

2024 年上海市中考英语模拟试卷及答案

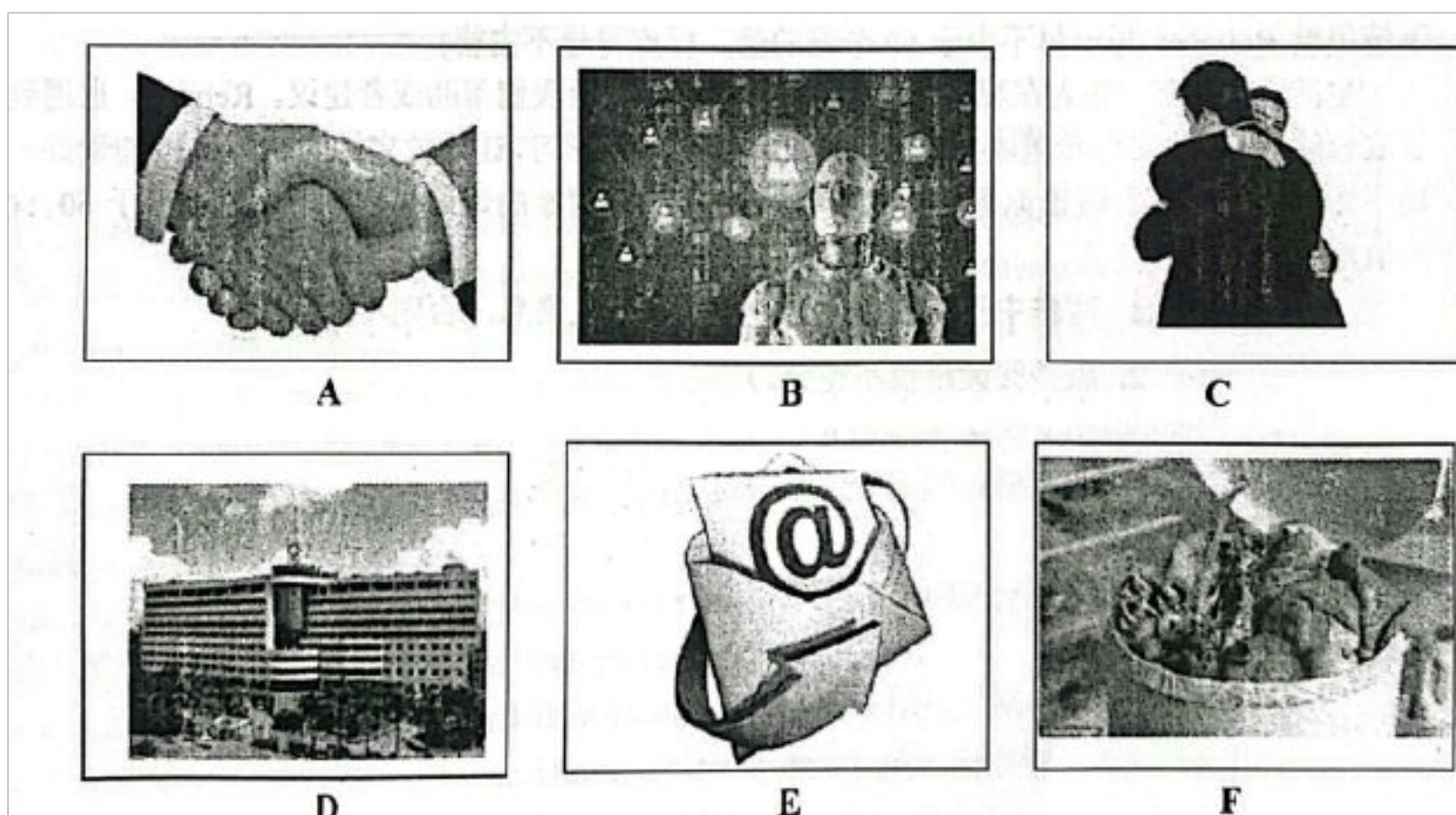
(一)

Part1 Listening

(第一部分听力)

I. Listening Comprehension(听力理解)(本大题共 20 题, 共 25 分)

A. Listen and choose the right picture (根据你听到的内容, 选出相应的图片)(5 分)



1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

B. Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answer to each question you hear (根据你听到的对话和问题, 选出最恰当的答案)(5 分)

6. A) Fish. B)Vegetables. C)Chicken. D)Beef.
7. A)Science fiction B)Horror stories. C)Love stories D)Fables
8. A)In a market. B)In a bookstore C)In a restaurant. D)At a theater.
9. A)By bus. B)By bike C)On foot D)By car.
10. A)She thought the ticket price for the movie was too high.
B)She thought the movie was too long.
C) She enjoyed every minute of the movie.

