

## 2023-2024 学年七年级英语第二学期期末复习

### 短文首字母填空 30 篇

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。在答题卡标有题号的横线上，完整地写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。（每空一词）

Finally, Dorothy, the Lion, the Tin Woodman and the Scarecrow saw the Great Oz. But Oz refused (拒绝) to help t\_\_\_1\_\_\_ if they didn't kill the Wicked Witch of the West on the land of the Winkies. They had to go to the land of the Winkies. The Wicked Witch of the West was w\_\_\_2\_\_\_ them from her castle. She had only one eye but she could see very f\_\_\_3\_\_\_ with it. She was very angry and decided to kill them.

She took out a silver whistle and blew it o\_\_\_4\_\_\_. Wolves came from all directions and went to find them. "This is my fight. Stand behind me!" the Woodman said. He h\_\_\_5\_\_\_ his axe above his head. When the wolves arrived, he cut off their heads one by one.

The Wicked Witch took her silver whistle again and blew it twice. This time big crows with sharp beaks went to them. "This is my fight," the Scarecrow said, "l\_\_\_6\_\_\_ down on the ground, everyone!" The Scarecrow opened his arms w\_\_\_7\_\_\_. When the crows came, he broke their necks one by one.

The witch was angry. She took her silver whistle again and blew it once more. T\_\_\_8\_\_\_ of black bees appeared. The Scarecrow t\_\_\_9\_\_\_ out his straw and covered Dorothy, Toto and the Lion with it. When the bees arrived, they only found the Tin Woodman. They tried to sting him but they c\_\_\_10\_\_\_ hurt his body. Soon all the bees were dead because a bee couldn't live after it stung.

—Taken from *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*

阅读短文，根据所给的首字母提示，写出一个合适的单词，使短文通顺。

Have you ever dreamed of enjoying the beautiful countryside and listening to the wind on a cold night? Then you need to go camping. But before you go, you really n\_\_\_11\_\_\_ to know where to start. Let's see what US middle school students always do to p\_\_\_12\_\_\_ for their camping.

First of all, they d\_\_\_13\_\_\_ which place to camp. They often choose lakes, mountains, the forest or the seaside. Camping grounds are all over the US. When they make their decision, they will tell their parents where they will go. Safety is the most important thing. If they are going to a far-away area, they will t\_\_\_14\_\_\_ something like a knife, flashlight and other tools to keep themselves s\_\_\_15\_\_\_ from danger. They also take enough food and water. If they can't find their way, a good m\_\_\_16\_\_\_ is always necessary.

One of the most important things is a tent. Most tents are light and e\_\_\_17\_\_\_ to put up. They come with a

groundsheet, which stops water from getting in, as well as a fly screen, so that bugs don't fly into the tent at night.

Depending on (取决于) different a 18 they plan to do, US students bring different clothes. For example, if they want to go hiking, they will take a sun hat, a strong pair of walking boots, some lightweight trousers, and a waterproof (防水的) c 19.

Do you know all the things US students do when they go camping? Summer vacation is right around the corner. Why not go camping with your parents or f 20? Go and have a good time!

Your body is like a factory. It takes in "materials" and puts out "goods" (货品). If you start with poor materials, your goods may not be very high-quality (高质量的). But if you use b 21 materials, your goods will come out much better.

What does this mean (意味着) in our life? It means getting enough sleep, eating healthy food, and e 22 every day. You may not think about this much as a student, but as you get older, it b 23 very important.

It's good to start building a better "factory" at a young a 24. Getting into the habit of living healthily can help you in many ways. If you get enough sleep, you'll be a 25 to do well in your studies. Eating healthy food helps your body g 26 strong and fight off sickness. And exercise can help you stay f 27 and live a healthy life.

This sounds like a lot to do. So b 28 me and try to start small—go to bed at the same time each night and wake up at the same time as well. Find time to eat an apple each day—they say "an apple a day, k 29 the doctor away". Try to exercise just a little bit each day, even if it's only for ten m 30. Keep doing these little things, and you will have a healthy body and a great life.

根据短文内容及所给首字母提示写出所缺单词，使短文意思完整，每空一词。



Sarah was a very brave lady who liked to p 31 people from danger. One day, she heard someone shouting from her n 32 house. She saw a bad person hurting her neighbor and knew she had to act quickly. Sarah pushed the bad person away to keep her neighbor s 33.

But then the bad person h34 Sarah, too. Luckily, Sarah could get a 35 and helped her neighbor. She believed that anyone could be brave like her if they had the a36 to protect themselves. Sarah thought that being brave was not e37. So she started a self- defense (自卫) class to help people learn how to protect t38 and others. She knew that it was i39 to get away from danger. Sarah's story told us that anyone could be a h40 if they stood up for what was right and helped others.

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。（每空一词）

Zibo barbecue(烧烤) is hot. On each t41 is a small stove(炉子). People can help themselves to wrap skewers (裹肉串) in a thin pancake, usually with a spring onion(葱) i42 the pancake.

Facts from Meituan and Dazhong Dianping s43 that booking volume(预订量) for accommodation(住宿) in Zibo during the five-day May Day holiday is higher t44 that in 2019. The number of people arriving and l45 through Zibo railway station has reached 50,000 a day. Most of them come to t46 Zibo barbecue. Visitors can visit some places of interest for f47 with their high-speed railway tickets(高铁票). There are also new bus lines, so visitors can “get on the bus to rest, get o48 to eat”. Volunteers are r49 to help visitors at the railway station. What's more, Zibo barbecue is delicious and costs l50 money. Local people are warm to offer visitors water, fruit and even their homes to strangers who couldn't find hotels. Why not go and see for yourself?



