

2022-2023 学年江苏省淮安市八年级（上）期末英语试卷

一、单选题（本大题共 10 小题，共 10.0 分）

1. —How do you like the film Home coming?

—It's _____ moving film. I hope to see it again this weekend. ()

A. a B. an C. the D. /

2. _____ ()

A. tells B. writes C. says D. calls

3. People in North China grow wheat, _____ people in the south grow rice. ()

A. so B. as C. when D. while

4. _____ ? ()

A. invitation B. unimportant C. careless D. wildlife

5. The weather in Beijing is colder than _____ in Shanghai.

A. that B. it C. one D. this

6. I like summer because it is the best season _____ in the sea. ()

A. swim B. swam C. swimming D. to swim

7. _____ ()

A. S+V+DO B. S+V+IO+DO C. S+V+DO+OC D. S+V+P

8. The baby panda looks like a mouse. It is only _____. ()

A. eight day old B. eight-day-old C. eight days old D. eight-days-old

9. The model Golden Gate Bridge looks _____ the real one in America. ()

A. as wonderful as B. as wonderfully as

C. so wonderful as D. so wonderfully as

10. —Sam, would you like to come to my party this evening?

—_____, but I have to study for the test. ()

A. Not at all B. I'd love to

C. That's all right D. Don't say it

二、完形填空（本大题共 15 小题，共 15.0 分）

Sometimes, it's great fun to show people that they are important through some acts of kindness. My daughter Cindy was kind of (1) _____ in the past, but one thing made her very active and outgoing.

I still remember one thing which happened to us the other day. Last (2) _____, Cindy had a stomachache, so I took (3) _____ to see the doctor. Before she left, she took some (4) _____ with her in order to help her make more friends. While we were waiting in line out of the waiting room, we saw a (5) _____ standing just beside us. She was very upset and (6) _____. I had never seen her before, so I said nothing to her. (7)

_____, Cindy gave a smile card to the old lady and said,

lady's (8) _____. She hugged Cindy and said nothing. Later, Cindy gave out five more smile cards to the people who looked (9) _____ that day.

Last Monday, I went shopping with Cindy in a supermarket. (10) _____ we took what we wanted, we went to the counter. To my surprise, I couldn't find my (11) _____ and I didn't know what to do. Cindy was so worried that she wanted to cry. At that time, a lady came to us and (12) _____ the bill for us. Oh, she was the lady who was at the (13) _____,

(14)

Now we have always (15) _____ helping others and a smile card is a good tool to do more. Of course, these smile cards have also changed my daughter's personality.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 11. A. shy | B. smart | C. careless | D. friendly |
| 12. A. year | B. month | C. week | D. season |
| 13. A. him | B. her | C. them | D. us |
| 14. A. smile cards | B. nice pictures | C. lovely dolls | D. gold coins |
| 15. A. gentleman | B. girl | C. lady | D. boy |
| 16. A. excited | B. happy | C. patient | D. worried |
| 17. A. Actually | B. Certainly | C. However | D. Recently |
| 18. A. ears | B. head | C. nose | D. eyes |
| 19. A. excited | B. unhappy | C. unfriendly | D. surprised |
| 20. A. After | B. Before | C. if | D. Unless |
| 21. A. bill | B. basket | C. coat | D. wallet |
| 22. A. gave away | B. handed out | C. took out | D. paid for |
| 23. A. doctor's | B. post | C. police | D. teacher's |
| 24. A. grades | B. kindness | C. beauty | D. ability |

25. A. hated B. minded C. enjoyed D. imagined

三、阅读理解（本大题共 15 小题，共 30.0 分）

A

People around the world felt excited on the night of April 10, 2019. For the first time in history, people saw a photo of a black hole. The photo became popular at once. But do you know it has something to do with a computer scientist Katie Bouman. Without her, there won't be this photo.

Black holes are very far from us, so it is very difficult to take photos of them. It's like taking a photo of an orange that is on the moon. Many scientists had tried. However, none of them succeeded. These failures didn't stop Bouman from trying. Several years ago, she started working on a special computer program. During the past years, she has improved the program many times. Finally, it turned telescope data（望远镜数据）into a photo of a black hole. Bouman has received lots of praise because of her work. The young woman, however, is modest. She said the

Bouman did? Set a goal for yourself and work hard at it. Maybe you will make it come true in the future.