23. She was holding a pair of scissors in her right hand and a sheet of red paper in her _____ hand.

- A. another B. other C. the other D. others

24. Mike is good at English, but sometimes he still makes _____ mistakes.

- A. few B. a few C. little D. a little

25. With more practice, I found reading non-fiction books was not so _____ as I used to think.

- A. more difficult B. most difficult C. difficult D. less difficult

26. It's bad _____ for a man to smoke in the restaurant where smoking is not allowed.

- A. activity B. manners C. action D. movement

27. _____ exciting news that we will have a special holiday at the end of this month!

- A. What an B. What a C. What D. How

28. Mother's Day is coming. Some students want to buy flowers as gifts, _____ I plan to cook a big dinner for my mother.

- A. when B. while C. before D. after

29. You _____ worry about how to solve the problem. I will always be on your side.

- A. may not B. mustn't C. can't D. needn't

30. She _____ a lot of experience in China in the past five years.

- A. gains B. will gain C. has gained D. had gained

31. Jason _____ a Maths problem with Mr. Clarkson in the teachers' office this time yesterday.

- A. discusses B. had discussed C. was discussing D. discussed

32. What do you think of studying abroad? Do you mind _____ away from home for so long!

- A. being B. be C. to be D. to being

33. Our monitor has made up his mind _____ a basketball match after the final

exam.

A. organizing B. organize C. organized D. to organize

34. I'm not sure whether the newspaper _____, once a week or not.

A. has published B. will publish C. is published D. publishes

35. Could you tell us _____?

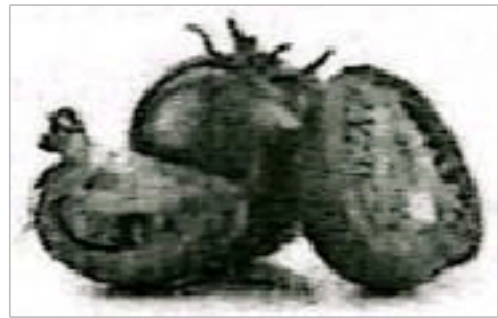
A. when he has been to Hangzhou B. how long he has been in Hangzhou
C. whether did he go to Hangzhou D. how often he has gone to Hangzhou

III. Choose the proper words in the box to complete the following passage. Each can be used only once (选择最恰当的选项填入空格。)(本大题共 8 题, 每题 1 分。)

Is a Tomato a Fruit or a Vegetable?

A) consists of B) simple C) produce D) as well as
E) difficult

There's no doubt that tomatoes have many different uses. They can be used in a summer salad or to make a tasty sauce. But is the tomato a fruit? Or are we eating a vegetable?



Farmers, cooks and lawyers all have different answers to this question.

But it may seem 36 to us. Eat it for lunch? Vegetable. Eat it for dessert? Fruit! But it's not that easy. There are legal definitions (法律界定) for what are considered fruits and vegetables, 37 scientific ones.

To answer the question "Is a tomato a fruit?", let's look at the definition of fruit. According to the Oxford English Dictionary, fruit is "the part of a plant that 38 one or more seeds and flesh (果肉) can be eaten as food and usually tastes sweet." Like other true fruits, tomatoes form from small yellow flowers on the vine (藤蔓) and naturally contain many seeds. These seeds can later be used to 39 more tomato plants.

A) equally B) decision C) In conclusion D) claimed
E) suggestion

Does that mean that pumpkins, peppers and cucumbers are fruits? Yes,

scientifically speaking, they are all fruits. Then, what is a vegetable? Simply put, if you just eat the stems or leaves or roots or flowers of a plant, that makes it a vegetable. 40 , carrots, potatoes and broccoli (西兰花) are all vegetables.

