

# 1994-2023 年专四语法真题集

By Wang Ying & Chu Xiuwei

SFL, SWU

## 一、1994-2023 年专四语法真题集：已分类

### I. 独立主格构造

1. Agriculture is the country's chief source of wealth, wheat \_\_\_\_\_ by far the biggest cereal crop.

a. is            b. been            c. be            d. being            TEM-4 2023

2. Time \_\_\_\_\_, the celebration will be held as scheduled.

a. permit      b. permitting      c. permitted      d. permits            TEM-4 2023

3. There \_\_\_\_\_ nothing more for discussion, the meeting came to an end half an hour earlier.

a. to be        b. to have been        c. being            d. be            2023

4. \_\_\_\_\_ no cause for alarm, the old man went back to his bedroom.

a. There was      b. Since      c. Being      d. There being      1996

5. The country's chief exports are coal, cars and cotton goods, cars \_\_\_\_\_ the most important of these.

a. have been      b. are      c. being      d. are being      1994

## II. 定语从句

1. Above the trees are the hills, \_\_\_\_\_ magnificence the river faithfully reflects on the surface.

- a. where    b. of whose    c. whose    d. which    2023

2. They overcame all the difficulties and completed the project two months ahead of time, \_\_\_\_\_ is something we had not expected.

- a. which    b. it    c. that    d. what    2023

3. He is quite worn out from years of hard work. He is not the man \_\_\_\_\_ he was twenty years ago.

- a. which    b. that    c. who    d. whom    2023

4. The experiment requires more money than \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. have been put in    b. being put in    c. has been put in    d. to be put in    2023

5. We've just installed two air-conditioners in our apartment, \_\_\_\_\_ should make great differences in our life next summer.

- a. which    b. what    c. that    d. they    2023

6. Have you ever been in a situation \_\_\_\_\_ you know the other person is right yet you cannot agree with him?

- a. by which    b. that    c. in where    d. where    2023

7. Firms that use computers have found that the number of staff \_\_\_\_\_ is needed for quality control can be substantially reduced.

a. whose      b. as      c. what      d. that      2023

8. There ought to be less anxiety over the perceived risk of mountain climbing than \_\_\_\_\_ in the public mind today.

a. exists      b. exist      c. existing      d. to exist      1999

9. I've never been to Lhasa, but that \_\_\_\_\_ is the city \_\_\_\_\_.

a. I'd most like to visit      b. which I like to visit mostly

c. where I like to visit      d. I'd like much to visit      1999

10. After \_\_\_\_\_ seemed an endless wait, it was her turn to enter the personnel manager's office.

a. that      b. there      c. what      d. it      1999

11. She remembered several occasions in the past \_\_\_\_\_ she had experienced a similar feeling.

a. which      b. before      c. that      d. when      1998

12. The indoor swimming pool seems to be a great deal more luxurious than \_\_\_\_\_.

a. is necessary      b. being necessary      c. to be necessary      d. it is necessary      1998

13. The physicist has made a discovery, \_\_\_\_\_ of great importance to the progress of science and technology.

a. I think which is      b. that I think is      c. which I think is      d. which I think is      1997

14. I have never been to London, but that is the city \_\_\_\_\_.

a. where I like to visit most      b. I'd most like to visit

c. which I like to visit mostly      d. where I'd like most to visit      1997

15. This company has now introduced a policy \_\_\_\_\_pay rises have related to performance at work.

- a. which      b. where      c. whether      d. what      1996

16. Only take these clothes \_\_\_\_\_really necessary.

- a. as were      b. as they are      c. as they were      d. as are      1994

17. \_\_\_\_\_ is often the case with a new idea, much preliminary activity and optimistic discussion produced no concrete proposals.

- a. That      b. It      c. This      d. As      1994

### III. 从句

#### 让步状语从句

1. \_\_\_\_\_I like economics I like sociology much better.

- a. As much as      b. So much      c. How much      d. Much as      2023

2. Fool \_\_\_\_\_Jane is, she could not have done such a thing.

- a. who      b. as      c. that      d. like      2023

3. \_\_\_\_\_I sympathize, I can't really do very much to help them out of the difficulties.

- a. as long as      b. as      c. while      d. even      2023

4. \_\_\_\_\_he needed money for a new car, he decided not to borrow it from the bank.

- a. Much as      b. Much though      c. As much      d. Though much      1998

5. \_\_\_\_\_, he is ready to accept suggestions form different sources.

- a. Instead of his notable contributions      b. For all his notable contributions  
c. His making notable contributions      d. However his notable contributions      1997

成果状语从句

1. -----Does Alan like limburgers?