26. When people saw a photo of a black hole for the first time, they felt very _____.

- A. sad B. excited C. surprised D. calm

27. Why is it hard to take photos of a black hole? _____

- A. Because it is too big for us.
B. Because it is too far from us.
C. Because it is too dark to see.
D. Because it is as small as an orange.

28. How did the photo of a black hole come into being successfully? _____

- A. By taking a photo of an orange carefully.
B. By working on a special computer program.
C. By turning telescope data into a photo of a black hole.
D. By using more advanced cameras with the help of others.

29. What is the best title of the passage? _____

- A. A surprising photo.
B. A great photo of a black hole.

C. Make your dream come true.

D. A photo of a black hole and Katie Bouman.

B

At the Tokyo Olympic Games,

their strength and skills.Let's meet some of them.

Li Wenwen, born in 2000, showed her supremacy (最高地位) in the women's weightlifting +87 kg division (分级).She set three new Olympic records.Li has knee pain and just went through the death of her grandfather , but she didn't let these things get her down.Every time she went to lift , she shouted to cheer herself up.



Yang Qian, born in 2000, won the first gold medal of the Tokyo Olympics on July 24 in the women's 10-meter air rifle.Yang won her second gold of the Games, along with Yang Haoran (born in 1996, 2) in the 10 m air rifle mixed team event on July 27.



Yang has become one of the most famous athletes in China not only because she has won the first gold of the Tokyo Olympics , but also for her appearance.The duck and carrot-shaped hairclips she wore during the Tokyo Olympics have become hot goods online

Zhang Changhong, born in 2000, broke the world record to win the last shooting gold for the Tokyo Olympics and the fourth for China in wen's 50 m rifle 3 positions on August 2.Unlike his more outgoing peers (同龄人) , he is cool and calm.Zhang simply smiled after winning the gold.But this calmness also makes him a good shooter



30.

A. the athletes born before the year of 2000

B. the athletes born after the year of 2000

C. the athletes who took part in the matches before the year of 2000

D. the athletes who took part in the matches after the year of 2000

, but it is not by accident that this delicious food has been filling stomachs for centuries.

34. _____ ? _____

A. form B. character C. material D. taste

35. What usually happens to the first crepe out of the pan ? _____

A. It is usually eaten by the family pet.

B. It is usually a very successful one.

C. It is usually thrown away carelessly.

D. It is usually given to the little kid.

36. ▲ ? _____

A. It is hard to talk about food without talking about the customs behind it.

B. It is hard to talk about food without talking about the history behind it.

C. It is a tradition to make very thin and light batter.

D. It is a tradition to throw a crepe to have good luck.

37. What does the writer most probably try to say through the last paragraph ? _____

A. It is surprising that crepes are still popular today.

B. Crepes remain popular though long time has passed.

C. Many traditional foods were the results of happy accidents.

D. Crepes have made people feel full for centuries.

D

On October 16, 2021, NASA (美国国家航天局) sent a special spacecraft called Lucy into space. Lucy will take a 12-year trip to learn about a group of asteroids (小行星) known as the Trojans. Scientists believe they will provide information on the beginning of the solar system (太阳系).

Asteroids are large rock-like chunks of material (物质). Most of them are found in the asteroid belt, between Mars and Jupiter (木星). One of the asteroids that Lucy will study lies in the asteroid belt. But the other seven asteroids are very far away from Jupiter. They follow the same path that Jupiter takes around the Sun. Some (leading Trojans) travel ahead of Jupiter, and others (trailing Trojans) behind it.

In 2025, Lucy will fly near the first asteroid named Donaldjohanson. To get there, Lucy must first go around the Earth twice. It will use the Earth's gravity (引力) like a slingshot (弹弓) to send it out through the asteroids

belt. From there, Lucy will continue on to visit a group of five leading Trojans. It will study these asteroids in 2027 and 2028. Around 2030, it will make another return trip around the Earth. The final trip will send it back out to the far side of the Sun by 2033 to study two trailing Trojans that move around the Sun behind Jupiter.

