

第九课

welcome

1) interj 迎接时打招呼用语

eg. Welcome! Come in please. 欢迎！请进！

eg. Welcome home. 欢迎回家。

eg. Welcome back. 欢迎回来。

eg. Welcome to China.

eg. Welcome to Beijing.

2) n. 接待，欢迎，相当于：greeting, reception

a cold welcome 冷遇

a warm welcome 烈火欢迎

3) adj 受欢迎的，令人愉快的

a welcome change 受欢迎的改变

welcome news 受欢迎的消息，令人愉快的消息

4) 欢迎，迎接 (greet)

eg. The clock refused to welcome the new year. 大钟拒绝迎接新年。

eg. The children flew to welcome their mother. 小孩们飞奔着去迎接妈妈。

5) You are welcome. (用作答谢的客套话)

crowd n. a large number of people gathered together

the crowd 人们, 人群

eg. He pushed his way through the crowd. 他挤过人群。

a large crowd of people 一大群人

eg. There was a crowd of 20000 people at the football match. 在足球赛上有 20000 多人。

crowded adj. 拥挤的

a crowded train 拥挤的火车

crowd (口) 伙伴

the college crowd 大学同窗, 大学伙伴

in crowds 成群地

raise oneself above the crowd 出类拔萃

gather

1) v. 聚集

collect together, come together in one place

eg. A crowd soon gathered. 一群人立刻聚了起来。

eg. The clouds speedily gathered again. 专门快乌云又密布了。

eg. Gather round and I'll tell you a secret. 大伙儿聚过来，我告知你们一个秘密。

2) 获知，推测

eg. I gathered from her remarks that she wasn't satisfied with her job.

我从她的评论得知她对工作并非中意。

3) 把衣服裹在身上

eg. She gathered a shawl around herself. 她把披肩围在身上。

shawl [ʃɔ:l] (女用) 披肩，围巾

hand

1) 手

the back of the hand 手背

lend a child by the hand 牵着一个小孩

give sb a hand 帮某人一个忙

raise one's hand 举手

shake hands 握手

wave one's hand 挥手

wash one's hands 洗手； 洗手不干

2) 指针

the minute hand 分钟

the hour hand 时针

the second hand 秒针；二手的

3) 方向，侧

eg. I see a school on my right/left hand. 我在右/左边看到一所学校。

on the one hand, on the other hand 一方面，另一方面

get the upper hand of 占...上风

hand and foot 手脚一路；完全地

tie a person hand 五花大绑

hand to hand 短兵相接

show one's hand (to) 摊牌

on all hands 四面八方

shout 因愤怒或为引发注意而喊叫

shout at sb 对...大呼大叫（不礼貌）

shout to sb 对...高声喊（使听见）

eg. I had to shout to make myself heard. 我只得喊，以使大伙儿听见。

cry (痛楚、惊讶等的自然反映) 发出尖利的声音

scream (痛楚、恐惧或兴奋) 而喊叫 (大而尖利的声音)

refuse vt. [ri'fju:z]

refuse sth 拒绝

refuse a gift 拒收礼物

refuse an offer 拒绝给予

refuse an invitation 拒绝邀请

refuse one's help 拒绝某人帮忙

refuse to do 拒绝去做

eg. The clock refused to welcome the New Year. 那只大钟拒绝迎接新年。

eg. The car refused to start. 这车发动不起来。

eg. The boy refused to lend me his dictionary 那个小孩拒绝借给我字典。

refuse sb 拒绝某人

eg. They refused him admittance. 他们把他拒之门外。

admittance [æd'mɪtns] n. 许诺进入(或加入)权

refuse vt. [ri'fju:z]

refuse ['refju:s] n. [U] 垃圾，废物

excuse [iks'kju:z] (v.) 原谅

excuse [iks'kju:s] (n.) 借口

accent [æk'sent] (v.) 重读

accent ['æksənt] (n.) 重音

conduct [kən'dʌkt] (v.) 指挥，操纵

conduct ['kɒndʌkt] (n.) 行为

laugh v. 笑，大笑

eg. He who laughs last laughs best. 笑在最后，笑得最好。

laugh at danger 等闲视之

比较：

laugh 笑，高声笑

smile 微笑

grin [grɪn] 露齿而笑

guffaw [gʌ'fɔ:] 捧腹大笑，哄笑，大笑（贬）

sneer [sniə] 嘲笑；冷笑

giggle ['gɪɡl] 咯咯地笑

chuckle ['tʃʌkl] 低声吃吃地笑；轻声地笑

laugh v. 笑，高声笑

laugh at sb 取笑，嘲笑

laugh to oneself 独自发笑

smile at sb 对...微笑

make fun of sb 捉弄

can't help laughing 忍不住大笑起来

can't help crying 忍不住放声大哭

laughter ['lɑ:ftə] n. 笑，笑声

a home full of laughter 充满笑声的一个家庭

laughing adj. 欢乐的，好笑的

eg. It's no laughing matter. 这不是什么好笑的情形。

laughing stock 笑柄

Text

in the evening

on Wednesday evening

It was the last day of the year 可表达为 It was New Year's Eve.

a large crowd of people 一大群人

or: a large number of people; a great many people

strike strike----struck-----struck

1) 敲, 打

strike twelve 敲响 12 点

strike while the iron is hot. (谚) 连成一气

2) 施以 (冲击)

eg. The man struck him a heavy box. 那人重重地打了他一拳。

3) 碰撞

eg. The ship struck against the rock./ The ship struck on the rock. 船撞上了岩石。

4) 擦 (火柴)

strike a match 擦火柴

5) 突然想到某人、某个主意 (occur to)

eg. A good idea struck me. 相当于 : A good idea occurred to me.

我突然想到一个好主意。

be struck by 被感动

eg. I was struck by its beauty. 我被它的美感动。

6) n. 罢工

be on strike 在罢工

go on strike/go out on strike 举行罢工

in twenty minutes' time 在二十分钟后

在以后时态，用 in 表示一段时刻后。

上面还可表达为：in twenty minutes time

pass v. 通过，通过，传递

pass----passed----passed

eg. Half an hour passed. 半小时过去了。

eg. I passed the exam easily. 我轻松地通过考试。

eg. Pass me the salt please.请把盐递给我。

waited and waited 等啊等

We walked and waited 咱们走啊走。

We laughed and laughed. 咱们笑个不断。

happen vi. 偶然地发生

eg. The accident happened at the street corner. 事故发生在这条街上的角落。

happen to 发生于.....身上

eg. She hoped nothing bad would happen to him. 她希望没有任何不行的情形发生在他身上。

happen to do 偶然做

eg. I happened to see him on the street. 我偶然在大街上碰着他。

it happens that..... 可巧, 恰好

eg. It so happened that the famous actor was her brother. 可巧那个闻名演员是她哥哥。

= The famous actor happened to be her brother.

take place 通常指可预见的事

eg. The contest took place yesterday. 竞赛昨天举行。

take the place of 代替, 代替

eg. I'll take my father's place for a while. 我将临时期替我父亲。

past prep. 通过....; 在.....以后

eg. It's five minutes past twelve. 此刻 12 点过 5 分。

eg. It's five minutes past two. 已经 2 点过 5 分了。

eg. He walked past me. 他通过我身旁。

passed [pɑ:st] 与 past [pɑ:st] 同音

at that moment 相当于 just as : 正在那时

begin v. 开始

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