

八年级下册期末考试专项训练（外研版）

读写综合专项训练

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01、 写作步骤

审题（一审人称、二审时态、三审内容）

一、认真审题，确定时态人称，同时关注题材格式时态：故事性文章一般用过去时，其中表达感受时可用现在时。

说明性或议论性文章一般用现在时，举例时可用过去时。

根据题目要求也会出现时态的交错使用，如过去和现在的比照等。

如果句中出现了时间状语，时态那么要遵循时间状语。

如 ago, last&过去时 next, in&将来时等人称：注意在句子中人称的统一。

例如：thanks to the teachers,we have improved our English.

其中 we 和 our 就是人称的统一。

二、找全信息点，紧扣主题，突出重点切忌只看表格中或所列 1、2、3 中的信息点。

一定把题读全，找齐信息点，建议用铅笔标出，写完后涂掉。

根据题目，可适当增加合理内容。

特别注意文章要有开头和结尾，精彩的开头和结尾会增分。

三、成文时表述正确，文字流畅切忌与汉语提示的一一对应，使用所学表达方法将语义表达出来即可。

首先考虑句子结构(如主谓宾，主系表等)。

同时注意短语的正确使用和单词的拼写，最好使用课本上学过的短语和句式，避免中式英文。

四、文章结构清晰，重点句型出彩，可使文章在得分上提高一个档次考虑文章的篇章结构，使用适当的连接短语，使文章结构紧凑。

注意：语法正确，书写工整，保持卷面整洁！

02、写作词汇积累

1. care for 照顾
2. be surprised to 做某事感到惊讶
3. enjoy doing 喜欢做某事
4. raise money 筹钱
5. improve one's skills 提升技能
6. grow up 成长
7. do well in 在某方面做得好
8. come up with 想出，提出
9. at the same time 与此同时
10. have fun 有乐趣，玩得开心
11. pay attention to 注意，留意
12. be careful with 小心对待
13. deal with 处理，解决
14. help sb. do sth 帮助某人做某事
15. in time 及时
16. take action 采取行动
17. what's more 另外

- 18. stay away from 远离
- 19. invite sb. to do sth. 邀请某人做某事
- 20. places of interest 名胜古迹
- 21. life skills 生活技能
- 22. put up 搭起
- 23. depend on 依靠
- 24. be short of 短缺
- 25. try one's best to do sth 尽某人最大努力去做某事
- 26. be good for 对.....有好处
- 27. get on well with 与.....相处融洽
- 28. fall down 跌倒
- 29. come up 走近
- 30. since then 自从那时起

03、写作句型积累

1. I think it's a good chance for me to help the children and I can do what I love to do at the same time.

我认为这对于我来说是个很好的机会帮助儿童，同时我可以做我喜欢做的事。

2. I know it's not easy to be a volunteer, but I'm ready to try my best to be a good volunteer.

我知道做一名志愿者并不容易，但是我会尽我最大努力成为一名好的志愿者。

3. I am going to be a teacher when I grow up.

我长大后想成为一名老师。

4. When we are cooking, we shouldn't walk away for a long time.

当我们在做饭的时候，我们不应该长时间走开。

5. Being happy is not only good for you, but also good for the people you care about.

快乐不仅对你有好处，而且对你在乎的人有好处。

6. It's very important for us to be happy.

对我们来说快乐很重要。

7. I think this joyful experience not only make us relax but also make us more confident.

我认为这是个令人愉快的经历，不仅让我们放松，而且让我们更有自信。

8. They will be nervous when they get bad grades.

当他们取得不好的成绩时，他们会很紧张。

9. I hope everyone can face any problem in life bravely and try our best to work them out.

我希望每个人在生活中能够勇敢地面对任何困难，同时尽我们最大努力去解决他们。

10. Many people enjoy doing sports. That's because it helps people live a healthy and happy life.

很多人喜欢做运动。那是因为运动能够帮助人们过着健康和快乐的生活。

11. Firstly, I think it's very important to have breakfast in the morning.

首先，我认为在早上吃早餐很重要。

12. If we can develop healthy habits, we will be healthier and happier.

如果我们培养健康的生活习惯，我们会更健康和快乐。

13. If you have any questions, you can call me.

如果你有任何问题，你可以打电话给我。

14. I think it's really important to develop independence.

我认为培养独立很重要。

15. I think doing housework can teach us how to look after ourselves.

我认为做家务能够教我们如何去照顾我们自己。

16. I share with them more about my thinking and my school life so that they can know more about me.

我和他们分享更多关于我的想法和学校生活为了他们能够更了解我。

17. My parents were very happy because I could take care of myself and loved them.

我的父母很开心，因为我可以照顾自己同时爱他们。

18. Although it's tired, I felt happy, too.

虽然很累，但我也感觉很开心。

19. Suddenly I felt so terrible that I couldn't move.

突然，我感到很害怕，以至于不能移动。

20. She didn't leave until I felt better.

她知道我感觉更好才离开。

1.