Last weekend I watched a film called *Home Coming*. It's about China saving its people from other countries. A big war broke out in a country in North Africa. M51 of Chinese people were in danger. They all looked f52 to coming back to China and seeing their families. The Chinese government (政府) began to help them get a 53 quickly.

One thing t54 me the most. When Zong Dawei, the main character, finally got back home, it was Chinese New Year. The s55 of fireworks was everywhere. That was a happy moment, but because of his experiences in North Africa, Zong was often afraid of l56 to these sounds.

The contrast (对比) b57 the gunfire in war and the fireworks in peace (和平) taught me the cruelty (残酷) of war, the hard-won peace and the hard work of my motherland to let us live a happy and safe l58.

It not only let me feel the power of our motherland but also m59 me feel proud of being Chinese.

After seeing the exciting film, I d60 to work hard at school, hoping that I could work for the development (发展) of China in the future. I hoped my dream would come true.

In C61 you can find dogs, cats, horses and so on, in almost every family. These are their pets. Canadians love these pets and pets are their good friends. B62 they keep them at their houses, they take them to animal h63 to give them needles(针) so that they won't carry diseases(疾病). They have special animal food stores. Some people spend about two hundred Canadian dollars a month o64 animal food.

When you visit people's homes, they would be glad to s65 you their pets. N66 is allowed(允许) to kill any animal in this country. They have a law against killing wild animals. If you kill an animal, you will be punished(惩罚). If an animal happens to get run over by a car, people will be very s67 about it. People there have many reasons(理由) to like animals. One of t68 is: When children g69 up, they leave their parents and start their o70 work and life. Then their parents will feel lonely, but pets can help them. They can be good friends and never leave them alone.

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。（每空一词）

Holmes asks Dr. Mortimer to tell the story of the Hound of the Baskervilles. Sir Henry listens c71 "Sir Henry, Watson and I think it's d72 for you to go to Baskerville Hall. Don't go there.", says Sir "It's a big thing to d73, I need to think about it." says Sir Henry. We are ready to m74 Henry at two o'clock that afternoon and Sir Henry and Dr. Mortimer leave.

As soon as the visitors go, Holmes says, "Watson, quick! There is nothing to lose." We hurry into the street and see Sir Henry and Dr. Mortimer w75 towards the street. We follow them a little way, b76 they do not see us. Suddenly Holmes says, "There is the man. Come along."

We see a cab with the m77 in it. The man has a black beard. The cab is f78 Sir Henry and Dr. Mortimer. Sadly, he looks at us and shouts to the driver, the cab goes off and disappears into the traffic.

"That's bad luck!" says Holmes a79.

"But who is the man? W80 is he following Sir Henry and Dr. Mortimer?" I ask.

"I don't know." replies Holmes.

请认真阅读下面的短文，在短文后表格中的空白处填上适当的单词（注意：每空1个单词）。

Often, there are noisy (吵闹的) neighbors where many people live close together. And this can be more of

a problem when you s81 walls or floors with neighbors in a flat. A noisy neighbor can make life d82, especially (尤其) when noise (噪音) goes on into night or even during early morning hours. How can we well deal with (处理) the problem? Just try the steps b83.

You should first try to tell your noisy neighbors about the noise. When doing so, you should be polite, and f84. You can begin like this, "I am not sure whether (是否) you know or not." Then tell the neighbors the problem in an honest way, and ask them to turn down the music. In the e85 you can say that you know they hear your noise too, and that you will take care with your behavior (行为) to make as little noise as possible.

You should know that not all neighbors are going to follow your requirement (要求), and some may act in a bad manner. If the noisy neighbors don't c86 their behavior, the next step is to write the neighbors a letter. The letter should s87 your grievances (不满) and the dates when the noise was quite terrible. For example, if your neighbor has noisy parties every Friday night that go on into the early morning, write down those dates.

If the noise keeps going on, you should report it to l88 authorities (权力部门), or even the police s89.

Remember that you cannot always require noisy neighbors to be q90. If you have finished the steps and letter but the noise keeps going on, don't start hitting walls in your home or turning up the music to make your neighbors angry. Just have patience (耐心) and remember that communication (沟通) is the most important.

(22-23 七年级下·江苏扬州·阶段练习) Eating habits are different in different countries. The Chinese have a saying "Eat good things for b91, eat a big meal for lunch, but eat less at dinner." Many people in the USA agree that one s92 a day with a good breakfast, but their ideas about lunch and dinner are d93.

Most people in America only give themselves a s94 time to have their lunch, so they eat a small lunch. After work, they can have m95 time to eat a big dinner. Also a good dinner at home with all the family talking about their day is a way to take a good rest a96 a long, hard day of work.

Eating at restaurants is also different. In China, very often you can h97 people talking and laughing loudly, and they are just having a good time. In A98 it is not like this. They usually eat a good meal f99 from the noisy(吵闹的) places. If they are making some noise, o100 people will look at them angrily. So we should follow some rules when eating at restaurants in the USA.

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。(每空一词)

The next n 101 Peter and the Lost boys fly with Wendy, John and Michael go back to the house of Mr and Mrs Darling. But Peter wants to play a trick on Wendy so he and Tink arrive b 102 the others.

“Quick, Tink,” Peter whispers. “C 103 the window! That’s right. Now Wendy can’t come in. She must come b 104 to Neverland with me.”

