

2025 年高考英语必备变形词积累

I. 近 5 年高考考过的派生词、合成词

Day 1(词缀派生类)

- 1.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in restoring sensitive resources and protecting **endangered** species across the ridges and valleys. (en— “使成为某种状态” + danger “危险； 风险” + -ed→endangered *adj.* _____)
- 2.(2024·新课标 I 卷)**UPCOMING** EVENTS (up “向上” + come “来； 来到” + -ing→upcoming *adj.* _____)
- 3.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Since 1982, **membership** in the American Holistic Veterinary Medical Association has grown from 30 to over 700.(member “成员； 会员” + -ship “集体； 状态” →membership *n.* _____)
- 4.(2024·新课标 I 卷)The reasons relate to a variety of factors, including reduced concentration, an entertainment mindset (心态) and a tendency to **multitask** while consuming digital content. (multi— “很多” + task “任务” →multitask *v.* _____)
- 5.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Today, most records of **biodiversity** are often in the form of photos, videos, and other digital records.(bio— “生命； 生物” + diversity “多样性” →biodiversity *n.* _____)
- 6.(2024·新课标 I 卷)These observations now **outnumber** the primary data that comes from physical specimens (标本).(out— “胜过、超过” + number “数目， 数量” →outnumber *v.* _____)
- 7.(2024·新课标 I 卷)We were particularly interested in exploring the aspects of sampling that tend to bias (使有偏差) data, like the greater **likelihood** of a citizen scientist to take a picture of a flowering plant instead of the grass right next to it. (likely “可能的” + -hood “表示‘情况， 状态； 性质等’ ” →likelihood *n.* _____)

8.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Biodiversity apps can use our study results to inform users of **oversampled** areas and lead them to places—and even species—that are not well-sampled.(over—“过度；过分”+sample“样品；标本”→oversample v._____)

9.(2024·新课标 I 卷)I've been motivated—and **demotivated**—by other folks' achievements all my life.(de—“去掉”+motivate“作为……的动力；使具有……的动机”→demotivate v._____)

10.(2024·新课标 II 卷)With **environmentalist** Éanna Lamhna as the guide, this walk promises to be an informative tour. (environment“环境”+al“与……有关的”+ist“从事某种职业的人”→environmentalist n._____)

11.(2024·新课标 II 卷)Those who are dressed **inappropriately** will be refused permission to participate. (in—“不；无；非”+appropriate“合适的”+ly→inappropriately adv._____)

12.(2024·新课标 II 卷)This informative walk led by Richard Smyth introduces you to the basic principles of **photography** in the wild.(photograph“拍照”+y→photography n._____)

13.(2024·新课标 II 卷)**Ridership** on transit (交通) systems across the country has been down the past half century, so could short stories save transit? (ride“乘坐，搭乘”+er“做某事的人”+ship“集体”→ridership n._____)

14.(2024·新课标 II 卷)How are the stories **categorized** in the kiosk? (category“种类，类别”+ize→categorize v._____)

15.(2024·全国甲卷)Russia's public health care service has been in serious need of **modernization**. (modern“现代的”+ize+ation→modernization n._____)

16.(2024·全国甲卷)For 10 months every year, the train stops at about eight stations over two weeks, before returning to the regional capital to **refuel** and restock (补给).(re—“再；重复；重新”+fuel“燃料”→refuel v._____)

17.(2024·全国甲卷)You have to balance creating an ending that's **unpredictable**, but doesn't seem to come from nowhere, one that fits what's right for the characters.