-----Yes. So much \_\_\_\_\_ that he eats them

- a. for                      b. as                      c. to                      d. so                      2023

2. The brilliance of his satires was \_\_\_\_\_make even his victims laugh.

- a. so as to              b. such as to              c. so that              d. such that              1996

方式状语从句

1. She did her work \_\_\_\_\_her manager had instructed.

- a. as                      b. until                      c. when                      d. though                      2023

同位语从句

1. There is no doubt \_\_\_\_\_the company has made the right decision on the sales project.

- a. why                      b. that                      c. whether                      d. when                      2023

表语从句

1. He is \_\_\_\_\_as a “bellyacher”— he’s always complaining about something.

- a. who is known      b. whom is known      c. what is known      d. which is known      1999

宾语从句

1. The team can handle whatever\_\_\_\_\_.

- a. that needs handling      b. which needs handling  
c. it needs handling      d. needs to be handled      1997

2. We can assign the task to \_\_\_\_\_ is capable and trustworthy.

- a. whomever      b. who      c. whom      d. whoever      1994

#### 原因状语从句

1. Mr. White works with a chemicals import and export company, but he \_\_\_\_\_ for this industrial fair, since he is on leave.

- a. has worked      b. works      c. has been working      d. is working      1998

#### 条件状语从句

1. You won't get a loan \_\_\_\_\_ you can offer some security.

- a. lest      b. in case      c. unless      d. other than      1996

2. \_\_\_\_\_ time, he'll make a first-class tennis player.

- a. Having      b. Given      c. Giving      d. Had      1996

3. \_\_\_\_\_ I was very much mistaken, there was something wrong with Louise.

- a. Unless      b. As      c. Though      d. Since      1995

#### IV. 比较级和最高级

1. Your ideas, \_\_\_\_\_, seem unusual to me.

- a. like her      b. like hers      c. similar to her      d. similar to herself      2023

2. Intellect is to the mind \_\_\_\_\_ sight is to the body.

a. what    b. as    c. that    d. like    2023

3. Fat cannot change into muscle \_\_\_\_\_ muscle changes into fat.

a. any more than    b. no more than    c. no less than    d. much more than    1999

4. It is not so much the language \_\_\_\_\_ the cultural background that makes the book difficult to understand.

a. but    b. nor    c. as    d. like    1999

5. John is \_\_\_\_\_ hardworking than his sister, but he failed in the exam.

a. no less    b. no more    c. not less    d. no so    1998

6. Language belongs to each member of the society, to the cleaner \_\_\_\_\_ to the professor.

a. as far as    b. the same as    c. as much as    d. as long as    1998

7. Western Nebraska generally receives less snow than \_\_\_\_\_ Eastern Nebraska.

a. in    b. it receives in    c. does    d. it does in    1996

8. \_\_\_\_\_ the two, Bob is \_\_\_\_\_ student.

a. Of, more diligent    b. In, more diligent  
c. Of, the more diligent    d. In, much more diligent    1995

9. She has taken great pains to conceal her emotions, and thereby made them \_\_\_\_\_ conspicuous.

a. all the more    b. all the much    c. all more    d. all much    1994

## V. 虚拟语气

1. The opening ceremony is a great occasion. It is essential \_\_\_\_\_ for that.

a. for us to be prepared    b. that we are prepared

c. of us to be prepared    d. our being prepared                      2023

2. \_\_\_\_\_ for the fact that she broke her leg, she might have passed the exam.

a. Had it not been    b. Hadn't it been    c. Was it not    d. Were it not                      2023

3. "What courses are you going to do next semester?"

"I don't know. But it's about time \_\_\_\_\_ on something."

a. I'd decide    b. I decided    c. I decide    d. I'm deciding                      2023

4. All of us would have enjoyed the party much more if there \_\_\_\_\_ quite such a crowd of people there.

a. weren't    b. hasn't been    c. hadn't been    d. wouldn't be                      2023

5. If you have really been studying English for so long, it's about time you \_\_\_\_\_ able to write letters in English.

a. should be    b. were    c. must be    d. are                      1999

6. If your car \_\_\_\_\_ any attention during the first 12 months, take it to an authorized dealer.

a. shall need    b. should need    c. would need    d. will need                      1998

7. \_\_\_\_\_ enough time and money, the researchers would have been able to discover more in this field.



a. Giving    b. To give    c. Given    d. Being given    1998

8. He left orders that nothing \_\_\_\_\_touched until the police arrived here.

a. should be    b. ought to be    c. must be    d. would be    1998

9. I was to have made a speech if\_\_\_\_\_.

a. I was not called away    b. nobody would have called me away

c. I had not been called away    d. nobody called me away    1997

10. I \_\_\_\_\_ the party much more if there hadn't been quite such a crowd of people there.

a. would enjoy    b. will have enjoyed    c. would have enjoyed    d. will be enjoying    1996

11. We could \_\_\_\_\_him with a detached house when he came, but he had specifically asked for a small flat.

a. provide    b. have provided    c. not provide    d. not have provided    1995

12. \_\_\_\_\_, he would not have recovered so quickly.

a. Hadn't he been taken good care of    b. Had he not been taken good care of

c. Had not he been taken good care of    d. Had he been not taken good care of    1995

13. \_\_\_\_\_ your timely advice, I would never have known how to go about the work.