Mrs Darling is playing the p 105 in the nursery. She is playing a s 106 song. Peter looks through the door. Then Mrs Darling stops and Peter sees two big tears (眼泪) in her eyes.

“She loves Wendy,” he thinks. “But I love Wendy, too. We can’t b 107 have her.” And he feels angry. He looks at Mrs Darling a 108. The tears are still there.

“Oh, all right,” He says at last and he opens the w 109. “Come on, Tink!” He cries. “We don’t need a mother.” And they f 110 out into the night.

There is a Chinese s 111 about an old farmer who had an old horse for farming. One day the h 112 escaped (逃脱) into the hills and, when all the other neighbours took pity on the old man over his bad luck, the farmer replied “Bad luck? Good luck? Who knows?”

A week later, the horse returned w 113 a lot of wild horses from the hills. This time the neighbours congratulated the farmer on his good l 114. His reply was the s 115, “Bad luck? Good luck? Who knows?”

Then when the farmer’s son was going to train one of the wild horses, he f 116 off its back and broke his leg. E 117 thought this was very bad luck, but not the farmer, whose only reply was, “Bad luck? Good luck? Who knows?”

Some weeks l 118, the army came into the village and made every healthy man j 119 the army. When they saw the farmer’s son with his leg b 120, they let him off. Now was that good luck? Who knows?

根据短文内容和首字母提示，填入适当的词使短文完整，每空一词。

Do you often go to the library and read books there? Some people may find their l 121 cards at home when they get to the library gate. Of course they can’t b 122 any books then. Now they don’t have to w 123 about that. Here come some mini-libraries. The mini-libraries in the streets are l 124 small houses. Look! This man is t 125 books from a mini-library.

Little Free Libraries are p\_\_\_\_126\_\_\_\_ in the USA for some years. An A\_\_\_\_127\_\_\_\_ man called Todd comes up with the idea first. He puts some books into his small library. He hopes his neighbours can “read a book, leave a book”. Soon Todd sees a lot of people come to his small library. Later people can v\_\_\_\_128\_\_\_\_ more mini-libraries in his city.

Today there are over 3,000 Little Free Libraries in 36 countries. People can l\_\_\_\_129\_\_\_\_ more from these mini-libraries. And kind neighbours can also get together more o\_\_\_\_130\_\_\_\_ because of the Little Free Libraries.

根据短文内容及所给首字母提示写出所缺单词，使短文意思完整，每空一词。



Have you heard of taiping nijiaojiao? It is a clay (陶土) toy, but it can be used as a whistle (哨子). It is a traditional toy from Zhenjiang, Jiangsu. It has a h\_\_\_\_131\_\_\_\_ of more than 1,000 years.

About 20 years ago, Zhou Baokang first n\_\_\_\_132\_\_\_\_ taiping nijiaojiao during a temple fair (庙会) in Huashan village, Zhenjiang. He soon became i\_\_\_\_133\_\_\_\_ in it. He later learned from local artists how to make the toys h\_\_\_\_134\_\_\_\_. Now the 60-year-old man is an inheritor (传承人) of the taiping nijiaojiao art form.

Zhou loves to make taiping nijiaojiao in the shape of animals b\_\_\_\_135\_\_\_\_ there is great space (空间) to play. Without d\_\_\_\_136\_\_\_\_ any drafts (草图), you can turn some mud into the thing you want. He makes taiping nijiaojiao for the Chinese animal sign (生肖) of each year. This year, when he was making t\_\_\_\_137\_\_\_\_, he tried to show the spirit of the “king of animals” through exaggerated details (夸张的细节), l\_\_\_\_138\_\_\_\_ big mouths and sharp teeth.

Zhou works h\_\_\_\_139\_\_\_\_ to pass on his skills. He teaches kids to make the toy at schools. Besides, he opens a folk art m\_\_\_\_140\_\_\_\_ to show the toy. “Taiping nijiaojiao is a small toy that carries traditional culture. We should pass it down,” Zhou said.

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。完整地写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。(每空一词)

That morning, we noticed a cab following Sir Henry and Dr. Mortimer in London. But w\_\_\_\_141\_\_\_\_?

We went to Sir Henry's hotel. Holmes asked Dr. Mortimer, "Did a 142 with a black beard live in or near Baskerville Hall?"

"Yes," said Dr. Mortimer, "Barrymore."

"We must send a telegram to c 143 whether Barrymore is in London or at Baskerville Hall," said Holmes.

Sir Henry said he wanted to go to Baskerville Hall.

"OK", said Holmes. "But you mustn't go a 144. Watson can go with you."

Sir Henry and I agreed to take the 10:30 train on Saturday.

Holmes t 145 deeply on the way home: the story of the Hound, Sir Charles's death, the strange letter, the missing boot and the black-bearded man. He sat in his room all afternoon, smoking and thinking.

Just before dinner, a telegram arrived. It said, "Barrymore is at Baskerville Hall."

"That becomes a dead end, Watson. We will have to look for a 146 way to go forward."

Just then the door bell rang. It was the cab driver who d 147 the man with the black beard. "I got a message that you are asking for me", he said. "I've never had a complaint (投诉). I came here to ask you what you had against me!"

"No, no," said Holmes. "Instead, I'll give you money if you tell me about the man in your cab this morning. He watched this house at 10:00 and then told you to f 148 the two gentlemen."

The driver looked surprised and then answered, "The man said he was a detective and that I shouldn't tell anyone about h 149."

"It's serious, my friend, and you may be in trouble i 150 you don't answer."

