

# **Cloze test**

## **Methods & Skills**

**---Echo**



# 命题特点



1. 文章类型：记叙文，议论文，夹叙夹议，说明文
2. 考察能力：词汇运用，语法分析，**逻辑推理**
3. 做题步骤和**推理解题技巧**

# 完形填空的解题步骤

通读全文，把握大意（重点段首，  
部分预判答案）

结合选项，综合考虑，初定答案

瞻前顾后，先易后难，各个击破

再读全文，反复检查

# 一、紧抓主旨

作者往往通过首句或首段揭示文章的主旨大意，体现文章的题材、体裁，或提供某些导向信息。在做完形填空时，我们要理清文章思路，把握作者的**态度或思想情感**，这对做好一篇完形有着非常重要的作用，否则可能导致几个空格的连续失误。



## 二、词汇运用

More and more students want to study in “hot majors”. 1 a result, many students want to 2 their interests and study in these areas such as foreign languages, international business and law.

句内层次

(初读解决)




1. A. Being    B. For    C. Having    D. As

2.  A. give up    B. appear    C. give    D. master

### 三、语法分析

when I handed him the gift card, saying he could use it for \_\_\_\_\_ his family might need.

1. A. whoever      B. whichever  
C.  whatever      D. whenever



2. She asked God 58 \_\_\_\_\_ she had done wrong and why had he not come to share at the table as he promised.

A. why

B. how

C. what

D. that



## 四、推理判断及方法

根据语境进行推理判断，是做  
完形填空的必备能力。因为完形填空中  
的**任何一句话往往都不是孤立存在的**，  
而是要靠上下文作依托，看前因后果  
才能确立的。

**上下语境分句内层次，句组层次，语篇层次**





1. Stevenson, a Scotsman, had lived 37 for many years. In 1881 he returned to Scotland for a holiday.

句组层次  
(初读解决)

37. A. alone      B. next door  
C. at home      ♥. abroad

2. One more look and he noticed  
\_45\_ shooting out from under  
the disabled vehicle. Larry  
pulled over, set the brake and  
got hold of the fire extinguisher.

♥. flames

B. smoke

C. water

D. steam

句组层次  
(初读解决)

# 1、运用“前置信息”与“后置信息”

3. And God 42 \_\_\_ her invitation.....  
she prepared a banquet and  
waited patiently.

- ♥. accepted      B. refused  
C. checked      D. received

句组层次  
(初读解决)

All of a sudden I started to feel rather 1. She wondered why I was looking for this sort of 2. I felt even more hopeless when she told me that it would be difficult to get a job without experience.


1. A. encouraged      B. dissatisfied

♥. hopeless      D. pleased

2. A. place      ♥. job      C. advice      D. help



2. Giving a speech at a graduation is an honor for every student and generally means the student is at the top of their class. In junior high, I had the \_\_\_1\_\_\_.

- A.  honor      B. reward  
C. time      D. situation



## 2、利用复现词语

3. In particular, there was (and perhaps still is) a belief in fairies.  
Not all of these \_\_ 21 \_\_ are the friendly, people-loving characters that appear in Disney films.

21. A. babies B. believes  
♥. fairies D. supermen



If he could replace his great pain with a feeling of love for others, then I should be \_\_\_\_\_ to give up my small irritation(恼火).

A. ready    B. likely    C. free    ♥. able



2. But the phone didn't work, and when he tried to go down the outdoor stairway, he was \_\_46\_\_ by a wall of flames. Sibson realized he was trapped.

- A. burned       B. stopped  
C. shocked      D. covered





3. Now without money, she hurried to town with a little silver cup....

Late in the night she 51. \_\_\_ home to prepare yet a third meal.

A. rushed      B. went

C. came      D. approached



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