(un- + predict “预料” + -able → unpredictable *adj.* _____)

18.(2023·全国甲卷)Our hope is to have a clean, **attractant-free** place where bears can pass through without learning bad habits.(attract “吸引” + -ant + -free “没有……的” → attractant-free *adj.* _____)

19.(2023·新课标 I 卷)If for whatever reasons, people's errors become **correlated** or dependent, the accuracy of the estimate will go down.(cor- “和……一道/一起” + relate “有联系的” → correlate *v.* _____)

20.(2023·全国甲卷)Their recovery has been so successful that the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service has twice attempted to **de-list** grizzlies, which would loosen legal protections and allow them to be hunted.(de- “除掉, 去掉” + list “名单, 清单” → de-list *v.* _____)

Day 2(词缀派生类)

1.(2022·新高考 II 卷)Yet, by learning to live with **imperfection**, you will save yourself headaches and a wastepaper basket full of crumpled (弄皱) paper.(im- “不, 非” + perfect “完美的” + -ion → imperfection *n.* _____)

2.(2022·天津 6 月卷)In the fictional worlds of film and TV artificial intelligence (AI) has been described as so advanced that it is **indistinguishable** from humans. (in- “不, 非” + distinguishable “可辨认的” → indistinguishable *adj.* _____)

3.(2022·新高考 I 卷)...we find today is the product of a complex **interplays** of things like biological change and cultural evolution...(inter- “在……之间” + play “作用, 影响” → interplay *n.* _____)

4.(2022·浙江 6 月卷)In New York, a **multicultural** city, students like me are blessed with a chance to work with a diverse population. (multi- “多个” + culture “文化” + -al → multicultural *adj.* _____)

5.(2022·新高考 II 卷)Participation in a **post-visit** survey is required. (post- “后, 以后” + visit “访问” → post-visit *adj.* _____)

6.(2022·全国乙卷)Last admission to the exhibition: 17.15. There is no **re-admission**. (re- “再, 回” + admission “进入” → re-admission *n.* _____)

7.(2022·浙江 1 月卷)For nearly a decade now, Merebeth has been a **self-employed**

pet transport specialist. (self—“自身的，对自身”+employ“雇用”+—ed→self—employed *adj.*_____)

8.(2022·新高考 I 卷)We waste food **unintentionally** at times. (un—“非，不”+intentionally“故意地”→unintentionally *adv.*_____)

9.(2022·全国乙卷)To strengthen the connection with young people ...inviting twenty—nine tea professionals from around the world to have thirty—six hours of **uninterrupted** live broadcasts. (un—“非，不”+interrupt“打断”+—ed→uninterrupted *adj.*_____)

10.(2022·新高考 I 卷)The plan will extend protection to a significant number of areas that were previously **unprotected**, bringing many of the existing protected areas for giant pandas under one authority to increase effectiveness and reduce **inconsistencies** in management.

(①un—“未，不”+protect“保护”+—ed→unprotected *adj.*_____ ②in—“不，非”+consistency“一致性”→inconsistency *n.*_____)

11.(2022·新高考 I 卷)Even worse, I had **unthinkingly** bought way too much; I could have made six salads with what I threw out.

(un—“非，不”+thinking“思想的，有思考力的”+—ly→unthinkingly *adv.*_____)

12.(2022·浙江 6 月卷)High **conscientiousness** is related to low job performance...(conscientious“勤勉认真的”+—ness→conscientiousness *n.*_____)

13.(2021·新高考 I 卷)The popularization of emotional intelligence has helped both the public and researchers re—evaluate the **functionality** of emotions and how they serve people **adaptively** in everyday life. (①function“功能”+—al+—ity→functionality *n.*_____ ②adapt“适应”+—ive+—ly→adaptively *adv.*_____)

14.(2021·新高考 I 卷)**Popularization** has in some cases changed the original meaning of emotional (情感的) intelligence. (popular“普遍的，流行的”+—ize+—ation→popularization *n.*_____)

15.(2021·北京卷)Recently, I **conceptualized** a new approach to timekeeping that's connected to circumstances on our planet... (concept “概念”+ -ual + -ize “使……化” → conceptualize *v.*_____)

Day 3(词缀派生类)