While tomatoes are scientifically fruits, they're legally classed as vegetables. In 1893, the U. S Congress (美国国会) passed a law. It put a 10-percent tax on whole vegetables. So, to avoid paying the fee, sellers 41 that tomatoes were fruit. The Supreme Court (美国最高法院) then made a 42 for the case. It stated that tomatoes were vegetables instead of fruit. The reason was that cooks prepared them and people ate them like vegetables. This means, legally speaking, tomatoes are vegetables.

When it comes down to the exact definition, it doesn't really matter. After all, both fruits and vegetables are 43 helpful and necessary for our bodies. Whether you like tomatoes in a salad or prefer tomato soup, eating this fruit/vegetable will do you good.

IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。每空格限填一词) (本大题共8题, 每题1分, 共8分)

44. Ordinary people can also be _____ and do great things. (hero)
45. My mother tells me the _____ these strawberries are, the sweeter they will taste. (red)
46. We will celebrate our mom's _____ birthday on the backyard this evening. (fifty)
47. Last Friday, Miss Wang and her sister went to a concert with a cousin of _____. (their)
48. Enough sleep and healthy food are important for our brain to work _____. (proper)
49. The old lady found she was getting _____, and started writing things down in a notebook. (forget)
50. In our opinion, our class teacher has a high sense of _____. (responsible)
51. I have never been to the Ocean Park. I can only _____ what it is like. (imagination)

V. Complete the following sentences as required (根据所给要求完成句子。52-57小

题每空格限填一词) (本大题共 7 题, 每题 2 分, 共 14 分)

52. The manager led the blind man and his guide dog to their room. (改为否定句)

The manager _____ the blind man or his guide dog to their room.

53. The trip to France and Italy cost the old couple a lot. (改为反义疑问句)

The trip to France and Italy cost the old couple a lot, _____?

54. The baby pandas weigh about 150 grams on average. (对划线部分提问)

_____ do the baby pandas weigh on average?

55. The government planted many trees to protect the environment. (改为被动语态)

Many trees _____ to protect the environment by the government.

56. I missed the early bus this morning. (保持句意基本不变)

I _____ the early bus this morning.

57. He pointed out my mistakes and I realized what was wrong. (保持句意基本不变)

I didn't _____ what was wrong _____ he pointed out my mistakes.

58. you, to chat, with, how, it, on the internet, is, interesting (连词成句)

Part 3 Reading and Writing

(第三部分 读写)

VI. Reading comprehension (阅读理解) (本大题共 25 题, 共 50 分)

A. Choose the best answer (根据以下内容, 选择最恰当的答案) (12 分)

Today's Motion

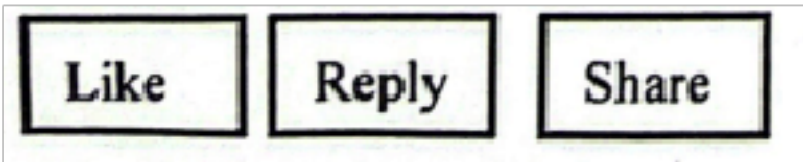
Students Should Not Be Graded on Their Handwriting



58% Say Yes

I am for the motion. "Don't judge a book by its cover." It is a suitable saying for this statement. A kid may not have good handwriting, but he or she could still be very very smart. For example, many great scientists' handwriting is horrible, but they have risen to the top of their fields. Plus, even some doctors have bad handwriting, but we don't care so much about it.

By Miniballball



Remember the future. In the future, many jobs won't be available because of the rise of robots and technology. In the past, you would write a letter and send it. That was like 50 years ago. Now, we have emails. Everything will be automated(自动化) soon. So is there even a point to having a debate on handwriting? NO, it really won't matter at all!

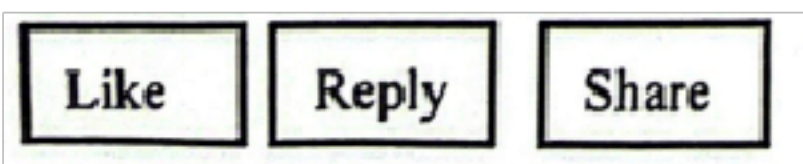
By Little Cherry



42% Say No

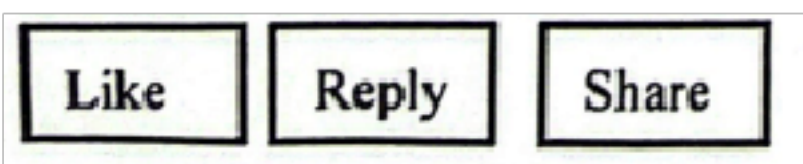
Handwriting should decide students' grades. This is because if your handwriting is bad, the teacher may not understand what you have written even though your answer is correct. Therefore, I strongly disagree with this motion. It's worth nothing that handwriting doesn't have to be very beautiful, but it can reflect(反映) a student's attitude towards his or her studies.