"His name," said the driver, "was Sherlock Holmes."

—Taken from The Hound of the Baskervilles

请认真阅读下面短文，并根据各题所给首字母的提示，写出一个合适的英语单词完整、正确的形式，使短文通顺。

For years I went to school by bus, so I met many "familiar" strangers (熟悉的陌生人). We took the same bus but didn't know each other's n 151. I thought we couldn't be true friends. How wrong I was! Smiles (微笑) from the "nameless" people changed my thoughts.

The first time on the bus, I saw different faces. As days went on, we c 152 like old friends.

But it seemed not easy to set up friendship (建立友谊) with a q 153 girl in the front of the bus. Her old clothes showed me that she didn't have much m 154. But she always took a bottle of water for the

driver. I guessed she was a k\_\_\_\_155\_\_\_\_ girl. But why did she sit quietly without talking with us? Why did she never r\_\_\_\_156\_\_\_\_ to friendly greetings? Couldn't she smile?

Then, one evening, I got the answer. I walked to the park nearby and saw the girl sitting a\_\_\_\_157\_\_\_\_ under a tree, lonely and sad. I greeted (问候) her with the same warm smile, but this time her face turned red, then she gave me a shy smile. When she began her first words, I knew w\_\_\_\_158\_\_\_\_ she didn't speak to us before. Talking was difficult for her.

She t\_\_\_\_159\_\_\_\_ me her story: her parents had to work hard in another city because they were poor. She lived with her grandparents. She said, "I can't express (表达) myself well. Most of the time, I can't say what I want to say. I have no friends, but you always smile to me like an angel, so I also want to smile." That evening, we told our names to each other and said goodbye like old f\_\_\_\_160\_\_\_\_.

根据短文内容及所给首字母提示写出所缺单词，使短文意思完整，每空一词。

Before I begin my story, I would like to tell you a little about myself.

I was born in the year 1632, in the city of York in the n\_\_\_\_161\_\_\_\_ of England. My father was German, b\_\_\_\_162\_\_\_\_ he came to live and work in England. Soon after that, he married my mother, who was English. Her family name was Robinson, so when I was born, they c\_\_\_\_163\_\_\_\_ me Robinson, after her.

My father did well in his business a\_\_\_\_164\_\_\_\_ I went to a good school. He wanted me to get a good job and live a quiet, comfortable life. But I d\_\_\_\_165\_\_\_\_ want that. I wanted adventure (冒险) and an exciting life.

"I want to be a sailor and go to sea," I told my p\_\_\_\_166\_\_\_\_. They were very unhappy about this.

"Please don't go," my father said. "You won't be happy, you know. Sailors have a d\_\_\_\_167\_\_\_\_ and dangerous life." And because I loved him, and he was unhappy, I tried to f\_\_\_\_168\_\_\_\_ about the sea.

But I couldn't forget, and about a year later, I s\_\_\_\_169\_\_\_\_ a friend in town. His father had a ship, and my friend s\_\_\_\_170\_\_\_\_ to me, "We're sailing to London tomorrow. Why don't you come with us?"

—Taken from *Robinson Crusoe* by Daniel Defoe

根据短文内容及所给首字母提示写出所缺单词，使短文意思完整，每空一词

A small restaurant in Beijing has warmed people's hearts for a special set meal offered (提供) for free to those in need.

The "Set Meal A" i\_\_\_\_171\_\_\_\_ a bowl of beef noodles and some vegetables, which costs 22 *yuan*. The meal is offered for free to people in need, like those fresh graduates (应届毕业生) with l\_\_\_\_172\_\_\_\_ money, homeless people or dustmen. Set Meal A is like a magic phrase, which is designed to secretly help the people

in need without harming their dignity(尊严).

Yu Chenghao, the owner of the restaurant, said he came up with the idea of offering free food because of his o  
173 \_\_\_ life. In 2012, Yu was still a c \_\_\_ 174 \_\_\_ student in Kunming. One day, he lost his wallet and felt  
helpless w \_\_\_ 175 \_\_\_ no money at hand. Then the boss of a nearby rice noodle shop saw Yu and offered him  
a bowl of rice noodles for free. A \_\_\_ 176 \_\_\_ the meal, the boss gave Yu five *yuan* to help him go b \_\_\_ 177  
to school.

Yu said he was deeply moved by the shop boss's kindness. He started to run the restaurant two m \_\_\_ 178  
ago, and he decided to help people in trouble by offering them free m \_\_\_ 179 \_\_\_ in the same way. After the  
poster was hung outside the restaurant, many people came to o \_\_\_ 180 \_\_\_ Set Meal A, and still paid for the  
food to show their support for Yu's charity work.

根据短文内容及首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整，每空一词。

The Greens and the Whites are good neighbors. They know each other well so they sometimes have d \_\_\_ 181  
together.

One day, Mrs. Greens invites the Whites to have dinner again because it is her b \_\_\_ 182 \_\_\_. In the afternoon,  
she comes home from work e \_\_\_ 183 \_\_\_ because she needs to get everything ready for the dinner.

On the way, she does some s \_\_\_ 184 \_\_\_. Mr. Green likes beef best, so she buys some first. And she knows that  
Mr. White likes chicken and Mrs. White likes f \_\_\_ 185 \_\_\_. So she buys chicken and fish. She also buys some  
vegetables and fruit for salad and that's h \_\_\_ 186 \_\_\_ own favourite.

