

2010-2023 历年陕西兴平秦岭中学高一上期 中英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 20 题)

1.根据短文内容, 从下框的 A~F 选项中选出能概括每一段主题的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

It's very important to keep your hair healthy. Here are five ways for you.

【小题 1】 ____ Good fats are also called necessary fatty acids which the body can't produce naturally. Eating these types of fats will help improve healthy skins, nails, teeth, and hair. They can be found in the form of oil, or in food such as seeds, nuts.

【小题 2】 ____ Hair is nothing more than dead protein (蛋白质). But that doesn't mean that it is not important. A lack of it can cause slow growth and thinning, where on the contrary, getting enough amounts can help growth. Good choices to include in the diet would be eggs, meats, tofu, fish and beans.

【小题 3】 ____ There are a handful of vitamins that have been known to be effective for healthy hair. Some of them include vitamins A, B, C and E, and iron. Other than in extra forms, these nutrients can also be found naturally in fruits, peppers, lowfat diary products, green vegetables and whole grains. A large salad can be made with the inclusion of a lot of these food.

【小题 4】 ____ Getting enough exercises can help improve hair growth. Aim to get at least 20 — 30 minutes of exercise every day. It can be walking, jogging, weight training and biking.

【小题 5】 _____ Right after you brush your teeth, brush your hair as well. Brushing hair fifty to one hundred strokes before bed can help remove pollutants and dirt while also stimulating circulation. Also, natural oils are released which will add more sheen (光泽) and oxygen to your hair.

- A. Take your vitamins.
- B. Remember to brush before bed.
- C. Wash your hair now and then.
- D. Get your protein.
- E. Exercises are very important.
- F. Eat good fats.

2. 如今网络已经对人们产生了很大影响，对中学生影响尤其之深。有人认为网络的利大于弊，有人认为网络的弊大于利。请以“Advantages and Disadvantages of the Internet”为题，用英语写一篇文章，结合实际情况谈谈你的看法。

Advantages and Disadvantages of the Internet

3. 【小题 1】 concern

- A. cartoon
- B. suitcase
- C. calm
- D. cycle

4. Have you heard the traffic _____ that happened in Yatai Street last week?

- A. accident
- B. affair
- C. incident
- D. event

5.—Have you seen a red pen on the desk?

—Sorry. There is _____ pen here.

- A. not such
- B. such no
- C. no such a
- D. no such

6.假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌系的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏词符号 (∧)，并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线 (/) 划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线 ()，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1.每处错误及修改均仅限一词；

2.只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

All hope was not lost. Soon after the quakes, the army sent 150,000 soldier to Tang Shan to help the rescue workers. Hundred of thousands of people were helped. The army organize teams to dig out those which were trapped and to bury a dead. To the north of the city, most of the 10,000 miners were rescued at the coal mines there. Workers built shelters for survivors whose homes have been destroyed. Fresh water were taken to the city by train, truck and plane. Slow, the city began to breathe again.

7. 【小题 1】 active

- A. stage
- B. attack
- C. accent
- D. usage

8. Do you want a friend _____ you could tell everything to?

- A. which
- B. whose
- C. whom
- D. he

9.根据对话情境和内容，从对话后所给的选项中选出能填入每一空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。选项中有两个为多余选项。

Jerry: Hi , Mike. Look like you've got some sun .

Mike: I guess so. I spent the weekend on the beach.

Jerry: Really? That sounds exciting. 【小题 1】 _

Mike: At my friend's house. He invited me to stay there for as long as I wanted .

Jerry: __ 【小题 2】 _

Mike: Oh, I have a paper to work on.

Jerry: _ 【小题 3】 _ I mean besides lying out in the sun.

Mike: I play some volleyball. I never realized how hard it is to run on sand.

Jerry: 【小题 4】 _ Did you go swimming?

Mike: I intended to . _ 【小题 5】 _ So I just went fishing.

Jerry: All sounds so relaxing.

- | |
|---|
| <p>A. What a pity!</p> <p>B. It must be cool.</p> <p>C. Where did you stay ?</p> <p>D. But how did you get there ?</p> <p>E. So what else did you do out there ?</p> <p>F. But the water wasn' t warm enough</p> <p>G. Then why not stay there for a longer time?</p> |
|---|

10. 【小题 1】 petrol

- A. fluent
- B. destroy
- C. prefer
- D. spelling

11.—A number of people _____ learning English nowadays.

—Yes. The number of people who are learning English _____ increasing.

- A. is; is
- B. are; are
- C. are; is
- D. is; are

12. One afternoon, my son Adam asked me, “Are all people the same even if they are different in color?”

I thought for a minute, and then I said, “I’ll explain, ___ you can just wait until we make a quick ___ at the grocery store. I have something ___ to show you.”

At grocery store, we ___ some apples --- red, green and yellow ones. Back home, I told Adam, “It’s time to ___ your question.” I put one apple of each ___ on the table. Then I looked at Adam, who had a ___ look on his face.

“People are like apples. They come in all ___ colors, shapes and sizes. On the ___, some of the apples may not ___ look as the others.” As I was talking, Adam was ___ each one carefully.