By blue000n



Handwriting is important. It may not play a big part in this modern world, but it's still very important to many people. In many jobs--more than most people think--having good, clear handwriting is necessary. If early on in school you get graded on your handwriting, then you can improve on it and get a better job in the future. Also, it's been scientifically shown that children with good handwriting are able to spell and remember things better than children with bad handwriting.

By WallingCrib



59. There are _____ more votes for the motion than there are votes against it.

- A) 58% B) 42% C) 16% D) 100%

60. The underlined word "it" from Miniballball's message refers to

- A) a book's cover B) some doctors' bad handwriting
C) a kid's poor handwriting D) great scientists' horrible handwriting

61. Little Cherry thinks many jobs won't be available in the future because

- A) no one will write letters B) robots and technology will develop quickly
C) people now have emails D) everything will be done by machines

62. According to blue000n, if a student's handwriting is bad, _____.

- A) the answer must be wrong
B) he/she can't pass the exam
C) the teachers may misunderstand what he/she has written
D) it can't reflect the attitude towards his or her studies

63. WallingCrib holds the opinion that _____.

- A) handwriting isn't necessary B) handwriting is important
C) handwriting should not be graded D) handwriting must be graded

64. We can read this passage on a/an _____.

- A) local newspaper B) novel collection C) science magazine
D) internet forum

B. Choose the best answer and complete the passage (选择最恰当的选项完成短文) (12分)

Why do kids need braces?

Do you have braces(牙箍)? If not, you probably know someone who does. Even if you don't have braces right now, you might need them one day.



Braces are a way of improving how teeth look and how they work. The metal wires work by putting pressure on the teeth, to slowly move them in the right direction. The rubber bands help to adjust the alignment (排列) of

your teeth. Working together, the wires and rubber bands straighten your teeth and 65.

Different kids have different feelings about braces. Some can't wait to get them because they know that they'll improve their smile.

Others 66 . how braces will change how they look. Many are afraid of being uncomfortable. It's Okay to have these worries, but kids who get braces often find they have no reason to worry.

Braces are just tools that dentists use to 67 the alignment of your teeth. Not all teeth grow straight, and this is 68 . But braces can help straighten or move teeth so that they can do their jobs as well as possible.

Years ago, braces were made of thick metal that was very easy to notice. Today, they look much better. Sometimes, you can get braces that go on the back of your teeth. 69 these developments, braces aren't as noticeable today as they once were.

Most kids have to wear braces for only a couple of years or so. After the braces are taken off, they may have to wear a retainer(保持器)for a while. This makes sure the teeth don't go back to where they had been before. With the help of a retainer, their teeth will fit into their new 70.

Finally, they will be able to throw the retainer away and smile about it!

65. A)move them up B)line them up C)mess them up D)hold them up

66. A)talk about B)think about C>worry about D)complain about

67. A)correct B)check C)cancel D)connect

68. A)natural B)strange C)unusual D)ugly

69. A)In charge of B)In case of C)Thanks to D)Compared to

70. A)settings B)locations C)platforms D)bottoms

C. Fill in the blanks with proper words(在短文的空格内填入适当的词,使其内容通顺。每空格限填一词,首字母已给)(14分)

The Value of Timekeeping



Are you often late for things? Do you wish you could be

more on time? Lots of people find it difficult to be on time. As the new school year starts, it's good to brush up on timekeeping skills.

Being punctual means being able to arrive somewhere, complete a task or meet someone at an agreed time. Examples i. 71 getting to your classroom before the lesson begins, handing in your homework on time and arriving at a friend's house when you say you'll be there.

Being late can feel stressful, not only for yourself but for the people around you. It also makes it easy to f 72 something important. "When I'm late, I feel disorganized and panicky (恐慌的)." says a student called Freddie. "But when I'm on time, I'm more r 73 because I don't have to run around looking for things."