1.(2021·全国乙卷)The differences between most of the groups were statistically **insignificant**; however, the participants in the 70 decibels group...significantly **outperformed** the other groups. (①in - “不, 非” + significant “重要的” → insignificant *adj.*_____ ②out - “超过” + perform “做, 表现” → outperform *v.*_____)

2.(2021·天津 3 月卷)We begin to see the **interconnectedness** of one thing to another in all aspects of our life, of ourselves and the universe. (inter - “相互” + connect “联系” + -ed + -ness → interconnectedness *n.*_____)

3.(2021·北京卷)The clock registers both short-term **irregularities** and long trends in river dynamics.(ir - “不, 非” + regular “有规律的” + -ity → irregularity *n.*_____)

4.(2021·浙江 6 月卷)It doesn't impress like George Washington's plantation on the Potomac, but Lincoln's home in downtown Springfield, Illinois, has proved **irresistible** to visitors since it opened to the public.(ir - “不, 非” + resistible “可抗拒的” → irresistible *adj.*_____)

5.(2021·浙江 1 月卷)Moreover, the meanings seem to not go beyond what other animals convey with **non-verbal** communication. (non - “无, 没有” + verbal “言语的” → non-verbal *adj.*_____)

6.(2021·全国甲卷)When contributions were made by geniuses outside the club—women, or people of a different color or belief — they were **unacknowledged** and rejected by others. (un - “非, 不” + acknowledge “认可, 承认” + -ed → unacknowledged *adj.*_____)

7.(2021·全国乙卷)Ecotourism is commonly regarded as low impact (影响) travel to **undisturbed** places. (un - “非, 不” + disturb “干扰” + -ed → undisturbed *adj.*_____)

8.(2020·新高考 I 卷)Follow all rules carefully to prevent **disqualification**. (dis— “不, 非, 相反” + qualify “使取得资格” + -cation→disqualification *n.*_____)

9.(2020·全国 I 卷)Are you hoping that eventually you will feel **empowered** because your life is better than theirs? (em— “使处于某种状态” + power “能量” →empower. *v.*_____)

10.(2020·全国 III 卷)Four years ago they all moved into a three—storey Victorian house in Bristol — one of a growing number of **multigenerational** families in the UK living together under the same roof. (multi— “多个” + generation “一代人” + -al→multigenerational *adj.*_____)

11.(2020·全国 III 卷)In some cases, it's not so much the treatment of the animals on set in the studio that has activists worried; it's the **off—set** training and living conditions that are raising concerns. (off— “不在……上, 离开” + set “舞台, 摄影场” →off—set *adj.*_____)

12.(2020·北京卷)Since the early days of AI, imagination has **outpaced** what is possible or even probable. (out— “超越, 超过” + pace “速度” →outpace *v.*_____)

13.(2020·天津卷)This new start gave me an opportunity to **redefine** myself and discover an entirely new version of “cool”. (re— “再, 又, 重新” + define “定义” →redefine *v.*_____)

14.(2020·全国 I 卷)The technology, Strano said, could one day be used to light the rooms or even to turn trees into **self—powered** street lamps. (self— “自己” + power “驱动” + -ed→self—powered *adj.*_____)

15.(2020·北京卷)In 1965, an imaginative mathematician called Irving Good predicted the eventual creation of an “**ultra—intelligent** machine...that can far surpass all the intellectual (智力的) activities of any man, however clever.” (ultra— “极, 超过某限度” + intelligent “智能的” →ultra—intelligent *adj.*_____)

Day 4(合成名词类)

1.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Using a global **dataset** of 1.9 billion records of plants, insects, birds, and animals, Daru and his team tested how well these data represent actual global