回答问题

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题。要求所写答案语法正确，语义完整。

My name is Ann. I worked as a volunteer in 2013 because I wanted to do something to help others. I called some charity shops (慈善商店) to ask if they needed volunteers. Although I didn't mind where I volunteered. I was glad that one of the Sue Ryder shops said yes. Sue Ryder was a charity very close to my heart because volunteers from Sue Ryder once cared for my dad in the hospital.

Volunteering in the shop helped me know what shop work was like and I was surprised to find how much I really enjoyed doing it. I also found how important the public (公众) were. Lots of people gave us things they didn't need for the shops to sell. In this way Sue Ryder raised money to care for people with life-changing illness. I always left the charity shop late because I knew how important the work of Sue Ryder was.

Another thing I enjoyed about volunteering was talking with other volunteers in the shop. They were friendly and helpful. I really improved my teamwork skills by volunteering.

I worked in the shop from April 1st to August 1st. I learned many things from it and I'm sure they will be useful in the future.

1. Did Ann's father get any help from one of the Sue Ryder shops?

2. When did Ann work as an volunteer?

3. Who did the Sue Ryder charity shop raise money for?

4. How did Ann think of the other volunteers in the shop?

5. How long did Ann work in the Sue Ryder charity shop?

6. 书面表达

假如你是 Jim，你在海报上看到学生中心在招募志愿者的消息。每逢周末，你也想去帮助有需要的人，因为这既能锻炼自己，又能回报社会。请写一封信，申请一份你喜欢的志愿者工作。

内容包括：

1. 你想去什么地方做志愿，志愿工作的内容是什么？
2. 你的情况（年龄，兴趣爱好，性格等）以及你能胜任这份工作的原因（两点及以上）。
3. 表达想要成为志愿者的愿景。

作文要求：

1. 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和学生的真实姓名。
2. 语句连贯，80 词左右。作文的开头已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear sir or madam,

Yours sincerely,

Jim

2.

A. 回答问题

请阅读下面短文，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题，要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整切题，并将答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

What is an avalanche (雪崩)? It is a kind of sudden natural disaster (灾害) and usually happens in the mountains. During an avalanche a lot of snow and ice move down the mountains. When they fall, the snow and ice move faster and faster. In fact, snow from an avalanche can move as fast as two hundred miles an hour.

Most avalanches happen after big snow storms. In the mountains like the Alps and the Himalayas, there is snow and ice all year round. After big storms, there will be much new snow on the old snow in the mountains. However, too much new snow may cause the old snow to pour down.

When heavy snow moves down the mountains, it brings trees and rocks along. Avalanches are very dangerous, because they can push down houses and kill people. Luckily, not many people live in the mountains. So not many people die from avalanches each year.

However, climbers love to have fun in the snow mountains. Scientists usually can tell if an avalanche might happen. They should pay more attention to scientists' warnings (预警) before they go climbing.

7. Where does an avalanche usually happen?

8. How fast can snow from an avalanche move, 200 miles an hour or 250 miles an hour?

9. What may make the old snow pour down?

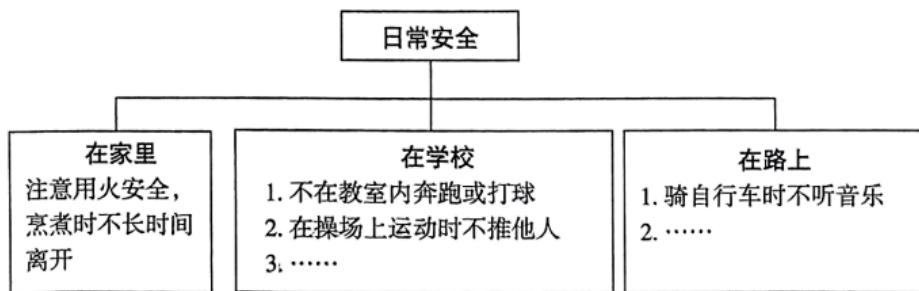
10. Why are avalanches very dangerous?

