

2010-2023 历年浙江省东阳市南马高级中学 高一第一次月考英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. She decided to apply ____ the boss ____ the new position .

- A. to to
- B. for for
- C. to for
- D. for to

2. On the graduation day, he received from his father a nice present ____ a note was attached, saying “I’m proud of you.”

- A. on which
- B. to which
- C. with which
- D. in which

3. King Midas used to love gold. One day he met a fairy who allowed him to make a wish for something. The king replied at once , “I love gold . I want everything I touch to change into gold”. “Very well , tomorrow morning, everything you touch will turn into gold .” Saying this, the fairy disappeared.

The king waited excitedly till the next morning. To his joy, everything he touched changed immediately into gold. “I’m the richest man in the world now.” He shouted. Soon Midas became hungry. He sat down at his table. All the foods and drinks turned into gold in his hand. “I’m dying of hunger.” He cried.

Just then his daughter came running in . “Why are you so sad, dad?” she asked, putting her arms around him. There and then she became a golden statue. The king loved his daughter very much . Seeing this, he began to cry. He looked up and suddenly saw the fairy before him. “Don’t you like the golden touch?” asked the fairy. “Please take it away,” begged the king, “give me back my daughter.” “Well, you have learned your

lesson. Go and wash in the river. Then the golden touch will be gone.” The king ran quickly to the nearby river.

【小题 1】 The fairy allowed the king to make a wish because_____.

- A. she hoped to make the king the richest in the world
- B. She loved gold too
- C. She wanted to teach the king a lesson
- D. She wanted to turn the king’s daughter into gold

【小题 2】 When the foods and drinks turned into gold the king was_____.

- A. excited
- B. hungry
- C. worried
- D. happy

【小题 3】 The king’s daughter became a golden statue when_____.

- A. she saw her father
- B. the king went to meet her
- C. she put her arms around her father
- D. the king loved her very much

【小题 4】 Which of the following might have happened afterwards?

- A. The king died in the river
- B. The king’s daughter changed back from gold to a lovely girl
- C. All the things the king had touched changed back into real ones
- D. Both B and C

【小题 5】 What do you think the story tries to tell us?

- A. Gold makes people unhappy
- B. More gold, more happiness
- C. Gold is not the thing that makes life happy
- D. People feel happy if they have not gold

4.——Will you stay for lunch?

——Sorry, _____. My brother is coming to see me.

- A. I mustn’t
- B. I can’t
- C. I needn’t
- D. I won’t

5.This pop star is very____with young people, who like his songs and style.

- A. familiar
- B. similar
- C. particular

D. popular

6. Some British and American people like to invite friends for a meal at home. You should not be upset if your English friends don't invite you home. It doesn't mean they don't like you! Dinner parties usually start between 7 and 8 p.m., and end at about 11. Ask your hosts what time you should arrive. It's polite to bring flowers, chocolates or a bottle of wine as a gift. Usually the evening starts with drinks and snacks. Do you want to be extra polite? Say how much you like the room, or the pictures on the wall. But remember---- it's not polite to ask how much things cost. In many families, the husband sits at one end of the table and the wife sits at the other end. They eat with their guests. You'll probably start meal with soup or something small, and then you have meat or fish with vegetables, and then dessert, followed by coffee. It's polite to finish everything on your plate and have more if you want it. Did you enjoy the evening? Call your host and hostess the next day, or write them a short "thank you" letter. British and American people like to say "thank you, thank you, thank you" all the time!

【小题 1】 You're not invited to the evening by a friend, which_____.

- A. means you are not welcome for some bad manners
- B. means he or she doesn't like you for some unknown reasons
- C. means you should pay more visits to them and bring more gifts
- D. doesn't mean he or she doesn't like you

【小题 2】 You should never_____.

- A. say you like the host's house very much
- B. ask the host the price of the things in the house
- C. have drinks and some snacks before the evening
- D. sit beside the host or hostess when having dinner

【小题 3】 As a guest, you should finish everything to show_____.