- biodiversity patterns.(data “数据” + set “套, 组, 集”→dataset *n.*_____)
- 2.(2024·新课标 I 卷)I don't trust my laptop's **spellchecker**. (spell “拼写” + checker “检查程序” + -er→spellchecker *n.*_____)
- 3.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Bring a personal water bottle, **sunscreen**, and lunch. (sun “太阳” + screen “掩护物” →sunscreen *n.*_____)
- 4.(2024·新课标 II 卷)This absorbing new book by Catriona Campbell is a practical **roadmap** addressing the challenges posed by the forthcoming AI revolution (变革). (road “路” + map “地图” →roadmap *n.*_____)
- 5.(2024·新课标 II 卷)Such structured thinking, followed by global regulation, will enable us to achieve greatness rather than our **downfall**. (down “向下” + fall “降落, 落下” →downfall *n.*_____)
- 6.(2024·全国甲卷)Then create your own **masterpiece**! [master “大师” + piece “(文章、艺术品、音乐作品的)一件, 一篇, 一首” →masterpiece *n.*_____]
- 7.(2023·新课标 II 卷)These small studies provide inspiration and may be a **springboard** for more complex works in the future. (spring “跳” + board “板” →springboard *n.*_____)
- 8.(2022·新高考 I 卷)These sounds are still not found in the languages of many **hunter-gatherer** people today. (hunter “狩猎者” + gatherer “采集者” →hunter-gatherer *n.*_____)
- 9.(2022·全国甲卷)Goffin's cockatoos, a kind of small parrot native to Australasia, have been shown to have similar **shape-recognition** abilities to a human two-year-old. (shape “形状” + recognition “识别” →shape-recognition *n.*_____)
- 10.(2022·全国甲卷)Where **trial-and-error** was used, the cockatoos did better than monkeys in similar tests. (trial “试验” + and + error “错误” →trial-and-error *n.*_____)
- 11.(2022·浙江 1 月卷)The **downturn** hit the real estate (房地产) firm where she had worked for ten years as an office manager. (down “向下” + turn “转变” →downturn *n.*_____)
- 12.(2022·浙江 6 月卷)The young banker who eats lunch at his desk is probably seen

as a **go-getter**... (go “去” + getter “获得者” + er → go-getter *n.* _____)

13.(2022·北京卷)He was treated for **frostbite** on his hands. (frost “严寒天气” + bite “咬” → frostbite *n.* _____)

14.(2021·天津3月卷)The **drawback** to being specialists is we often come to know more and more about less and less. (draw “拉” + back “向后” → 扯后腿的事物 → drawback *n.* _____)

15.(2020·全国III卷)From my **standpoint**, it all seems to work very well. (stand “站” + point “地点” → standpoint *n.* _____)

16.(2020·浙江卷)For all of Bellevue’s success, adaptive signals are not a **cure-all** for jammed roadways. (cure “治愈” + all “一切” → cure-all *n.* _____)

Day 5(合成动词类)

1.(2024·新课标II卷)She says it is essential that we keep control of artificial intelligence, or risk being **sidelined** and perhaps even worse. (side “边” + line “边线” → sideline *v.* _____)

2.(2024·全国甲卷)We look forward to welcoming you as we **showcase** the creativity of the Harvard arts community through performances, art exhibitions and art-making activities. (show “显示” + case “情况” → showcase *v.* _____)

3.(2023·全国乙卷)The Chinese coach transformed Douglas into one of the best gymnasts in the world, helping her **skyrocket** from an average member of the national team to the top of the sport. (sky “天空” + rocket “火箭” → skyrocket *v.* _____)

4.(2022·全国甲卷)As Ginni Bazlinton reached Antarctica, she found herself greeted by a group of little Gentoo penguins (企鹅) longing to say hello. These gentle, lovely gatekeepers welcomed her and **kick-started** what was to be a trip Ginni would never forget. (kick “踢” + start “开始” → 用脚启动 → kick-start *v.* _____)

5.(2021·全国甲卷)It’s the seaside birds that deserve at least part of the blame for getting Nick Burchill **blacklisted** at the Fairmont Empress Hotel in Victoria, Canada. (black “黑色的” + list “名单” → blacklist *v.* _____)