11. Who should pay more attention to scientists' warnings?

B. 书面表达

请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

12. 新学期开始了，学校正在开展以“安全教育”为主题的英语征文活动。假设你叫李明，请你根据以下思维导图内容提示用英文写一篇作文参加该活动，向大家介绍一些安全注意事项。



参考词汇：safe adj. 安全的

注意：

- (1) 可在思维导图内容提示的基础上适当拓展信息。
- (2) 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和考生的真实姓名。
- (3) 语句连贯，词数 80 左右。作文的标题、开头和结尾已经给出，不计入总词数，也不必抄写在答题卡上。

Advice on How to Stay Safe

As middle school students, we should always be careful. Here is some advice to stay safe. __

Hope that my advice will be helpful to you and wish everyone a safe and happy life.

3.

A. 回答问题

请阅读下面文章，回答 5 个问题。要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整。



Feeling joy (快乐) is good for you and not just because you feel

happy in the moment. You can save it up and use it again.

Feeling happy helps you to deal with difficulties and solve problems. Suzy Reading, a scientist in thoughts and feelings, says, “Experiencing joy is good for your health. It calms the pain and worry, and helps with sleep.” Being happy is not only good for you, but also good for the people you care about. Just like a fun game, your happiness can jump from you to your friends and family.

Here’s where a joy journal (日志) comes in. A joy journal is a special place for you to write about all the happy experiences. Taking time to make a note helps you pay attention to those things and draw even more happiness from them. Suzy says, “The joy journal can help us remember happier times when we’re sad, lonely or worried.”

Making a joy journal is fun and easy. Just pick a notebook and decorate it! You can write in it every day, or just on weekends. There’s no right or wrong way to keep a joy journal. You can write, draw, use stickers (贴纸), or whatever helps you show your feelings. You can even make a joy journal with family.

13. Why experiencing joy is good for your health according to Suzy?

14. What can you write about in your joy journal?

15. How can the joy journal help you when you are sad, lonely or worried?

16. When can you write a joy journal?

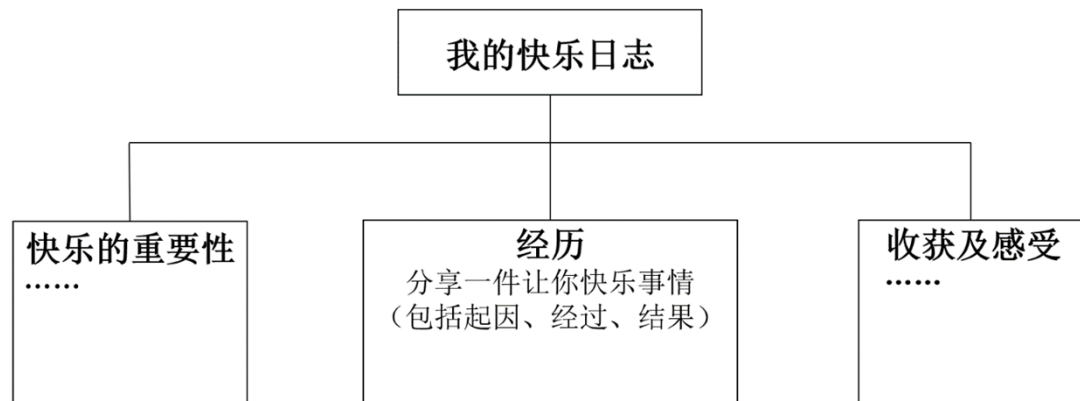
17. Who can you make a joy journal with?

B. 书面表达

请你按照要求完成短文写作。

18. 某学生英文杂志专栏征集快乐日志，假设你叫李明，你打算在该杂志分享你的快乐日志。

请你根据以下思维导图内容提示用英文写一篇短文。



写作要求：

- (1) 不能照抄回答问题原文；不得在作文中出现学校真实的名称和学生的真实姓名。
- (2) 语句连贯，词数 80 个左右。作文的开头已给出，不计入总词数。

My Joy Journal

It's my pleasure to share my joy journal with you. _____

4.

回答问题

阅读短文，并根据短文内容回答问题。

What Would You Do is a TV program on American ABC. The program which is hosted by the news reporter John Quinones is popular with many people. It tests what people will do

when they see someone is in trouble in order to remind us to stand up for the people in need. Here is last week's program.

In a cake shop, two actors acted as a blind woman named Pamela and a man clerk who looked down upon the blind. Hidden cameras were recording what would happen. The blind woman came into the shop and bought a box of twelve cup cakes. The clerk treated the woman badly at first. Then he cheated her when he gave her the change. He only gave her 6 single dollar bills instead of 34 dollars.