- A. you are healthy
- B. you really like the food
- C. you like cooking
- D. you have a good appetite. (胃口)

7. When his mother came in, the boy pretended_____.

- A. reading
- B. being read
- C. to read
- D. to be reading

8. The movie once_____ a whole generation of people. They proved to be of much_____ in the education of people.

- A. affected; effect
- B. effected; affect

- C. effected; effect
- D. affected; affect

9. I am not fond of ____ music very much, but I do like ____ music they are dancing to.

- A. 不填; 不填
- B. the; the
- C. the; 不填
- D. 不填; the

10. You are silly not ____ your door.

- A. to lock
- B. to have locked
- C. locking
- D. having locked

11. My sister met him at the cinema yesterday afternoon, so he ____ your lecture.

- A. couldn't have attended
- B. needn't have attended
- C. mustn't have attended
- D. shouldn't have attended

12. They had their hearing ____ by the loud noise of machines.

- A. injured
- B. wounded
- C. hurt
- D. harmed

13. I know what you're thinking : pizza (比萨饼) ? For breakfast? But the truth is that

you can have last night's leftovers in the a. m. if you want to I know lots of women who skip breakfast (不吃早餐) , and they have a ton of different excuses for doing it . Some say they don't have time. others think they 're "saving" calories (卡路里) , still others just don't like breakfast food.

But the bottom line is that eating in the morning is very important when you're trying to lose weight. "Eating just about anything from 300 to 400 calories would be better than nothing at all," says Katherine Brooking , R , D , who developed the super-easy eating plan for this year's "SELF CHALLENGE". And even pizza can be healthy if it's loaded with vegetables, and you stick to one small piece.

Breakfast is one meal I never miss, and the same goes for most weight loss success stories. Research shows that eating breakfast keeps you from overeating later in the day. Researchers at the University of Southern California found that breakfast skippers have a bigger chance of gaining weight than those who regularly have a morning meal. So eat something in the morning, anything. I know plenty of friends who end up having no breakfast altogether, and have just coffee or orange juice. I say, try heating up last

night's leftovers-it may sound crazy, but if it works for you, do it! I find if I tell myself, "You can always eat it tomorrow," I put away the leftovers instead of eating more that night. Try it...you may save yourself some pre-bedtime calories. And watch your body gain the fat-burning effects.

【小题 1】 The word "leftovers" in Paragraph 1 probably means_____.

- A. food remaining after a meal
- B. things left undone
- C. meals made of vegetables
- D. pizza topped with fruit

【小题 2】 What can we infer from the text?

- A. Working women usually have breakfast in a hurry
- B. Many people have wrong ideas about breakfast
- C. There are some easy ways of cooking a meal
- D. Eating vegetables helps save energy.

【小题 3】 According to the last paragraph, it is important to_____.

- A. eat something for breakfast
- B. be careful about what you eat
- C. heat up food before eating it
- D. eat calorie-controlled food

【小题 4】 The text is written mainly for those_____.

- A. who go to work early
- B. who want to lose weight
- C. who stay up late
- D. who eat before sleep

14.____ he will return to his native land.

- A. It is long before that
- B. It is before long that
- C. It won't be long before
- D. It will be long before that

15.——Jane, which color do you prefer, red or blue?

——____. I prefer to buy a green one.

- A. Either will be OK
- B. Both will be OK
- C. To be honest, neither
- D. Generally, I'm not sure

16.春天是旅游的好季节，某中学校长要求各班同学就春游一事展开讨论。讨论的主题是：学校要不要组织学生春游。校长还要求班长就讨论的情况用英语写一封信给他。

假定你是某班班长李华，请你根据下列表格中的信息客观地介绍讨论情况。

注意：1. 信的格式已为你写好； 2. 词数：120 字左右；

3. 生词：拓宽 broaden 负担 burden

70%的学生赞成春游

1. 可以领略大自然的优美风景； 2. 拓宽视野，增长知识；
3. 呼吸新鲜空气,有益于身体健康。

30%的学生反对春游

1. 时间紧，耽误学习； 2. 增加父母经济负担；
3. 担心安全。

Dear Headmaster,

I'm writing to tell you the discussion we've had on whether the school should organize a spring outing for the students.

.....

Yours truly,

Li Hua

17.——Who___it be that is knocking at the door?

——It___be Father, but I'm not sure.

- A. can; must
- B. can; may
- C. must; can
- D. may; must

18.This book___ten units,___three mainly revision.