Then, I took each of the apples and peeled (削皮) them, ___ them back on the table, but ___ a different place.

“Okay, Adam, tell me which is which.”

He said, "I ___ tell. They all look same now." "Take a bite of ____. See if that helps you ___ which one is which."

He took ____, and then a huge smile came cross his face. "People are ___ like apples! They are all different, but once you ___ the outside, they're pretty much the same on the inside."

He totally ___ it. I didn't need to say or do anything else.

【小题 1】

- A. although
- B. so
- C. because
- D. if

【小题 2】

- A. stop
- B. start
- C. turn
- D. stay

【小题 3】

- A. expressive
- B. encouraging
- C. informative
- D. interesting

【小题 4】

- A. bought
- B. counted
- C. saw
- D. collected

【小题 5】

- A. check
- B. mention
- C. answer
- D. improve

【小题 6】

- A. size

- B. type
- C. shape
- D. class

【小题 7】

- A. worried
- B. satisfied
- C. proud
- D. curious

【小题 8】

- A. ordinary
- B. normal
- C. different
- D. regular

【小题 9】

- A. outside
- B. whole
- C. table
- D. inside

【小题 10】

- A. still
- B. even
- C. only
- D. ever

【小题 11】

- A. examining
- B. measuring
- C. drawing
- D. packing

【小题 12】

- A. keeping
- B. placing
- C. pulling

D. giving

【小题 13】

- A. on
- B. toward
- C. for
- D. in

【小题 14】

- A. mustn't
- B. can't
- C. shouldn't
- D. needn't

【小题 15】

- A. each one
- B. each other
- C. the other
- D. one another

【小题 16】

- A. admit
- B. consider
- C. decide
- D. believe

【小题 17】

- A. big bites
- B. deep breaths
- C. a firm hold
- D. close look

【小题 18】

- A. just
- B. always
- C. merely
- D. seldom

【小题 19】

- A. put away
- B. get down
- C. hand out
- D. take off

【小题 20】

- A. made
- B. took
- C. got
- D. did

13.—May I see your ticket, please? I think you _____ in my seat.

—Oh, sorry. My seat is upstairs.

- A. are sitting
- B. sit
- C. sat
- D. have sat

14. In early autumn I applied for admission to college. I wanted to go nowhere but to Cornell University, but my mother fought strongly against it. When she saw me studying a photograph of my father on the sports ground of Cornell, she tore it up.

“You can't say it's not a great university, just because Papa went there.”

“That's not it at all. And it is a top university.” She was still holding the pieces in her hand. “ But we can't afford to send you to college.”

“I wouldn't dream of asking you for money. Do you want me to get a job to help support you and Papa? Things aren't that bad, are they ? ”

“No, ” she said. “I don't expect you to help support us.”

Father borrowed money from his rich cousins to start a small jewellery shop. His chief customers were his old college friends. To get new customers, my mother had to help. She picked up a longforgotten membership in the local league of women, so that she could get to know more people. Whether those people would turn into customers was another question. I knew that my parents had to wait for quite a long time before their small investment (投资) could show returns. What's more, they had not wanted enough to be rich and successful; otherwise they could not possibly have managed their lives so badly.

I was torn between the desire to help them and change their lives, and the determination not to repeat their mistakes. I had a strong belief in my power to get what I wanted.

After months of hard study I won a full college scholarship (奖学金). My father could hardly contain his pride in me, and my mother eventually gave in before my success.

【小题 1】 The author was not allowed to go to Cornell University mainly because_____.

- A. his father graduated from the university
- B. his mother did not think it a great university
- C. his parents needed him to help support the family
- D. his parents did not have enough money for him

【小题 2】 The father started his small shop with the money from _____.

- A. a local league
- B. his university
- C. his relatives
- D. his college friends

【小题 3】 Why did the mother renew her membership in the league?

- A. To help with her husband's business.
- B. To raise money for her son.
- C. To meet her longforgotten friends.
- D. To better manage her life.

15. One day a teacher was giving her young students a lesson on how the government works. She was trying to explain the principle of income tax (收入税).

“You see ,” she began , speaking slowly and carefully , “each person who works must pay part of his or her salary (薪水) to the government . If you make a high salary, your taxes are high. If you don’t make much money, your taxes are low .”

“Is that clear?” she asked. “Does everyone understand the meaning of income tax?” The students nodded.

Are there any questions?” she asked. The students shook their heads.

“Very good!” she said.” “Now, I would like you to take a piece of paper and write a short paragraph on the subject of income tax.”

Little Joey was a slow learner. He had lots of problems with spelling and grammar, but this time he at least seemed to understand the task.. He took his pen and after a few minutes, he handed the teacher the following composition:

Once I had a dog. His name was Tax. I opened the door and in come Tax.

【小题 1】 The teacher was trying to explain _____ one day.

- A. everyone should pay income tax
- B. how the government works
- C. the basic principles of the income tax
- D. how much tax one should pay for his income

【小题 2】 After the teacher's explanation,_____.

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