

直击考点系列

外研版英语必修一
Unit 1 A New Start
单元考点解析（一）



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考点9 view n. (一次) 观看; [U]视野; 视线|; [C]风景; 景色; [C]观点; 看法; [U]理解或思维的方法; 方式

原句再现

In my **view**, playing computer games is a waste of time.



词块积累

viewer n (电视)观众;观察者

in view 在视野里

on view 在展出

in view of... 鉴于，考虑到

world view 世界观

view of life 人生观

in one's view 依照某人的观点



词块积累

辨析：view, scene, scenery, sight

四者都有“风景”之意。

view侧重表示从某处可看到的“远景”，尤指从窗口、高处等看到的景色。

scene所指的景色或场面常包括人、动物或事物的活动,还可指山水风光、舞台场景。

scenery侧重指一个国家或一个地区的总的自然风景，尤指乡间景色，还可指舞台布景、风景画。

sight指收入眼帘的景色。当指名胜、风景时用(复数形式，尤指城里的名胜、风景。



精品例句

1. There was usually nobody **in view** except some sheep in the grassland.在草原上常常看不到一个人，只能看到一些羊。
2. The lake **came into view** as we turned the corner.转过弯，我们就看见那个湖了。
3. I'd like a room with a sea **view**. 我想要一间海景房。
4. From the tower you can get a beautiful **view** of the city.从高塔上你可以将城市的美景尽收眼底。
5. They will see the **sights** of the West Lake.他们就要看到西湖的美景了。



高考链接

While climbing the mountain, we enjoyed the warm sunshine and a beautiful **view** (北京卷.完型)

Each person may believe that he is correct and that the other person's **view** is wrong.(江苏卷.完型)

Can't you see things from my point of **view**? (重庆卷.完型)



考点训练

The painting is currently on view at the gallery.

In view of the weather, the event will be held indoors.



考点10 former adj. 从前的

原句再现

Today I'm joined by a **former** student of our school, Lisa Osborne.



词块积累

Formerly adv. 以前，从前

the former president 前总统

in the former case 在前一种情况下

the former...the latter....



精品例句

1. She has a pretty little cat and a gentle dog; she likes **the former**.

她有一个可爱的小猫和一个温顺的狗, 她喜欢前者

2. The former option would be much more sensible than **the latter one**.

前一种选择要明智得多

3. Two men went by just now. **The former** is a teacher, and **the latter** is a writer.

刚才两个男人走过去了, 前者是老师, 后者是作家



高考链接

Most of us, if we know ever a little about where our food comes from, understand that every bite put into our mouth was C alive. (浙江卷.完型)

A. steadily B. instantly C. formerly D. permanently



考点训练

在空白处填入适当冠词

John and Alice have gone abroad recently. the former has gone to England, and the latter has gone to Canada.



考点11 graduate v. 毕业；使..毕业;授予...学位； n. 毕业生

原句再现

Lisa **graduated** from our school last June.



词块积累

Graduation n. 毕业；毕业典礼

Graduate from...从...毕业

Graduate in...毕业于某专业

attend the graduation 出席毕业典礼

graduate school 研究生院

a graduate in medicine 医学毕业生

a graduation certificate 毕业证书



精品例句

1. The college **graduated** 500 students last year.

去年有500名学生从这所学院毕业

2. He **graduated** in physics from Cambridge University.

他是剑桥大学物理学专业毕业的

3. He was born in 1942 in Oxford and **graduated from** Oxford University.

他1942年出生于牛津，毕业于牛津大学。

4. He's a **graduate** of Harvard.

他是哈佛大学的毕业生。



高考链接

A year after **graduation**, I was offered a position teaching a writing class.(广东卷. 语法填空)



考点训练

在空白处填入适当介词

He graduated from Beijing University in medicine.



考点12 frightened adj. 受惊的，害怕的

原句再现

I was **frightened** at the sight of the test paper.



词块积累

frightening adj. 令人恐惧的；骇人的

frighten vt. 使害怕（用法及意义与scare相同，scare 常用于口语中）

be frightened of sth./doing sth... 害怕.....

be frightened to do sth. 不敢做某事

be frightened to death 被吓得要死

frighten sb. to death 把某人吓得要死 = frighten the life out of sb.

frighten away/off 吓走

fright n. 惊恐



精品例句

1. The little girl **was frightened** of the fierce dog.

小女孩儿很怕这只凶猛的狗

2. Spiders **frighten** her to death.

蜘蛛把她吓得要死

3. The dog **frightened** the thief away/off.

狗把小偷吓跑了



高考链接

Don't be frightened (frighten). We are not going to hurt you. (陕西卷.语法填空) ()



考点训练

在空白处填入括号内词的正确形式

These girls are frightened (frighten) of walking home at midnight.

The frightening (frighten) movie frightened those boys.



考点13 butterflies in one's stomach 情绪紧张，心里发慌

原句再现

With butterflies in my stomach, I breathed deeply.



精品例句

1. With butterflies in her stomach, he came into the classroom quietly.
2. The boy told his mother all the thing with butterflies in his stomach.



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