

**Presentation** 

See en



a cage [keid3]

There is a cage in the picture.

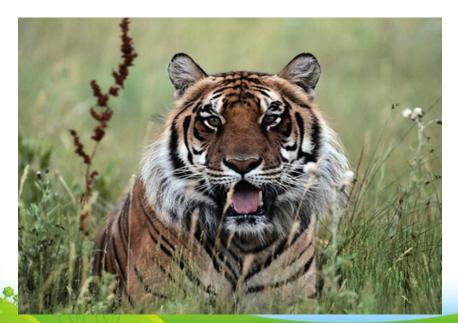
The cage is beautiful.





a lion

a giraffe

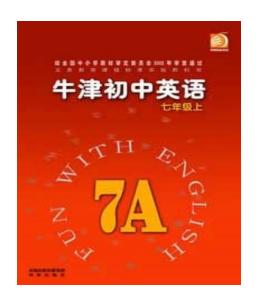


a tiger









an English book



an orange

### 不定冠词a / an 的用法

1. 第一次提到某人或某物时我有一本书。

I have a book.

2. 泛指某一类的人或物。 熊猫非常可爱。

A panda is very lovely.

判断一个单词用 a 还是用 an, 是根据其读音,而不是根据其首字 母。

以元音音素开头的词前用"an",以辅音音素开头的词前用"a"

如: an hour, an apple, an elephant, a useful book等。



an apple
Look! Here is an apple.
The apple is red.



a panda

Look! Here is a panda.



The panda is eating bamboo.

### 定冠词the的用法

1. 指上文提到过的人或物。如:

Lucy 买了一辆新自行车,那辆自行车是绿色的

0

Lucy bought a new bike, the bike is green.

2. 世界上独一无二的事物。如:

the sun the moon the earth 地球绕着太阳转。

The earth runs around the sun.

3. 谈到彼此都知道的人或事物。如: 请打开那扇门。 Open the door, please. 把药吃了。 Take the medicine.

4. 形容词最高级、序数词及next, last, same等词前常用定冠词。如: 她总是第一个到学校。 She is always the first to get to school.

20000

- 5. 乐器名词前用。如:
  - play the piano play the violin
- 6. 定冠词与形容词连用表示一类人,加在姓氏前面表示一家人。如:
  - the rich 有钱人 the young 年青人 the Greens 格林一家人(或格林夫妇)
- 7. 某些专用名词和习惯用语中用定冠词。 the Great Wall by the way

# 不用冠词的情况

1. 名词前已经有指示代词(this, that, these, those)、形容词性物主代词(my, his, our ...)或名词所有格等限定词。

这是他的书。This is his book.

2. 表示语言、学科、三餐、球类运动、棋类运动的名词前。

play basketball play chess

200.00

- 3. 表示星期、月份、季节、某些节日的名词前。 in summer in August on Sunday
- 4. 表示人名、国名、称呼语或头衔等专有名词前。 China Mr Li
- 5. 某些固定短语中。

100 es

by bike by bus on foot at first at work

go to school go to bed

### Complete the dialogue

#### Fun in the zoo

See es

Millie: Let's go to the Panda House first.

Daniel: Here we are. I can see(1) <u>a</u> panda there. It's lying on the grass.

Millie: How cute! I really love pandas.

Look! There's (2) a baby panda.

It's so small.

Daniel: Yes. (3) The baby panda doesn't look like its mother.

Millie: Now let's go to see some lions.

Daniel: Are(4) <u>the</u> lions in(5) <u>an</u> open area?

Millie: No, they aren't. They are in(6)

<a href="mailto:a">a</a> very big cage.</a>

Daniel: I see.

Peer

(Half an hour later)

Pec.

Daniel: Millie, here's(7) a bridge. What can you see across it?

Millie: Oh, (8) an elephant is standing over there.

Daniel: Let's go across(9) <u>the</u> bridge and see(10) <u>the</u> elephant.

## Exercise

Fill in the blanks with a, an, the, /.

- 1. Where is Peter? He isn't at \_\_\_/school.
- 2. There is an orange in the fridge.
- 3. The pencil on the desk belongs to Sandy.
- 4. I have a new bike. I clean the like every day.

- 5. Dad often goes fishing in / summer.
- 6. A: Can I help you?
  - B: I'm looking for a pair of shoes.
- 7. People in Nanjing now go to work by underground.
- 8. Who is good at playing \_/\_\_\_\_ football in your class?
- 9. The boy in a red coat is my cousin.

- 10. I live on <u>the</u> third floor.
- 11. There is <u>an</u>"h", <u>an</u>"o", <u>a</u>"u" in worde hour".
- 12. Simon likes to play \_\_\_\_\_ piano but he doesn't like to play \_\_\_\_ basketball.
- 13. Beijing is \_\_\_\_ capital of China.

the

People .

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