When Mr. Green comes back home, Mrs. Green is c \_\_\_ 187 \_\_\_ meals. "Happy birthday!" Mr. Green says and  
brings a bunch of red roses (玫瑰) to her. "Oh, thanks. What beautiful f \_\_\_ 188 \_\_\_ !

"Would you please put them in the sitting-room? I'm busy with the fish now."

"OK," says Mr. Green. "And I can help you put the candles on the birthday cake."

"A birthday cake?" Mrs. Green says, "Oh, I forget it."

"Never mind. I'll go to buy o \_\_\_ 189 \_\_\_ now." Mr. Green says this while he is running towards the door.

Just then, the doorbell rings. They are the Whites. In their hands, there is a big c \_\_\_ 190 \_\_\_.

How happy they are!

根据首字母提示，补全短文中所缺单词。

The epidemic (疫情) is scary. But it's not all bad. In f \_\_\_ 191 \_\_\_, we can learn a lot of lessons from it.

Lesson 1: Learn to be responsible

When facing the epidemic, e 192 has to be ready for fighting against (抗击) it. People have d 193 responsibilities (责任). For example, d 194 try to save the sick people, and policemen should keep us safe. What are your responsibilities? You can exercise to keep your body h 195.

### Lesson 2: Learn to be calm

You may feel afraid and w 196. These feelings are normal (正常的). Life is always full of difficulties or t 197. Try to accept (接受) them calmly. This can help you face them bravely and f 198 ways to deal with (应对) them.

### Lesson 3: Learn to be alone

The epidemic forces (迫使) us to stay at h 199. You may feel bored and miss your friends. But being alone isn't a bad thing. You have time to do things that you didn't have time to do b 200. Also, you can learn to be independent.

先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后根据短文内容和所给首字母，在空格内填入一个适当的词，使短文意思完整。

Some animals in the world are very dangerous. And these animals can't be our p 201. Now let me tell you s 202 about one kind of these animals.

There are many kinds of a 203 in America. But some ants are terrible! They are very big and s 204. People are afraid of them, and o 205 animals are afraid of them, too.

These ants move in big groups. They eat all the animals on their w 206. They can kill and eat elephants, and they can eat wood houses. Sometimes they can e 207 kill people if the people can't r 208 away in time. When the ants come, people have to l 209 their homes. But people are sometimes glad after the ants p 210 through, because they can see no insects or snakes in their living area.

认真阅读下面短文，根据所给首字母提示，写出一个合适的英语单词，使短文通顺。

People call the Chinese diving team (跳水队) a "dream team". It started to be a world-class team back in the early 1990s. With Quan Hongchan, 14, a y 211 diving star, the team's future still seems to look bright these days.

Quan didn't join in such big games in the past. But at the three tryouts (预选赛) for the Tokyo Olympics, Quan was the biggest dark horse. She w 212 two gold medals in the women's 10-metre platform dive.

This s 213 both the whole team and Quan herself. "I didn't think of beating (打败) a few world winners on the platform," Quan said. "I just saw the match as daily training. I told myself to be b 214 and just go

jumping.” Quan was b 215 in a poor family in Zhanjiang, Guangdong. She r 216 how it felt when she started to learn diving at the age of 7. “It was great f 217” she said.

How can a beginner become the best player? Interest is not e 218. Working hard is also very important. A diver n 219 to practise for a long time every day and try her best every day.

“If I stop training for a day or two, I may feel afraid when I get b 220 on the 10-meter platform.” she added.

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。（每空一词）

Every evening the Fisherman calls the Mermaid and she sings for him. His eyes are full of l 221 and he wants her to be his wife. Unluckily, the Mermaid doesn't agree because the fisherman has a human soul. She tells him that they can be together if he s 222 his soul away.

So the fisherman t 223 his best to solve the problem. First, he goes to the Priest's house for help.

“Father,” he says to the Priest, “I am in love with a Mermaid. I want to send my soul away, then she can love me. I can't see my soul. I can't touch it. I do not n 224 it. Tell me how to do it.”

“Are you mad?” answers the Priest. “God gives us our souls to do g 225 things. Human souls are precious（珍贵的）. The Sea-folk are lost. Good and evil（邪恶） are the same for them.” However, the fisherman doesn't listen and the Priest closes his door angrily.

Then, the fisherman walks to the marketplace and is ready to s 226 his soul to merchants（商人）. But the merchants don't buy it because his soul has no value（价值） and is not u 227 at all to them.

Later he remembers a young witch who is good at spells（咒语）. He asks her to help him and he can even give her everything. The witch only wants him to dance with h 228 as a price. At last, she tells him to stand on the seashore with the moon behind him and cut away his shadow（影子）w 229 a knife. So the fisherman does as she says and the shadow — his soul rises.

In the fisherman's mind, love is more i 230 than anything in the world. He looks forward to living with his Mermaid in the sea.

— From *the Fisherman and his soul*

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词,使短文完整。（每空一词）

In our life, we may meet persons with d 231 personalities(个性). What is your personality type? Read about the following and find it out!

A Dreamer thinks there is a “right” way to do things. This person wants to live in the “perfect world”. They

like to do things in order. Many are good at l 232 and like to help others. Many Dreamers work a 233 teachers, and often lead others. Famous Dreamers: Mohandas Gandhi. A Partner wants to be in a group. For this person, rules are i 234. They pay attention to rules and think everybody should follow them. Partners are often b 235 serious and careful. Many do well as teachers, managers and officers. Famous Partners: Queen Elizabeth II, Mother Teresa.