a. Unless    b. But for    c. Except for    d. Not for    1994

14. It was recommended that passengers \_\_\_\_\_smoke during the flight.

a. not    b. need not    c. could not    d. would not    1994

15. \_\_\_\_\_you were busy, I wouldn't have bothered you with my questions.

a. If I realized    b. Had I realized    c. I realized that    d. As I realized    1994

## VI. 反意疑问句

1. She would have been more agreeable if she had changed a little bit, \_\_\_\_\_?

a. hadn't she    b. hasn't she    c. wouldn't she    d. didn't she    2023

2. Do help yourself to some fruit, \_\_\_\_\_ you?

a. can't    b. don't    c. wouldn't    d. won't    2023

3. When you have finished with that video tape, don't forget to put it in my drawer, \_\_\_\_\_?

a. do you    b. will you    c. don't you    d. won't you    1998

4. You and I could hardly understand, \_\_\_\_\_?

a. could I    b. couldn't you    c. couldn't we    d. could we    1995

## VII. 一致

主谓一致

1. It is futile to discuss the matter further, because \_\_\_\_\_ going to agree upon anything today.

a. neither you nor I are    b. neither you nor me is  
c. neither you nor I am    d. neither me nor you are    2023

## VIII. 时态

目前完毕进行时

1. Jack \_\_\_\_\_ from home for two days now, and I am beginning to worry about his safety.

a. has been missing    b. has been missed    c. had been missing    d. was missed    2023

2. For some time now, world leaders \_\_\_\_\_out the necessity for agreement on arms reduction.

a. had been pointing    b. have been pointing    c. were pointing    d. pointed    2023

目前进行时

1. How can I ever concentrate if you \_\_\_\_\_continually \_\_\_\_\_me with silly questions?

a. have...interrupted    b. had...interrupted    c. are...interrupting    d. were...interrupting    1997

IX. 插入语

1. Who \_\_\_\_\_was coming to see me in my office this afternoon?

a. you said    b. did you say    c. did you say that    d. you did say    2023

X. 副词

1. She managed to save \_\_\_\_\_she could out of her wages to help her brother.

a. how little money    b. so little money    c. such little money    d. what little money    2023

2. His strong sense of humor was \_\_\_\_\_make everyone in the room burst out laughing.

a. so as to    b. such as to    c. so that    d. such that    1998

3. I felt that I was not yet \_\_\_\_\_to travel abroad.

a. too strong    b. strong enough    c. so strong    d. enough strong    1997

XI. 不定式、目前分词、过去分词和动名词

1. AIDS is said \_\_\_\_\_the number-one killer of both men and women over the past few years in

the region.

a. being      b. to be      c. to have been      d. having been      2023

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is not a serious disadvantage in life.

a. To be not tall      b. Not to be tall      c. Being not tall      d. Not being tall      2023

3. \_\_\_\_\_ him tomorrow?

a. Why not to call on      b. Why don't call on      c. Why not calling on      d. Why not call on      2023

4. \_\_\_\_\_ at in this way, the present economic situation doesn't seem so gloomy.

a. Looking      b. Looked      c. Having looked      d. To look      2023

5. This is an illness that can result in total blindness \_\_\_\_\_ left untreated.

a. after      b. if      c. since      d. unless      2023

6. Professor Johnson is said \_\_\_\_\_ some significant advance in his research in the past year.

a. having made      b. making      c. to have made      d. to make      1999

7. The three men tried many times to sneak across the border into the neighboring country,

\_\_\_\_\_ by the police each time.

a. had been captured      b. being always captured

c. only to be captured      d. unfortunately captured      1999

8. The Clarks haven't decided yet which hotel\_\_\_\_\_.

a. to stay      b. is to stay      c. to stay at      d. is for staying      1998

9. \_\_\_\_\_, he can now only watch it on TV at home.

a. Obtaining not a ticket for the match      b. Not obtaining a ticket for the match

c. Not having obtained a ticket for the match      d. Not obtained a ticket for the match      1998

10. He wasn't asked to take on the chairmanship of the society, \_\_\_\_\_insufficiently poplar with all members.

a. having considered      b. was considered      c. was being considered      d. being considered      1996

11. This may have preserved the elephant from being wiped out as well as other animals \_\_\_\_ in Africa.

a. hunted      b. hunting      c. that hunted      d. are hunted      1996

12. In international matches, prestige is so important that the only thing that matters is to avoid\_\_\_\_\_.

a. from being beaten      b. being beaten      c. beating      d. to be beaten      1996

13. He noticed the helicopter hovering over the field. Then to his astonishment, he saw a rope ladder\_\_\_\_\_ out and three men climbing down it.

a. throwing      b. being thrown      c. having thrown      d. having been thrown      1995

14. He resented \_\_\_\_\_to wait. He expected the minister \_\_\_\_\_ him at once.

a. to be asked, to see      b. being asked, to see

c. to be asked, seeing      d. being asked, seeing      1995

15. This missile is designed so that once \_\_\_\_\_nothing can be done to retrieve it.

a. fired      b. being fired      c. they fired      d. having fired      1995

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/057113011064006032>