

海南省人均财政卫生支出影响因素的实证分析

摘 要

随着我国全面小康社会建设不断完善，海南省自由贸易港建设的不断推进，人民生活水平不断提高，居民对个人健康的关注也在逐渐增加。而基础医疗卫生服务作为公共品，主要依靠于政府的财政补贴，也就是财政卫生支出。因此研究人均财政卫生支出的主要影响因素显得尤为迫切。本文通过建立面板数据模型，选取了海南省 2004 年-2018 年的相关数据，采用比较分析研究海南省卫生资源状况的发展，采用计量经济学模型对人均财政卫生支出影响因素进行分析。研究发现海南省政府对于基础医疗环境的改善比较重视，但是目前的医疗卫生资源仍然不足；而对于人均财政卫生支出，其主要的影响因素是人均消费水平以及每万人卫生技术人员。因此，提升居民消费水平以及加大卫生技术人员的培养十分重要。

关键词：人均财政卫生支出；比较分析；医疗卫生

Abstract

With the continuous improvement of the construction of a well-off society in an all-round way, the continuous promotion of the construction of free trade port in Hainan Province, the continuous improvement of people's living standards, and the increasing concern of residents for personal health. As a public good, basic medical care services mainly rely on government financial supporting which is called fiscal health expenditure. Therefore, it is particularly urgent to study the main influencing factors of Fiscal health expenditure per capita. By establishing a panel data model, this paper selects relevant data from 2004 to 2018 in Hainan Province, uses comparative analysis to study the development of health resources in Hainan Province, and uses econometric models to analyze the influencing factors of Fiscal health expenditure per capita. The research found that Hainan Provincial Government attaches great importance to the improvement of the basic medical environment, but the current medical care resources are still insufficient; the main factors affecting Fiscal health expenditure per capita are the level of per capita consumption and 10,000 health technicians. Therefore, it is very important to raise the consumption level of residents and increase the training of health technicians.

Key words: Per capita fiscal health expenditure; comparative analysis; medical health

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