For Thinkers, understanding things is very important. They like to deal with problems and make new things. Thinkers are creative. They like to take the lead (领先) and w 236. They have very strong opinions. Many Thinkers work as scientists (科学家), inventors and e 237. Famous Thinkers: Bill Gates, Stephen Hawking.

Artists want to be f 238. They don't want to f 239 the rules all the time. They also like trying new things. They are lively and active and do w 240 as musicians and writers. Famous Artists: Beethoven, Jin Yong.

根据短文内容及首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整，每空一词。



Reading is an important part of any child's growth. B 241 can open up a new world to children. They teach them how the world works, tell them old stories and help them tell r 242 from wrong.

A good parent always reads to the kid at an e 243 age and goes on reading as he grows up. Some children may become future book lovers and do well in some areas with the help of r 244. They will always remember the wonderful time when they read with their loved ones.

Children's Day is here. Maybe you can choose a book below as the g 245 for your kid. *An's Seeds* is my recommendation.

*An's Seeds* is a good book. It tells the story about t 246 young men who each gets a lotus seed (种子) from their master in w 247. They talk about their ideas. The first man d 248 to plant it in the cold land right away. The second man will plant it in an expensive box. The third man An says he will w 249 for spring to plant his seed, because the nature (自然) is the best way for the plants to grow. It is a story of waiting and every child is like a "seed". We should learn to wait while teaching them and follow their nature. Give them enough t 250, they will grow into "lotus".

根据对话内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使对话完整。(每空一词)

A young fisherman found a mermaid and wanted nothing more than to marry her, but he couldn't, for one couldn't live underwater i 251 he had a soul. He went to his priest, but the priest told him that people w 252 souls were lost. He tried to sell it to merchants, who told him it wasn't worth anything. He went to a witch, she told him to c 253 it away with a knife.

After freeing soul from his b 254, his Soul told him that the world was cruel and asked for his h 255. The fisherman refused to give his soul his heart, because his love needed it. He sent the Soul away and f 256 his Mermaid under the sea.

Each year the Soul came to the Fisherman to tell him what he had done. Each year, he travelled in a d 257 direction and met different people from distant cultures; each time he came with a magical object, but the Fisherman valued love g 258 than everything the Soul showed him. The third year, the Soul told him about a beautiful dancer. Because it was so near that he could e 259 come back to his legless Mermaid, he agreed to go with the Soul to see her d 260. Rising up from the water, he and his Soul were reunited. The Fisherman tried to cut away his Soul again, but discovered that, once reunited, they could never again be parted.

—Taken from *The Fisherman and His Soul*

请根据短文内容和首字母提示，填写所缺单词。



Fall (秋天) has finally arrived. The weather is getting a bit cold and the leaves are changing their colors. Before we know it, the l 261 signs (迹象) of summer will be gone. Each country has its own way to celebrate fall. China celebrates the Mid-Autumn Festival every year. During this holiday, it is a tradition for f 262 to get together to enjoy the moon and eat mooncakes. Do other countries have fall traditions? The US has many, in fact. F 263 enjoying colorful leaves to picking up apples, fall is a fun time in this country. When fall a 264, the leaves of different kinds of trees change their colors quietly. Some will turn bright red, while others will be yellow or green. In some parts of the US, it is popular to have a “color t 265”. Families will get in their cars and drive around the countryside (乡村), l 266 at all the beautiful

colors of the trees.

As the leaves change color, they also f 267 to the ground and make the yards messy. People have to rake (用耙子耙) their yards to keep them c 268. They will rake these leaves into piles (堆) and kids can then j 269 into the leaves to play. It's quite interesting!

Apple picking is another family tradition for many American families. Outside New York city, owners of farms and orchards often invite customers (顾客) to "pick your o 270". Customers will be charged (收费) by weight when they leave. This apple picking activity gives families a good chance to experience farm life. Apple pie, spiced apple cider (苹果酒) and all varieties of apple-related products are more common in stores and cafes during fall.

### Tradition Sets Sail

Let's say a group of students are given a craft-making (工艺制作) task, what do you think they will be able to do? In terms of (谈到) this question, some students have given a satisfactory (令人满意的) a 271. They built a wooden Chinese sailing ship.

The students come from the No. 8 High School in Fuzhou, Fujian. In a practical class offered by the school, about 30 students d 272 to build a sailing ship. Their idea came from a typical Fujian-style trading ship used during the Ming and Qing d 273. With the h 274 of their teacher and two experienced craftsmen, they started their work in March, 2021.

However, b 275 a sailing ship was far more difficult than they had thought. A group of the students s 276 time drawing sketches, bringing wood to make the hull, and raising the sails. When they f 277 the ship, another group started to paint the ship. Liu Xinyi, a student who learns traditional Chinese painting, worked with her partner. One of their p 278 is a bird with big wings. "My idea is from a traditional Chinese s 279 about the bird Jingwei trying to fill the sea with stones," said Liu.

Now, the w 280 Chinese sailing ship stands still among teaching buildings. Teachers use the ship as a teaching tool. "It's so great to encourage creativity in students, improve their hands-on skills and inherit the spirit of craftsmanship (工匠精神)," said one of the student group's teachers.



Do you know Grandpa Amu? He is good at u 281 wood to make a lot of things by hand. He knows a lot about woodworking, and always finishes his work w 282 any machine, or even nails or glue(钉子或胶水). People call him “Modern Lu Ban”— a famous woodworker in Warring States p 283.