6.(2021·北京卷)One’s potential cannot always be **underrated**. (under- “不足；未”

+rate “评价，评估” →underrate *v.*_____)

7.(2021·北京卷)Anyone who considers river time in relation to atomic time will encounter a major imbalance and may be motivated to **counteract** it by consuming less fuel or supporting greener policies. (counter — “反对，对立” + act “行为” →counteract *v.*_____)

Day 6(合形成形容词类)

1.(2024·新课标 I 卷)These data are also biased toward certain species with attractive or **eye-catching** features.(eye “眼” + catch “吸引” + -ing→eye-catching *adj.*_____)

2.(2024·新课标 I 卷)They are becoming **outdated**.(out— “超过” + dated “过时的” →outdated *adj.*_____)

3.(2024·新课标 I 卷)Of course, these days there are plenty of online dictionaries and thesauruses, but I’m **old-fashioned** enough to prefer a hard cover and pages I can leaf through with my fingers. (old “古老的” + fashion “时髦，时尚” + -ed→old-fashioned *adj.*_____)

4.(2024·新课标 II 卷)**Breathtaking** views of the lowlands of Carlow can be enjoyed in the presence of welcoming guides from local walking clubs. (breath “呼吸” + take “带走” + -ing→breathtaking *adj.*_____)

5.(2024·新课标 II 卷)Inside the office, they encourage recycling and waste reduction by limiting garbage cans and avoiding **single-use** plastic. (single “单个的” + use “使用” →single-use *adj.*_____)

6.(2024·新课标 II 卷)She explains we are at a “tipping point” in history and must act now to prevent an **extinction-level** event for humanity. (extinction “灭绝” + level “水平，等级” →extinction-level *adj.*_____)

7.(2024·新课标 II 卷)It adopts a **down-to-earth** writing style. (down “向下” + to “到” + earth “地球，大地” →down-to-earth *adj.*_____)

8.(2024·新课标 II 卷)Visit during **off-peak** times.(off “离开” + peak “高峰” →off-peak *adj.*_____)

9.(2024·全国甲卷)The Saint Lukas is one of five **government-sponsored** medical

trains that travel to remote towns in central and eastern Russia. (government “政府” + sponsor “资助” + -ed → government-sponsored *adj.*_____)

10.(2023·全国甲卷)It took weeks and it was **backbreaking** work, but I know he was proud of my skills. (back “背部” + break “使折断” + -ing → backbreaking *adj.*_____)

11.(2022·新高考 I 卷)A **ground-breaking**, five-year study shows that **diet-related** changes in human bite led to new speech sounds that are now found in half the world's languages.

(①ground “地” + break “打破” + -ing → ground-breaking *adj.*_____)

(②diet “日常饮食” + related “相关的” → diet-related *adj.*_____)

12.(2022·全国甲卷)It's **jaw-dropping** how much perfectly good food is thrown away...

(jaw “下巴” + drop “使掉下” + -ing → jaw-dropping *adj.*_____)

13.(2022·新高考 II 卷)The technology could determine whether a driver had just texted, emailed or done anything else that is not allowed under New York's **hands-free** driving laws. (hand “手” + free “自由的” → hands-free *adj.*_____)

14.(2022·新高考 II 卷) The second group did **high-intensity** aerobic exercise under the guidance of a trainer for four or more days a week. (high “高的” + intensity “强度” → high-intensity *adj.*_____)

15.(2022·全国乙卷)A **hair-raising** section concerns the building of the railroads, which entailed (牵涉) drilling through the Rockies often in blinding snowstorms. (hair “毛发” + raise “使直立” + -ing → hair-raising *adj.*_____)

16.(2022·全国乙卷)Drones are already being used to examine **high-tension** electrical lines. (high “高的” + tension “电压” → high-tension *adj.*_____)