Being on time also makes you feel more prepared. Finishing a project early gives you e 74 time to make improvements. Packing your bags the night before a match or performance allows you to feel calmer and more focused the next day. By being punctual, you're telling yourself that your time matters, and you're showing other people that you're reliable and you r. 75 time, too.

Grace Pacie is an author who writes about lateness. She believes there are lots of reasons why people aren't punctual. Some aren't good at measuring time; others dislike being early and waiting around. Pacie believes you can learn to be more punctual by arranging to meet a friend on the way to school b 76 this will make you get out of the door earlier. Or, if you don't like waiting around, try arriving early but fill your time with something interesting like listening to music or reading a book. It's not always easy to change timekeeping h 77. Taking small steps towards becoming more punctual can help you feel calmer and more organized.

D. Answer the questions (根据短文内容回答问题) (12分)

Here to Help

Dear Jordan.

I learned from the internet that you are a young activist (活动家). What you did was so inspiring! Now I want to go out and do something to make a change in my community and become an activist myself! So I wonder: What does it take to be an activist?

How did you start? Can I become one?

Yours:

Carolina

Dear Carolina,

Anyone can become an activist if there's an issue they feel strongly about. I started speaking up about disabilities because I know what it was like to have one and to be treated differently because of it. When I was little, I wondered why toy figures didn't look like me. So at the age of ten, I wrote to ask a big company to do something about this problem. I spoke about it on the news, and I even did a TED Talk about it. After more than a year of using my voice, I got to work with a design team on a Barbie doll that uses a prosthetic leg(假肢). That experience showed me that the more I spoke up, the more changes I might be able to make.

Sometimes, being an activist means stepping up and speaking up in a more public way than you normally would. Taking risks is a big part of being an activist.

Your age doesn't matter. I know so many kids who are fighting for change. Mari Copeny, 13, is making sure people have safe drinking water. Haven Coleman and Taylor Richardson are both teenagers. Haven is raising awareness of climate change, and Taylor is making sure that girls around the world are involved in STEAM education.

If you really care about an issue, learn as much as you can about it and find creative ways to speak up. Maybe it's writing a letter to the editor of your local paper.

Maybe it's creating a club at your school or in your neighborhood. You can work with other kids to unite your voices so as to be able to make a change.

You don't have to do something as big as creating a new toy or speaking in front of a crowd. If you help even one person learn and change, you've made a big difference!

Yours,

Jordan Reeves

78. Carolina wrote a letter to Jordan, didn't she?

79. What did Carolina want to do?

80. Why did Jordan Reeves start speaking up about disabilities?
81. What did Jordan learn from producing a new toy?
82. Why does Jordan list the examples of Mari Copeny, Haven Coleman and Taylor Richardson?
83. What change would you like to make most in your school or community? How do you plan to make it?

VI. Writing (作文)(本大题共1题, 共20分)

84. Write a letter to Rebecca in at least 60 words according to the following situation. (根据以下情境给 Rebecca 写一封不少于60个词的信, 标点符号不占格)

生活中, 总有一些人在我们遇到困难、困惑的时候给我们帮助或者建议。Rebecca 也遇到了成长的烦恼: 她父母希望她把更多的时间和精力放在学习, 让她放弃她弹钢琴的兴趣爱好。她不知道该怎么办? 假设你是她的朋友 David, 请你针对她的烦恼, 给她写一封不少于60个词的信, 为她支招。

(注意: 1. 写作中不得出现姓名、校名等个人信息, 否则不予评分。

2. 照抄阅读语篇不得分。)

答案

Part 2 Grammar and Vocabulary

21-25 DABBC 26-30 BCBDC 31-35 CADCB

36-39 BDAC 40-43 CDBA

44. heroes 45. redder 46. fiftieth 47. theirs

48. properly 49. forgetful 50. responsibility 51. imagine

52. didn't lead 53. didn't it 54. How much 55. were planted

56. didn't catch 57. realize until

58. How interesting it is to chat with you on the internet!

Part 3 Reading and Writing

A. 59-64 CBBCBD

B. 65-70 BCAACB

C. 71. include 72. forget 73. relaxed 74. extra

75. respect 76. because 77. habits

D. 78. Yes, she did.

79. She wanted to make a change in her community and become an activist.
80. Because Jordan know what it was like to have a disability and to be treated differently because of it.
81. Jordan learned that the more he spoke up, the more changes he might be able to make.
82. Because he wanted to tell Carolina that her age didn't matter.
83. 开放题(言之有理即可)

2024 奉贤一模英语作文解析

Part 1 描述写作背景

I heard that you're going through a tough time with your parents wanting you to focus more on your studies and give up your passion for playing the piano. I understand how difficult this must be for you, but I want you to know that I'm here for you and I have some advice that might help.