Would someone be brave enough to stand up for the blind woman? Yes! A customer (顾客) in the cake shop stopped the clerk from cheating the blind and treating her badly. And other customers joined in soon. John appeared in the end and interviewed the first customer who helped Pamela out. She said it was necessary to give a hand to the people in need. "A psychology (心理学) professor once said," she said, "It's difficult to take the first step to stand up. It needs courage."

19. What is the name of the TV program?

20. What's the purpose (目的) of the TV program?

21. Where is the blind woman?

22. Who treated the blind woman badly?

23. What do we need to take the first step to stand up for the people in need?

24. 书面表达:

中学生经常会因为学习的问题, 日常琐事, 人际的相处, 缺乏交流, 尤其是在家与父母没能很好地沟通而出现了一些心理问题。在生活中, 当遇到问题时, 学会与家人倾诉是很重要的。请你结合以上信息, 写一篇 80 词左右的短文。

内容包括:

1. 你认为中学生出现心理问题的原因 (至少两点);
2. 针对以上问题请给学生们提建议 (至少三点);
3. 呼吁大家勇敢面对生活中的问题, 努力寻找解决的办法。

作文要求：语句连贯，词数 80 个左右；开头已给出，不计入总词数。

For the students in this age, they may have some psychological (心理上的) problems. Here are the reasons. _____

5.

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题，要求所写答案语法正确、语义完整切题。

Many people enjoy doing sports. That's because it helps people live a healthy and happy life.

What sports do you like best? If it is hot in your country, swimming may be one of your favourite sports. Many people in China love to swim, especially in summer. If you live in a cold country, you would enjoy skiing in winter. So there are many skiers in Australia in winter and they are very good at it. Does it often rain in your country? If it rains a lot, flying kites may not be one of your favourite sports. However, flying kites is a popular and well-known sport in Shandong, China. People in Switzerland (瑞士) enjoy climbing because there are many wonderful mountains in Switzerland. The American cowboys like to use their horses for work. They also use them for sports. They ride, jump and catch other animals all on their horses. Fishermen get food by fishing. But for other people, fishing is an interesting sport. It is nice to go fishing when fishing lovers have free time.

There are many different kinds of sports and they are good for your health. You can choose one of them. I believe you can have a healthier and better life if you keep doing it.

25. Why do people enjoy doing sports?

26. Where do people like flying kites?

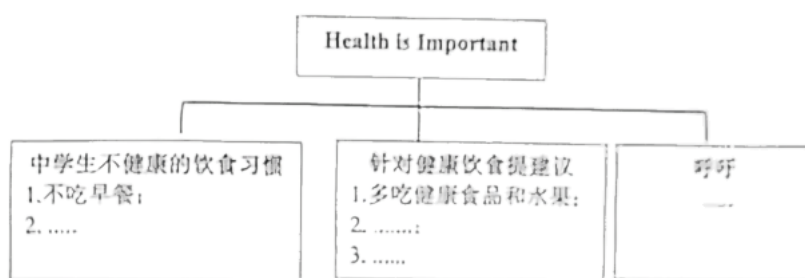
27. Which sport do people in Switzerland enjoy doing, skiing or climbing?

28. Who like to use their horses for work?

29. How many different kinds of sports are mentioned (提及) in this passage?

30. 书面表达

近来，中小学生的健康问题日益引起人们的关注，请以“Health is Important”为题，根据以下思维导图内容提示写一篇英语短文，宣传健康的重要性。



注意：

1. 可在思维导图内容提示的基础上适当拓展信息；
2. 不能照抄原文；
3. 语句连贯，词数 80 左右。作文的标题和开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：junk food 垃圾食品

Health is Important

Nowadays, more and more students have health problems. _____

6.

请阅读下面短文，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题。要求所写答案，语法正确、语义完整切题，并把答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

Have you ever joined a summer camp in America during your holiday? Did you enjoy it? The best summer camps are not just about study. They also have lots of fun! Here are some exciting examples.

Circus(马戏团) Camp



Every kid loves circus shows. Here, you can learn many skills like wire (绳索) walking. You don't need to worry about safety because there are safety nets. At the end of the camp, everyone gets to show their skills in a big circus show.

Sailing Camp



If you're interested in sailing, try a sailing camp. Imagine sitting on a quiet lake, and with the wind, you sail the boat by yourself. Sailing a boat is hard work. You must learn many new skills like how to tie knots (打结). Also, you must put on sunscreen and you should be a good swimmer!