17.(2022·全国乙卷)Fruit juices, **milk-based** drinks and most alcoholic drinks are free of the tax ... (milk “奶” + -based “以……为重要部分的” → milk-based *adj.*_____)

18.(2022·全国乙卷)It is a **short-sighted** decision. (short “短的” + -sighted “有……视力的” → short-sighted *adj.*_____)

19.(2022·全国甲卷)A **visually**—**challenged** man from Beijing recently hiked (徒步) 40 days to Xi'an, as a first step to journey the Belt and Road route (路线) by foot. (visually “视觉地” + challenged “伤残的” →visually — challenged *adj.*_____)

Day 7(合形成形容词类)

1.(2022·浙江 1 月卷)I've always been **independent**—**spirited** and I just feel strongly that I must help animals. (independent “独立的” + —spirited “有某种精神的” →independent—spirited *adj.*_____)

2.(2022·浙江 1 月卷)She earns a basic and **tax**—**free** salary. (tax “税” + —free “不收费” →tax—free *adj.*_____)

3.(2022·浙江 6 月卷)Markman also promotes **off**—**task** time. (off “不在……上, 离开” + task “任务” →off—task *adj.*_____)

4.(2022·天津 6 月卷)Older Western philosophers and **mainstream** language researchers believe this is fact ... (main “主要的” + stream “溪流” →mainstream *adj.*_____)

5.(2022·北京卷)Peer (同伴) Assisted Study Sessions (PASS) is a **peer**—**facilitated** learning program available to students enrolled (注册) in most core units of study in our business school. (peer “同伴” + facilitate “促进” + —ed→peer—facilitated *adj.*_____)

6.(2021·新高考 I 卷)It's one of the **best**—**rated** hostels in the city, and for good reason. (best “最好”+rate “评价, 评估”+—ed→best—rated *adj.*_____)

7.(2021·新高考 I 卷)Most page turners are piano students or **up**—**and**—**coming** concert pianists, although Ms Raspopova has once asked her husband to help her out on stage. (up “向上” + and + coming “即将到来” →up— and — coming *adj.*_____)

8.(2021·新高考 I 卷)Research has shown that emotional skills may contribute to some of these qualities, but most of them move far beyond **skill**—**based** emotional intelligence. (skill “技能” + —based “以……为基础的” →skill—based *adj.*_____)

- 9.(2021·浙江 6 月卷) Seeking other **like** — **-minded** souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. (like “相似的”+ -minded “思维……的” →like — minded *adj.*_____)
- 10.(2021·浙江 6 月卷)Any small interruption—a price check, a chatty customer—can have **downstream** effects, holding up an entire line. (down “顺着” + stream “小河, 溪” →downstream *adj.*_____)
- 11.(2021·北京卷)Of course, if you are a non — human species, collapse is well **underway**. (under “在 …… 过程中” + way “路线, 道路” →underway *adj.*_____)
- 12.(天津 3 月卷)Knowing a little about a lot of things that interest you can add to the richness of a whole, **well** — **lived** life. (well “好地” + live “生活, 过日子” + -ed →well — lived *adj.*_____)
- 13.(2020·全国 I 卷)In the future, the team hopes to develop a version of the technology that can be sprayed onto plant leaves in a **one** — **off** treatment that would last the plant’s lifetime. (one “一” + off “不会再发生” →one — off *adj.*_____)
- 14.(2020·全国 I 卷)Model Paige Morgan says, “To give people a **guilt** — **free** option that they can wear without someone throwing paint on them …”(guilt “内疚, 罪责” + free “没有……的” →guilt — free *adj.*_____)
- 15.(2020·全国 II 卷)In this case, one of a **realistic** — **looking** ape. (realistic “逼真的, 栩栩如生的” + look “相貌” + ing →realistic — looking *adj.*_____)
- 16.(2020·全国 II 卷)A group of **sea** — **dwelling** people in Southeast Asia have evolved into better divers. (sea “海” + dwell “居住” + -ing →sea — dwelling *adj.*_____)
- 17.(2020·新高考 I 卷)Mr Bissell skillfully organizes historical insights and cultural references, making his tale a **well** — **rounded** picture of Uzbekistan, seen from Western eyes. (well “非常” + rounded “全面的” →well — rounded *adj.*_____)
- 18.(2020·北京卷)In 2015, scientists discovered that a 10th — century English medicine for eye problems could kill a **drug** — **resistant** virus. (drug “药” + resistant “耐……