Part 2 为她支招, 也就是提出建议, 如,

① 向父母说明音乐的重要性

Firstly, have an open conversation with your parents about how important music is to you and how it helps you relax and express yourself.

② 向父母作出承诺, 保证协调好爱好与课业的时间分配

Secondly, try to find a compromise that involves both studying and playing the piano. For example, you could set aside a specific amount of time each day for practicing piano and stick to a strict study schedule during the rest of the day.

Part 3 安慰她, 并鼓励她坚持自己的梦想

Remember, it's always good to have a hobby that you enjoy, and it can actually make you more productive in your studies. So don't give up on your passion, and keep working hard to achieve your goals.

Best regards,

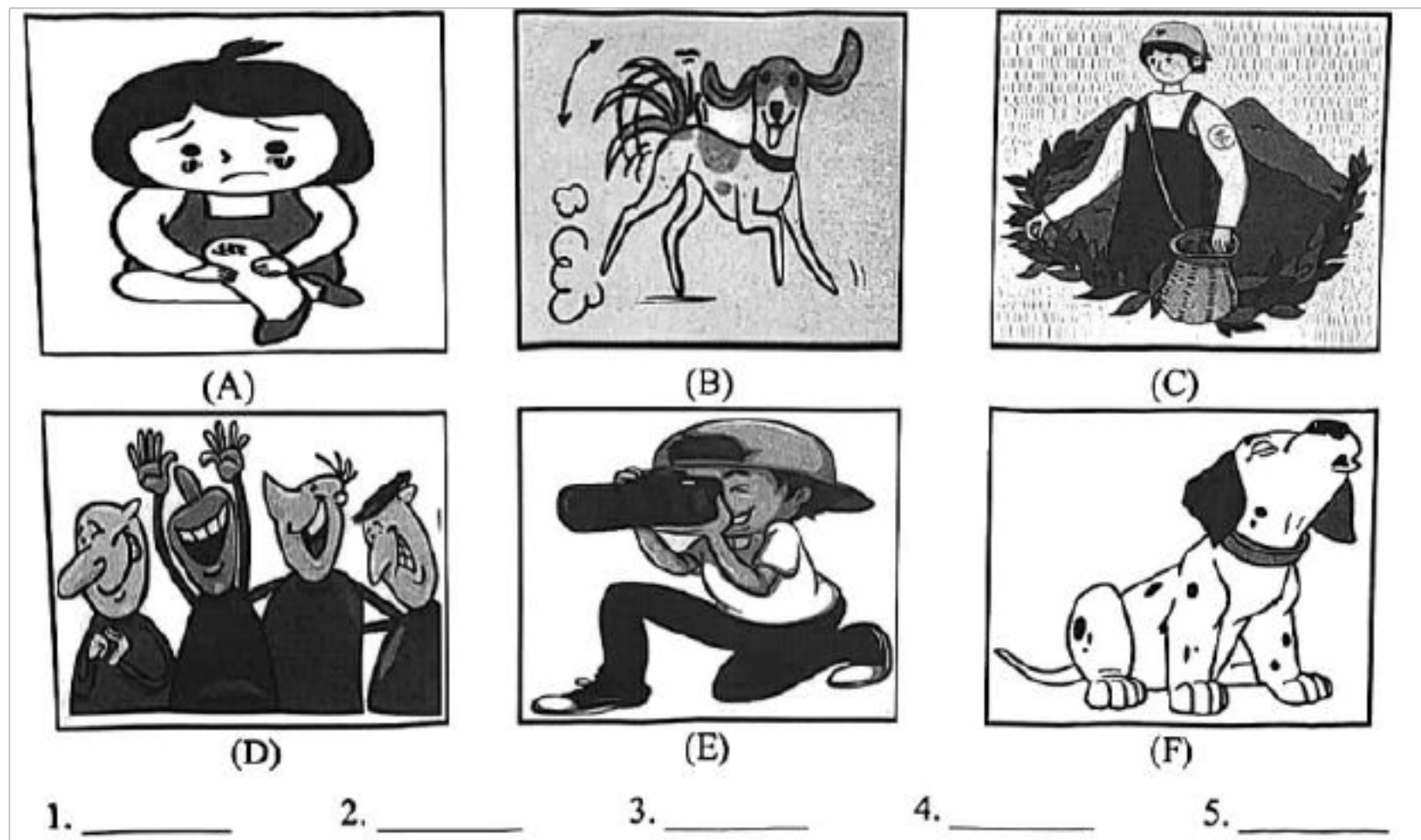
David

(二)