Grandpa Amu’s real name is Wang Deweng. He is now 63 years old and s 284 his house with his son’s family in Guangxi, south-east China. In his video posts, Grandpa Amu shows people h 285 to make an apple-like Lu Ban lock, a dragon boat and many different farm machines all made of wood. He also builds a wooden bridge to help local people c 286 the river and they don’t need to travel far any more. Over 40 million people watch it on Douyin, a famous mobile-phone APP.

Grandpa Amu makes some wooden t 287 for his grandson. His grandson’s favorites include a walking Peppa Pig (小猪佩奇) and a bubble blowing machine. Grandpa Amu first l 288 woodworking skills to make more money for his poor family. Now Grandpa Amu is happy to make his grandson interested in playing with those wooden works.

Grandpa Amu’s whole family work full time on his videos. “We make the videos b 289 we want to bring our culture (文化) to others and let people know skills of woodwork art from Chinese people hundreds of years ago,” says his son. Grandpa Amu loves woodworking very much, so he does the s 290 work day after day. “Choose one thing and do it for your whole life.” he always says.

Because of his wonderful woodworking skills, Grandpa Amu shows the world an ancient country in a modern way.

请根据短文内容及首字母提示，填写所缺单词。

Do you know that Nanjing Hongshan Forest Zoo has asked for public help by “adopting (领养)” zoo animals since (自从) years ago? In February 2024, Miss Chen from Beijing paid 2,000 yuan and “adopted” a lesser panda (or red panda) at the zoo. The zoo would use the m 291 to buy food for its animals. If the animals don’t feel well, it will be paid for their medical c 292.

As for Chen, she could get a certificate and l 293 about the lesser panda’s daily life online. She can go to the zoo for f 294, she can also have the chance to feed (喂养) the animal and clean its living space.

Animals l 295 golden monkeys, koalas and tigers are all on the adoption list, according to the zoo’s WeChat account. E 296 animal has its own profile (简介) including a photo, its a 297 and personality (性格). For example, it shows that a 7-year-old golden monkey named “jinxiaomeng” is bold (勇敢的) and s 298.

Online adoption is one of the ways the Nanjing Hongshan Forest Zoo gets h 299 to get through hard

times. More than 80 percent of the zoo's income (收入) comes from v 300 tickets (门票).

## 参考答案

1. (t)hem    2. (w)atching    3. (f)ar    4. (o)nce    5. (h)eld    6. (l)ie    7. (w)ide  
8. (T)housands    9. (t)ook    10. (c)ouldn't

【导语】本文选自《绿野仙踪》，这部分内容主要讲多萝西、狮子、铁皮人和稻草人去杀西方邪恶女巫的故事。

1. 句意：如果他们不把西方邪恶女巫杀死的话，Oz 拒绝帮助他们。此处用代词指代前面提到的“Dorothy, the Lion, the Tin Woodman and the Scarecrow”，help 后接人称代词宾格 them 表示“他们”。故填(t)hem。
2. 句意：西方邪恶女巫从她的城堡里看着他们。根据“She had only one eye but she could see very f... with it.”可知正在看着他们，watch“观看”，was 后接现在分词 watching，构成过去进行时。故填(w)atching。
3. 句意：她只有一只眼但她可以看得很远。far 表示“距离远”，副词修饰动词 see。故填(f)ar。
4. 句意：她拿出一个银哨子，吹了一声。根据“The Wicked Witch took her silver whistle again and blew it twice.”可知此处指吹了一次。once 表示“一次”。故填(o)nce。
5. 句意：他把斧子举过头顶。hold 表示“举起”，根据时态一致原则可知此处用一般过去时。故填(h)eld。
6. 句意：躺在地上。lie 表示“躺”，此处是以动词原形开头的祈使句，含有请求，要求，命令的语气。故填 lie。故填(l)ie。
7. 句意：稻草人把胳膊张开。wide 表示“范围大地”，副词修饰动词 open。故填(w)ide。
8. 句意：成千上万只黑蜜蜂出现。thousands of 表示“成千上万的”，固定短语，句首首字母需大写。故填(T)housands。
9. 句意：稻草人拿出他的稻草盖住 Dorothy, Toto 和 the Lion。take out 表示“拿出来”，根据时态一致原则可知此处用一般过去时。故填(t)ook。
10. 句意：它们想叮他但是不能伤害他的身体。can't 表示“不能”，根据时态一致原则可知此处用一般过去时。故填(c)ouldn't。

11. (n)eed    12. (p)repare    13. (d)ecide    14. (t)ake    15. (s)afe    16. (m)ap    17. (e)asy  
18. (a)ctivities    19. (c)oat    20. (f)riends

【导语】本文是一篇说明文，作者通过介绍美国中学生露营前的准备来提醒读者应该如何为露营做准备。

11. 句意：但在你开始露营之前，你真的需要知道从哪里开始。根据下文“Let's see what US middle school students always do to prepare for their camping”可知，作者提醒读者需要直到从哪里开始为露营做准备。

need to do sth.意为“需要做某事”，句子主语为“you”，且根据语境可知，一般事实陈述句子应用一般现在时，故 need 应用动词原形。故填(n)eed。

12. 句意：让我们来看看美国中学生在露营前都做了哪些准备。根据上文“Then you need to go camping. But before you go, you really need to know where to start”可知，作者将通过介绍美国中学生露营前的准备来提醒读者应该如何为露营做准备。prepare for 意为“为……做准备”，且位于动词不定式作目的状语结构中，故 prepare 应用动词原形。故填(p)repare。