的” → drug-resistant *adj.* _____)

II. 易错派生词

从近几年高考来看,语法填空的派生词主要考查较为陌生或者变形较为特殊的单词,所以考前对这部分单词应该多积累,掌握扎实,做到该题不失分。在阅读、完形等语篇中也含有大量的派生词,要学会根据词根和词缀猜测这些单词的含义。

一、名词后缀

(温馨提示:请格外注意加点单词。)

1. 一不留神就会写错的名词

Group 1

curious → _____ 好奇,好奇心

generous → _____ 慷慨

recognize → _____ 认可

explain → _____ 说明,解释

consume → _____ 消费;消耗

assume → _____ 假定;设想

describe → _____ 描述,描写

pronounce → _____ 发音;读音

compete → _____ 竞争;比赛

qualify → _____ 资格

Group 2

apply → _____ 申请

tend → _____ 倾向

choose → _____ 选择

vary → _____ 种类;多样性

behave → _____ 行为

respond → _____ 回应

believe → _____ 信念

relieve → _____ 宽慰;减轻

analyze→_____ 分析
apologize→_____ 道歉
anxious→_____ 焦虑
various→_____ 种类; 多样性

Group 3

solve→_____ 解决办法
introduce→_____ 介绍
produce→_____ 生产
reduce→_____ 减少
applaud→_____ 鼓掌
emphasize→_____ 强调
lose→_____ 失去
succeed→_____ 成功
laugh→_____ 笑
complain→_____ 抱怨
sell→_____ 销售
weigh→_____ 重量
compare→_____ 比较
serve→_____ 服务

2. 动词变名词的后缀

(1) 后缀 -ment

a. 直接加 -ment

develop→development 发展
equip→equipment 设备
employ→employment 雇用
treat→treatment 对待; 治疗
entertain→entertainment 款待; 娱乐
agree→agreement 同意
assess→assessment 评估