Part1 Listening(第一部分听力)

I. Listening comprehension(听力理解)(共 25 分)

A. Listen and choose the right picture(根据你听到的内容, 选出相应的图片)(5分)



B. Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer to the question you hear(根据你听到的对话和问题, 选出最恰当的答案)(5分)

6. A) At seven. B) At eight. C) At nine. D) At ten.

7. A) In the restaurant. B) In the market. C) In the supermarket. D) In the cinema.

8. A) Go cycling B) Go for a walk. C) Stay at home. D) Fly kites.

9. A) The armchair. B) The sofa. C) The table D) The bookshelf.

10. A) The girl felt sorry for her father's broken car.
 B) It was the first time that the girl was late for school.
 C) Mr Hu didn't believe the girl's excuse for being late.
 D) Mr Hu will ask the girl's father to come to his office.

C. Listen to the passage and tell whether the following statements are true or false(判断下列句子是否符合你听到的短文内容, 符合的用“T”表示, 不符合的用“F”表示)(5分)

11. Helen would like to be a writer when she was in the first grade.

12. Helen sometimes gets ideas for books by hearing people talking.
13. Helen meets and tells an artist what to draw in her books.
14. Helen enjoys communicating with her readers at school.
15. At the end of the interview, Helen gave readers two pieces of advice.
- D. Listen to the dialogue and complete the following sentences(听对话, 完成下列内容。每空格限填一词)(10分)
16. Molly lost her sight because of an _____ when she was 14 years old.
17. Molly overcame difficulties and encouraged others like her to _____ and confident.
18. With the help of a _____ Molly creates and posts her own stories on social media.
19. Molly also makes videos to share the experiences of _____ different places with Sam.
20. Today, Molly, the speaker, writer and social media star, has _____ followers online.

Part 2 Grammar and Vocabulary

(第二部分语法和词汇)

II. Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案) (共15分)

21. "To do a good job, you'd better focus on one task at _____ time," said the teacher.
- A) a B) an C) the D) /
22. Jack hasn't seen his best friends _____ the graduation year 2007.
- A) until B) before C) after D) since
23. Jane has to look after _____ younger sister at home during the holidays.
- A) she B) her C) hers D) herself
24. The students gave three different answers to the question, but _____ of them was right.
- A) neither B) both C) none D) all
25. Many people think capybaras(水豚)are one of _____ animals in the world.
- A) gentle B) gentler C) gentlest D) the gentlest

26. The new neighbour seems very _____ and everyone in the neighbourhood likes her.

- A) nicely B) wonderfully C) friendly
D) beautifully

27. _____ emotional the film Never Say Never 《八角笼中》 is! It brought tears to my eyes.

- A) How B) How an C) What D) What an

28. Be an honest man, _____ no one will trust you any more.

- A) and B) or C) so D) but

29. Don't stay close to the people with flu. You _____ get sick.

- A) may B) need C) should D) must

30. Mr Li made a promise _____ to a bigger flat as soon as he changed the job.

- A) move B) to move C) moving D) moved

31. According to the traffic rule, we mustn't ride a bike _____ we wear a helmet (头盔).

- A) if B) when C) unless D) because

32. —Excuse me, _____ will the next bus arrive?

—In about ten minutes.

- A) how much B) how long C) how soon D) how often

33. The discussion on whether to keep pets _____ half an hour in yesterday's English class.

- A) last B) lasted C) has lasted D) will last

34. The sea _____ if people keep throwing wastes into it.

- A) is polluted B) was polluted C) has been polluted D) will be polluted

35. She's never tried skydiving before, _____?

- A) is she B) isn't she C) has she D) hasn't she

III. Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each can only be used once (将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填一词，每词只能填一次) (共 8

分)

A) long-term	B) exactly	C) story	D) ancient	E) truth
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A video series called Escape from the British Museum has caused a lot of discussion on social media in China this year.