13. 句意：首先，他们会决定在哪里露营。根据下文“They often choose lakes, mountains, the forest or the seaside”可知，此处指的是他们会决定在哪里露营。decide 作动词，意为“决定”，句子主语为“they”，且根据语境可知，一般事实陈述句子应用一般现在时，故 decide 应用动词原形。故填(d)ecide。

14. 句意：如果他们要去很远的地方，他们会带一些东西，比如刀，手电筒和其他工具，以保护自己免受危险。根据下文“something like a knife, flashlight and other tools”可知，此处指的是去露营要带的东西。take 作动词，意为“携带”，且位于“will +动词原形”结构中，故 take 应用动词原形。故填(t)ake。

15. 句意：如果他们要去很远的地方，他们会带一些东西，比如刀，手电筒和其他工具，以保护自己免受危险。keep oneself safe from danger 为固定搭配，意为“保护自己的安全，远离危险”，符合句意，故填(s)afe。

16. 句意：如果他们找不到路，一张好的地图总是必要的。根据上文“If they can't find their way”可知，找不到路的时候需要看地图。map 作名词，意为“地图”，空格前为不定冠词“a”，故 map 应用单数形式。故填(m)ap。

17. 句意：大多数帐篷都很轻，很容易搭起来。根据上文“Most tents are light”可知，大多数帐篷都很轻，很容易搭起来。easy 作形容词，意为“轻易的”，在句中作表语。故填(e)asy。

18. 句意：根据他们计划参加的不同活动，美国学生会带不同的衣服。根据下文“For example, if they want to go hiking, they will take a sun hat ...”可知，根据他们计划参加的不同活动，美国学生会带不同的衣物。activity 作名词，意为“活动”，空格前为形容词“different”，故 activity 应用复数形式。故填(a)ctivities。

19. 句意：例如，如果他们想去徒步旅行，他们会带一顶太阳帽，一双结实的步行靴，一些轻便的裤子和一件防水外套。根据上文“a sun hat, a strong pair of walking boots, some lightweight trousers”可知，说到了帽子、鞋子、裤子，由此可推断此处指的是衣服，结合所给首字母“c”提示，此处指的是外套。coat 作名词，意为“外套”，空格前为不定冠词“a”，故 coat 应用单数形式。故填(c)oat。

20. 句意：为什么不和你的父母或朋友一起去露营呢？根据上文“go camping with your parents”可知，此处指的是和一起去露营的人。结合所给首字母“f”可推断，此处指的是朋友。friend 作名词，意为“朋友”，根据语境可知，此处表泛指，故 friend 应用复数形式。故填(f)riends。

21. (b)etter    22. (e)xercising    23. (b)ecomes    24. (a)ge    25. (a)ble    26. (g)row

27. (f)it    28. (b)elieve    29. (k)eeps    30. (m)inutes

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。短文把身体比喻成了“工厂”，要想保持身体的健康，就得投入“更好的原料”，比如，充足的睡眠、吃健康的食物和每天运动。

21. 句意：但是如果你使用更好的材料，你的货品就会以更好的形态呈现出来。根据“come out much better”可知货品更好，说明要使用“更好的”材料，此处应用形容词的比较级，“更好的”是 better，首字母 b，符合题意。故填(b)etter。

22. 句意：这意味着有充足的睡眠，吃健康的食物，还有每天运动。means 后接 3 个并列的动名词短语作宾语，getting 和 eating，因此空格处应填动名词。结合语境，此处应是指每天“运动”，“运动”是动词 exercise，其动名词为 exercising。故填(e)xercising。

23. 句意：作为学生，你可能还不会考虑太多这方面的事情，但是当你慢慢变老，这件事就变得非常重要了。由“as you get older”可知该句应用一般现在时，主语为 it，谓语应用动词的第三人称单数形式，空格后是形容词 important，因此谓语动词应是连系动词，结合语境，此处应是指“变得”非常重要，首字母为 b，因此要用 become，其动词的第三人称单数形式为 becomes。故填(b)ecomes。

24. 句意：在年轻的时候开始建造一个更好的“工厂”是很好的。at a young age 意为“在年轻的时候”，首字母为 a。故填(a)ge。

25. 句意：如果你拥有充足的睡眠，你就可以在学习上表现优异。be able to do sth.意为“可以做某事”，首字母为 a。故填(a)ble。

26. 句意：吃健康的食物有助于你的身体长得健壮，能抵抗疾病。help sb. do sth.意为“帮助某人做某事”，grow strong 意为“长得健壮”，首字母为 g。故填(g)row。

27. 句意：同时运动可以帮你保持健康，过上一种健康的生活。keep fit 意为“保持健康”，首字母为 f。故填(f)it。

28. 句意：因此，相信我，并且尝试从小事做起——每天晚上在同一个时间上床睡觉，也在同一个时间醒来。连词 and 连接两个动词原形，结合语境可知此处表示“相信我”，首字母为 b，应用动词 believe。故填(b)elieve。

29. 句意：每天花时间吃一个苹果——他们说：“一天一苹果，医生远离我”。此处是习语，an apple a day keeps the doctor away。故填(k)eeps。

30. 句意：尝试每天运动一点点，即使只有十分钟。ten 后接复数名词，结合语境及首字母 m，可知此处应是指“分钟”。故填(m)inutes。

31. (p)rotect    32. (n)eighbor's    33. (s)afe    34. (h)urt    35. (a)way    36. (a)bility

37. (e)nough    38. (t)hemselves    39. (i)mportant    40. (h)ero

【导语】本文讲述了 Sarah 是一个爱见义勇为的人士。有一次在保护邻居的过程中虽然 Sarah

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