The NASA Space Camp



Dream of becoming an astronaut? Join the NASA space camp! You'll visit the US Space and Rocket Center, talk to astronauts, and know more about spaceships.

These camps offer wonderful experiences and chances for learning and fun.

What's more, you will improve your language skills. So what are you waiting for? Come and join us!

31. How many camps does the passage talk about?

32. Why don't you need to worry about safety in Circus Camp?.

33. Is sailing a boat hard work?

34. Which summer camp can you join if you dream of becoming an astronaut?

35. What do these camps offer?

B. 书面表达

36. 请根据要求完成短文写作，并将作文写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。

假设你叫李明，你所在的学校暑期拟组织一次国际夏令营活动。请你写信给英国笔友 David，邀请他参加此次活动。内容包括：

- (1) 写信意图和邀请原因；
- (2) 夏令营项目介绍（如中文学习、名胜游览等）；
- (3) 期待他的到来并祝愿他暑期生活愉快。

作文要求：

- (1) 不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现真实校名、地名和考生的真实姓名。

(2) 语句连贯，词数 80 左右。作文的开头和结尾已经给出，不计入总词数，也不必抄写在答题卡上。

Dear David,

How are you doing?_____

Yours,

Li Ming

7.

请阅读下面短文，回答所提出的问题，把答案写在答题卡指定位置上。



In many parts of the world, when children turn a certain age like 16 or 18, they will have celebrations(庆典) for their coming of age(成年). It is an important time.

In Japan, young people become adults when they turn 20. The country celebrates it on the second Monday in January. The new adults dress up in traditional clothes for it. Then, they go to a special event(公开活动). After all that, the new adults can really celebrate. They take lots of pictures and go to parties with their friends and families.

For the Teochew people(潮汕人) in China, teenagers become adults at 15. Families have a special event for them on the seventh day of the seventh lunar month. It's called Chu Hua Yuan, and it means "leaving the garden". Before the event, the new adults have to clean their bodies with flower water. That washes bad things away. Then, they put on new clothes and special shoes, and

they give thanks to their parents. Lastly, the new adults enjoy a big meal with 12 dishes. For even more luck, they bite(咬) the head of a cooked chicken.

No matter what the tradition is, it really helps the new adults get ready for the next part of their lives. It also helps them learn to be independent(独立的).

37. When will children have celebrations for their coming of age?

38. How many countries are mentioned in the passage?

39. What does “Chu Hua Yuan” mean in China?

40. Why do the new adults bite the head of a cooked chicken?

41. What does the tradition help the new adults learn?

B. 书面表达

42. 正如上文所说，成人礼的举行意味着你要为下一阶段的生活做好准备，并学会独立。那么，这一年来你是怎样让自己学会独立的呢？请你结合自身经历，围绕“如何培养我们的独立性”这一主题，谈谈你的看法，内容包括：

1.独立的重要性；

2.如何培养独立性；

3.呼吁大家学做独立的中学生，为新一年的学习做准备。

参考词汇：独立性 independence 独立的 independent

作文要求：1.不能照抄原文；不得在作文中出现学校的真实名称和考生的真实姓名；

2.语句连贯，词数 80 个词左右。作文的开头已经给出，不计入总词数。

Nowadays, many of the students depend too much on their parents in their lives. _____

8.

请阅读下面这篇文章，根据所提供的信息，回答 5 个问题。要求所写答案，语法正确、语义完整，并把答案写在问题下面的横线上。

Some people think communication is a problem for only school children and parents. However, it is not true. Children of all ages do not agree with their parents. If it's hard for you to communicate with your parents, don't worry. Here is some advice for you to bridge the generation gap (代沟).

Don't argue with your parents. Your parents probably won't consider your ideas if you are shouting at them. Go somewhere to cool off. Make sure you understand why you are unhappy and what you ask for. If you don't think you can speak to them in a good way at that time, try writing a letter to them. That would be easier for you.

Try to reach a compromise (和解). Perhaps you and your parents disagree on something. You can keep your disagreement and try your best to accept each other. John's mother didn't agree with him about buying a mobile phone. They argued over it. But they finally came to a compromise. John bought the mobile phone, but he could only use it on weekends.

Talk about your values (价值观). The values of your parents may be different from yours. Tell them what you care about, and why. Understanding your values might help them know more about you.

A good relationship with parents can make you a better and happier person. Have a try!

43. Who has a problem in communicating with their parents?

_____.

44. Besides speaking, what can we do to communicate with our parents?

_____.

45. When could John use his mobile phone?

_____.

46. Why should we talk about our values with our parents?

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