- A. contains; including
- B. includes; containing
- C. contains; containing
- D. includes; including

19. “Where is the bus? Why is it always late?” I asked myself. I was going to be late 21 the manager wasn’t going to be pleased. “Thank God, here it is!” The bus came round the corner and I got on. Ten minutes later I was walking into the bank 22 I work. “Twenty-five past nine. I 23 the manager doesn’t notice.” But I was not 24 . “Smith!” shouted the manager. “Late again. What’s your 25 this time?” “I am afraid the bus was late, Mr. Brown.” “26 up earlier tomorrow! Anyway, go to your place at the counter (柜台) . We’ll be opening in a few minutes.”

My first customer was a pretty girl wearing a red dress. 27 her was a young man of about 25. He seemed very 28 , and every few seconds he looked towards the main entrance. The girl drew some money and asked about opening a (an) 29 . I gave her necessary 30 and she went out. Then, I noticed a tall man by the door, carrying something 31 with brown paper. Turning to my 32 customer, I was frightened to see a gun 33 out of his coat. The next moment a loud noise 34 my ears. Everything went black. I was falling... It seemed to be a long time 35 I opened my eyes and I found myself in bed! 36 shaking from the memory of this terrible dream, I got dressed and ran out of the house. 37 , the bus wasn’t on time, and I got to the bank at 9:25.

“Smith!” the manager cried out in a voice like thunder. “38 of your excuses! Start work at once!” To my 39 , the first customer was a girl in a red dress and behind her stood a man carrying something wrapped in brown paper. The 40 ! Sometimes life is full of coincidences (巧合) !

【小题 1】

- A. as
- B. but
- C. and
- D. or

【小题 2】

- A. that
- B. /
- C. where
- D. which

【小题 3】

- A. believe
- B. think
- C. guess
- D. hope

【小题 4】

- A. lucky
- B. happy
- C. sorry
- D. angry

【小题 5】

- A. answer
- B. idea
- C. cause
- D. excuse

【小题 6】

- A. Hurry
- B. Set
- C. Catch
- D. Get

【小题 7】

- A. Before
- B. Behind
- C. Beyond
- D. Against

【小题 8】

- A. nervous
- B. shy
- C. calm
- D. angry

【小题 9】

- A. bank
- B. counter
- C. account
- D. company

【小题 10】

- A. information
- B. offer

- C. introduction
- D. support

【小题 11】

- A. filled
- B. hidden
- C. decorated
- D. covered

【小题 12】

- A. first
- B. late
- C. last
- D. next

【小题 13】

- A. stuck
- B. sticking
- C. appearing
- D. appeared

【小题 14】

- A. took
- B. closed
- C. filled
- D. came

【小题 15】

- A. before
- B. after
- C. when
- D. that

【小题 16】

- A. Even
- B. Still
- C. Just
- D. Ever

【小题 17】

- A. As usual
- B. For one thing
- C. In fact
- D. In general

【小题 18】

- A. Less
- B. Plenty
- C. More
- D. None

【小题 19】

- A. pleasure
- B. surprise
- C. joy
- D. regret

【小题 20】

- A. accident
- B. story
- C. dream
- D. incident

20. She spent a happy afternoon ____ all her coins and stamps according to time and designs.

- A. sorting out
- B. taking out
- C. watching over
- D. selling out

21. Seeing the enemy, Gary was behaving as though nothing ____.

- A. happened
- B. had happened
- C. would happen
- D. was happening

22. ——The price is fine with me. How would you like it to be paid?

——Just ____ cash, please.

- A. by
- B. in
- C. with
- D. through

23. He is wearing sunglasses to ____ his eyes from the strong sunlight.

- A. protect
- B. hold
- C. stop
- D. prevent

24. When I was a kid, I always used to wonder how in the world my father work outside in the winter without a coat. It could be minus 20 degrees centigrade and there'd be Dad, removing snow, or perhaps chopping some wood --- his coat thrown aside--- wearing a shirt , a cap, and a pair of gloves.

"Aren't you cold, Dad?" I'd ask. "No," Dad would reply. "I'm not cold--- working too hard to be cold."

Many times I wondered whether my father was an extremely tough man, or whether he was foolish.

