分译成英文或中文。

Are you good with money? 59. Do you get pocket money from your parents or do you work to earn money? The following are some ways that British teenagers save and spend their money.

Pocket money

Most teenagers in Britain receive pocket money from their parents. They might have to do chores to get their pocket money. These chores can include cleaning, cooking, washing dishes and so on.

Part-time work

A part-time job is a choice for teenagers who don't have pocket money or who want to earn extra (额外的) money. About 15 percent of teenagers have a job. Only children over the age of 13 can work. Popular part-time jobs for teens include babysitting, delivering newspapers, shop work and restaurant work. Children in Britain can work for at most two hours a day on a school day but not during school hours. During weekends and school holidays, they can work longer hours. So, many teenagers are getting experience from working part-time, dealing with banks and deciding whether to save or spend their money.

Bank account (账户)

Some children and teenagers have a bank account. There is no legal (法定的) age limit at which you can open a bank account, 60. 但银行经理可以决定是否为儿童或年轻人开立账户. Parents can put pocket money directly into their child's bank account.

56. What kind of chores do most British teenagers usually do?

57. How do children in Britain earn pocket money or extra money?

58. Do you think teenagers should have a part-time job? Why or why not?

年中考第一次模拟考试（湖南省卷）

英语

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- 1、答题前，请考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写清楚，并认真核对条形码上的姓名、准考证号、考室和座位号；
- 2、必须在答题卡上答题，在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效；
- 3、答题时，请考生注意各大题题号后面的答题提示；
- 4、请勿折叠答题卡，保持字体工整、笔迹清晰、卡面清洁；
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. 听力（共两节，满分 分）

第一节 听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项回答问题。听每段对话前，你都有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。（共5小题，计5分）

1. What class is the man taking?

A. Piano lesson

B. Basketball lesson

C. Paper-cutting lesson

【答案】C

【原文】

M.--I'm taking a paper cutting class. I've cut a tiger and a horse out of paper.

W--Sounds fun. If I have the chance, I'm going to cut out a monkey.

2. What did the man do last weekend?

A. Swimming

B. Playing football

C. Rowing a boat

【答案】C

【原文】

W. -Did you go climbing and swimming last weekend as planned?

M.--No. Instead, I practice rowing a boat for the coming dragon boat festival.

3. What time is it now?

4:45.

B. 5:00.

C. 5:15.

【答案】A

【原文】

M--What time does the film start?

W--At five o'clock. Oh, hurry up. It's already a quarter to five now.

4. How does the woman feel?

A. Excited.

B. Worried.

C. Moved.

【答案】A

【原文】

M--How do you feel about the coming new term, Lucy?

W--Well, I'm really looking forward to it. I can't wait to see my friends again.

5. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a restaurant.

B. In a bookshop.

C. In a hospital.

【答案】B

【原文】

M--Excuse me, how can I find the book *The Old Man and the Sea*?

W--Sorry, I'm afraid it has been sold out.

第二节（共 4 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

听下面 6 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第六段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. How was Mary's trip to Beijing?

A. Tiring.

B. Wonderful.

C. Terrible.

7. Which place did Mary like best?

A. The Summer Palace.

B. The Forbidden City.

C. The Great Wall.

【答案】6.B 7.C

【原文】

Hello, Mary. How was your trip to Beijing last month?

W: Wonderful!

M: What did you do there?

W: I visited the Birds' Nest, the Summer Palace and the Forbidden City, but the Great Wall was my favorite part.

听第七段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is Anna's problem?

- A. She can't speak English well. B. She has difficulty in math.
C. Her teacher is too strict.

9. Who will help Anna?

- A. The boy. B. Her mom. C. Her math teacher.

【答案】 8.B 9.A

【原文】

M: How is it going, Anna?

W: Terrible! I am having some problems with my math. It's too difficult for me.

M: Why not ask your math teacher for help?

W: She is too busy. There are always students around her.

M: Don't worry. I will try my best to help you.

听第八段材料，回答第 10、11 题。

10. What did the doctor ask the man to eat?

- A. Cakes. B. Seafood. C. Vegetables.

11. What do the speakers mainly talk about?

- A. The doctor's advice. B. Fresh fruit. C. Healthy drinks.

【答案】 10.C 11.A

【原文】

M: The doctor just told me to be careful about the things I eat. W: Like what?

M: Well, he told me to eat more vegetables, no more cakes or seafood. W: Oh! Vegetables. I often have tomatoes.

And the doctor also told me not to drink any coffee. That's difficult. I love my coffee in the morning.

W: I know what you mean, but drinking too much coffee is not good for your health.

听第九段材料，回答第 12 至 14 题。

12. What is the boy doing?

- A. Doing his homework. B. Playing a game. C. Reading a book.

13. When can the boy play games according to his mom?

- A. After finishing his homework. B. After eating dinner. C. After growing up.

14. What does the boy think of the rules?

- A. Reasonable. B. Enjoyable. C. Boring.

【答案】 12.B 13.A 14.C

【原文】

W: Honey, have you done your homework?

M: Not yet.

W: Then, why are you playing the game again?

M: This is my favorite game.

W: Go and do your homework. You can play it after you finish your homework.

M: But the game will be over then.

W: There will be another game.

M: Mom, please!

W: You know the rules.

M: Rules, rules, rules, I get bored with them.

听第十段材料，回答第 15 至 17 题。

15. Where does Mike think he lost his earphones?

- A. On the bus. B. In the library. C. At the airport.

16. How does the girl help Mike?

- A. By finding him his earphones.

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