astonish→astonishment 吃惊

punish→punishment 惩罚

adjust→adjustment 调整

disappoint→disappointment 失望

b.以 e 结尾的不去 e, 直接加 -ment

amaze→_____ 惊奇

achieve→_____ 功绩; 成就

advertise→_____ 广告

arrange→_____ 安排

improve→_____ 改进

require→_____ 要求

announce→_____ 通告

encourage→_____ 鼓舞

involve→_____ 参与

manage→_____ 管理

move→_____ 移动

retire→_____ 退休

settle→_____ 定居; 定居处

state→_____ 声明; 陈述

·argue→argument 辩论; 论据

·judge→judg(e)ment 意见; 判断力

(2)后缀 -ion

a.直接加 -ion

attract→attraction 吸引

construct→construction 建设

select→selection 选择

reflect→reflection 反映; 思考

exhibit→exhibition 展览, 展出

interrupt→interruption 打断

connect→connection 连接

inspect→inspection 检查； 视察

instruct→instruction 教导

react→reaction 反应

discuss→discussion 讨论

b. 去 e 加 -ion

indicate→indication 象征； 迹象

participate→participation 参加

calculate→calculation 计算

appreciate→appreciation 欣赏； 感激

associate→association 联想； 协会

separate→separation 分离

celebrate→celebration 庆祝

congratulate→congratulation 祝贺

accumulate→accumulation 积累

accelerate→acceleration 加速

c. 去 e 加 -ion

donate→donation 捐赠

motivate→motivation 动力

concentrate→concentration 集中

frustrate→frustration 沮丧

contribute→contribution 贡献

distribute→distribution 分发

promote→promotion 促进

devote→devotion 奉献

communicate→communication 交流

locate→location 地点； 定位

d. 去 e 加 -ion

pollute→pollution 污染

hesitate→hesitation 犹豫

decorate→decoration 装饰

operate→operation 操作

educate→education 教育

evaluate→evaluation 评估

graduate→graduation 毕业

(3)后缀-(a)tion

a.直接加-ation

expect→_____ 期待; 期望

consider→_____ 考虑

relax→_____ 放松; 休闲

recommend→_____ 推荐

interpret→_____ 解释, 说明

transport→_____ 运输

tempt→_____ 诱惑

adapt→_____ 适应; 改编本

found→_____ 创立

confirm→_____ 确认

b.去 e 加-ation

conserve→_____ 保护

observe→_____ 观察

organize→_____ 组织

civilize→_____ 文明

realize→_____ 认识

examine→_____ 考试

determine→_____ 决定

invite→_____ 邀请

admire→_____ 钦佩; 羡慕; 欣赏

c.去 e 加-ation

explore→_____ 探索
declare→_____ 宣布
inspire→_____ 灵感
imagine→_____ 想象力
starve→_____ 挨饿
combine→_____ 结合
reserve→_____ 预定, 预约
prepare→_____ 准备
preserve→_____ 保存
occupy→_____ 工作, 职业; 占领

(4)后缀-(s)sion

规则: -de/d/t→(s)sion

conclude→_____ 结论
decide→_____ 决定
divide→_____ 分配
explode→_____ 爆炸
extend→_____ 扩大, 延伸
expand→_____ 扩张
admit→_____ 承认; 准许入学
permit→_____ 许可
submit→_____ 提交
emit→_____ 排放
transmit→_____ 传送; 传播

(5)后缀-ance

appear→appearance 出现; 外貌
perform→performance 表演; 节目
assist→assistance 帮助, 援助
accept→acceptance 接受
resist→resistance 抵制

annoy→annoyance 生气, 烦恼

·guide→guidance 指引; 指导

·enter→entrance 进入

·tolerate→tolerance 容忍

(6)后缀-ence

exist→existence 存在; 生存

prefer→preference 偏爱

refer→reference 参考; 查阅

differ→difference 不同

·occur→occurrence 发生

(7)后缀-al(去 e 加-al)

approve→_____ 赞成; 批准

arrive→_____ 到来; 到达

survive→_____ 幸存

revive→_____ 复兴; 复苏

propose→_____ 提议; 建议

refuse→_____ 拒绝

·sign→_____ 信号

(8)后缀-ure/-ture

press→_____ 压力

depart→_____ 离开; 出发

fail→_____ 失败

mix→_____ 混合; 混合物

·please→_____ 愉快

·expose→_____ 暴露

(9)后缀-y

discover→_____ 发现

deliver→_____ 递送

recover→_____ 恢复; 痊愈

·injure→_____ 伤害；伤处

·sympathize→_____ 同情

(10)后缀 -age

pack→_____ 包裹

pass→_____ 段落；通道

·marry→_____ 婚姻

·store→_____ 储存

【注意】 形容词 + -age

short→shortage 不足；短缺

3.形容词变名词的后缀

(1)后缀 -y

difficult→_____ 困难

honest→_____ 诚实

modest→_____ 谦虚

·brave→_____ 勇敢

(2)后缀 -ness

a.直接加 -ness

rich→richness 丰富

damp→dampness 潮湿；湿气

complete→completeness 完整；完全

tired→tiredness 疲劳；疲倦

aware→awareness 意识；明白，知道

conscious→consciousness 意识

careless→carelessness 粗心大意

dark→darkness 黑暗

eager→eagerness 渴望

helpless→helplessness 无助

kind→kindness 仁慈；好意

quiet→quietness 安静

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