One time when I was quite young, perhaps five or so, I went ice fishing with Dad. It was a bright, clear day—and bitterly cold.

After we'd been out on the ice for a little while, my feet started getting cold.

"Daddy, my feet are cold." I said.

"Yeah, it's cold out here today," he replied.

"Tell you what," he said. "Walk around. Make some circles in the snow. See how many different patterns you can make. That will get your feet warm."

Now, I was just a little girl at the time but I remember thinking, "How in the world will walking around in the snow make my feet warm? Dad must be out of mind.

But he was my father, after all. I made circles in the snow. I made squares. Pretty soon I was having so much fun making patterns in the snow. I forgot about my feet being cold.

Now, all these years later, I know, too, from personal experience how my father was able to take his coat off and work outside in the winter wearing just a shirt, a cap and gloves. Because I do it, too. "Aren't you cold?" my husband asked one winter day.

"No," I replied. "I'm not cold—working too hard to be cold."

I hope my husband has decided I'm both tough and smart. But I guess quite a bit of the time he thinks I'm foolish.

Wherever Dad is in that great big farm in the sky—I'm sure he can't help but smile whenever I take my coat off while I'm working outside in the winter.

【小题1】 When the author's feet felt cold, her father advised her to _____.

- A. go home alone first
- B. keep walking in the snow

- C. draw pictures in the snow
- D. light a fire on the ice

【小题 2】 Hearing her father's advice, the author thought her father_____.

- A. forgettable
- B. warm-hearted
- C. crazy
- D. cruel

【小题 3】 What might the author's husband think of her?

- A. Tough
- B. Smart
- C. Brave
- D. Foolish

【小题 4】 The author's purpose of writing this passage is to_____.

- A. remember her tough and smart father
- B. show how her father cared about her
- C. describe memories of her childhood
- D. explain why her father loved her so much

25. Young people and older people do not always agree with each other. They sometimes have different ideas about living, working and playing. But in one special program in New York State, adults and teenagers live together in a friendly way. Each summer 200 teenagers and 50 adults live together for eight weeks as members of a special work group. Everyone works several hours each day. They do so not just to keep busy but to find meaning and enjoyment in work. Some teenagers work in the woods or on the farms near the village. Some learn to make things like tables and chairs and to build houses. The adults teach them these skills.

There are several free hours each day. Weekends are free, too. During the free hours some of the teenagers learn photo-taking or painting. Others sit around and talk or sing. Each teenager chooses his own way to spend his free time.

When people live together, rules are necessary. In this program, the teenagers and the adults make the rules together. If someone breaks a rule, the problem goes before the whole group. They talk about it and ask, "Why did it happen? What should we do about it?"

One of the teenagers has this to say about the experience, "You stop thinking only about yourself. You learn how to think about the group."

【小题 1】 In one special program in New York, young and older people_____.

- A. are friendly to each other
- B. teach each other new ways of building houses
- C. live together but do not work together
- D. spend eight weeks together, working as farmers

【小题 2】 Living together,_____.

- A. the teenagers have to obey the rules the adults make
- B. the members don't have to obey the rules
- C. the members are not allowed to break the rules they make together
- D. the members have no free time except on weekends

【小题 3】 The last paragraph shows that the teenager thinks his experience in the program is_____ .

- A. disappointing
- B. helpful
- C. tiring
- D. unpleasant

【小题 4】 The best title for the passage is_____.

- A. Rules of Living Together
- B. Different Ideas about Living
- C. Teenagers and Adults Together
- D. Life in New York State

第 1 卷参考答案

一. 参考题库

1. 参考答案：C 试题分析：考查动词固定搭配。固定搭配 apply to sb for sth 向某人申请某物；句意：他决定想老爸申请那个新的职位。故 C 正确。

考点：考查动词的固定搭配

点评：在高中的学习中平时要多积累固定搭配的用法，考试时只能凭借记忆力来答题，尤其是单项选择很难推出某个搭配的意思，所以平时的积累记忆是尤其重要的。

2. 参考答案：B 试题分析：考查定语从句中的介词选择。本题定语从句中有 be attached to...依附在...之上；本题把介词 to 提到关系代词 which

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