Directed by two Chinese vloggers (视频博主), the video tells the 36 of how a Chinese cultural relic (文物) escapes from the British Museum and finds its way back to China.

In the video series, a female vlogger acts as a piece of 37 Chinese jade teapot (玉壶), while her male partner is a journalist who helps the teapot return to China.

BBC said the teapot is a real craft although it is not 38 a cultural relic. It was made in 2011 by a Chinese artist.

Actually, there are 23, 000 pieces of cultural relics from China in the British Museum, about 2,000 of them are on 39 exhibition. These Chinese items include paintings, prints, jade and ceramics from the past.

A) predicted	B) proved	C) receiver	D) search	E) owners
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For long, Britain says the real 40 of these relics are not able to protect them, to deny their return.

Recently, a large number of items were stolen from the British Museum. The museum says it was the victim (受害者) of the theft. But from the historical view, the museum itself becomes the thief or 41 of the stolen items. In fact, China is one of the biggest victims. And the loss cases have 42 the British Museum is not a safer place for Chinese cultural relics.

Anyway, there is still a long way to go to return all the items, but China's 43 for the lost things abroad will not stop. Maybe this is the message released by the video.

IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。每空格限填一词) (共 8 分)

44. Students are sharing different _____ on the project in Mr Li's class.
(opinion)

45. The _____ sports meeting was held in Rose School in October, 2023. (nine)
46. Jack usually asks _____ some questions before he makes a big decision.
(he)
47. Tom felt _____ for reading Mary's diary without her permission. (guilt)
48. The _____ given by the king spread among his people very quickly. (speak)
49. Mr Hu was _____ busy with the work and had little time to sleep. (extreme)
50. The factory is looking for a man who can _____ the new machine. (operation)
51. Wei Dongyi's _____ depends on his hard work and intelligence. (succeed)


V. Complete the following sentences as required(根据所给要求, 完成下列句子。每空格限填一词) (共 14 分)

52. Jane lost her way in the deep forest during the last trip. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ Jane _____ her way in the deep forest during the last trip?
53. We can train some kinds of dogs to guide blind people. (改为被动语态)
Some kinds of dogs can _____ _____ to guide blind people.
54. We'd better start early so that we won't miss the flight. (保持句意基本不变)
We'd better _____ _____ early so that we won't miss the flight.
55. "When will you tidy up the bedroom?" Ms Li asked her son. (改为间接引语)
Ms Li asked her son when _____ _____ tidy up the bedroom.
56. Damin doesn't know how he can speak English as fluently as foreigners. (改为简单句)
Damin doesn't know _____ _____ speak English as fluently as foreigners.
57. Jim makes cartoon faces come to life by giving them different expressions. (对划线部分提问)
_____ _____ Jim make cartoon faces come to life?
58. the crime, looked for, to solve, the detective, clues(连词成句)

Part 3 Reading and Writing (第三部分 读 写)

VI. Reading comprehension(阅读理解)(共 50 分)

A. Choose the best answer(根据短文内容, 选择最恰当的答案) (12 分)

Life always has some precious memories that can be caught by a camera. Here are four photos chosen from thousands of ones. The photographers also share the stories behind these photos. Click “” to give your favourite one a like before January 30, 2024. The winner who receives the most likes will get a camera—Canon 4000D.



During the year my daughter Anna got into college, my father was suffering from Alzheimer's (阿兹海默症). He kept talking about buying Anna a new phone as a present! I told him she had already got one, but he would ask several times every day. So I took this photo in the winter holiday. Whenever he asked

about it, I would show him the photo. ()

At first, Wang Ming said he looked down upon his job. But every time he delivered medicine to sick people, carried essential items for the elderly upstairs, or brought a warm dinner to those working overtime (加班), he realized the importance of his job. Gradually, he fell in love with it. I interviewed him and took a photo during his work. See, there's sunshine in his smile. ()



This is a photo of our family member, Tiantian. Look! How high she's jumping! Over a year ago, we found a yellow kitten with a broken leg next to the rubbish bin. My daughter insisted on taking her to the hospital. At last, I agreed. To our great surprise, the doctor saved her leg and two months later, she became healthy again. ()

My wife Zoe is a runner. Running her first marathon in a



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