Lucy uses two large 10-side solar panels to get more or less energy. The trip will be more than 6.3 million kilometers long. Lucy will study these asteroids as it flies past them, sending pictures and other information back to NASA.

38. How many asteroid (s) will Lucy study in all? _____

- A. One. B. Five. C. Seven. D. Eight.

39.

- A. Mars. B. Jupiter. C. the Sun. D. the Earth.

40. When will Lucy circle around the Earth for the third time? _____

- A. In 2025. B. In 2028. C. In 2030. D. In 2033.

四、任务型阅读-多任务混合 (本大题共 2 小题, 共 20.0 分)

41. The men then took his mother by the rope and led her. White Fang didn't like this; it was like a trap. He followed them. They went down to the river, and made a camp. He was amazed by what he saw the men do. They were the masters of things not alive. Their tents were especially strange and big to him.

White Fang explored the camp. He met a puppy, who was older than he, called Lip-lip. White Fang wanted to be friendly but Lip-lip suddenly attacked him. They became enemies. White Fang's mother wanted him to stay with her, but White Fang was curious and soon he was exploring again.

Gray Beaver was doing something important with two sticks and some grass. Women and children carried sticks and branches to him. White Fang saw something like mist (雾状物) coming from the sticks and branches, and then, something bright like the sun appeared, and grew.

White Fang went towards this bright thing, and touched it with his tongue. Then he jumped into the air, yelping. Gray Beaver laughed, and told everybody, so they all started laughing, too. Kiche started snarling (咆哮) loudly when she could not get to her cube because of the rope. Poor White Fang sat there crying in the middle of the laughing men. Their laughter hurt him more than the pain caused by the burn.

He went back to his mother and lay down beside her. As night came he felt sad. He missed the woods and the cave. Here were so many people making noise and all the dogs. The men were always doing something using their power. They were gods!

(1) Where did the men make a camp

(2) What were these humans doing with sticks and branches?

(3) What happened when White Fang touched the bright thing?

(4) Why did White Fang feel sad that night?

(5) What were humans like according to White Fang?

42. November is the final exam season, and everyone worries about it. As a student with some exam experiences, I want to share some tips that have helped me face final exams.

First, no waiting. I usually begin my review about two weeks earlier. Although the exam preparation starts about one week before the final exam. Don't start it when we are worried by a lot of homework and tests. No one in the final weeks will have much memory of what they learnt in one week. I usually go through the notes I took to refresh (恢复) my memory. This helps me get the parts that I do not understand well and be better prepared for the practice exams that I do later. At least, it gives me a sense of control. This can be very important when you lose yourself.

Second, don't stay up. A lot of people stay up late reviewing before the exam, but this is not healthy at all. Sleep is necessary to get back our situations. In fact, sleep can help strengthen (增强) our memories! I recommend this based on (依赖于) my personal experience — I always feel tired the next day if I go to sleep after 2 a.m. Without enough sleep, I can't stay thinking. We don't need to review instead of sleeping time.

Third, study with friends. This may not work for everyone, but I personally find it helpful. Having friends to study with not only provides us with chances to find out blind spots in our understanding but also allows us to have different ways, which are helpful in problem-solving. Also, studying with friends can keep me thinking, and talking to them can make me calm.

Topic	How to face the final exams	
Facts	The final exam often makes you students (1) _____ in November.	
Tips	Start (2) _____	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●Start it (3) _____ you're worried by homework and tests. ●Go through the notes to (4) _____ up your memory: Help you get what you don't understand. Help you prepare (5) _____ for the later practice exams. Help you to control (6) _____ .
	Don't stay up	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●It's (7) _____ to stay up late to review. ●Sleep helps get back your situations and make your memories (8) _____ . ●Sleep well can help stay thinking.
	Study with friends	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●It (9) _____ you chances to find out blind spots in your understanding. ●It allows you to have different ways and help solve (10) _____ . ●It can keep you thinking and make you calm.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

五、选词填空-短文（本大题共 1 小题，共 8.0 分）

43.

; at weekends; How many; further study;
shone; awful; in fear; clearly; How much

(1)— _____ did you weigh when you were born, Tom?

—My mother says I weighed 2.5 kilograms at birth.

(2) After working for some years, Mr.Wu went to the UK for _____ .

(3) Sam often plays chess with his brother _____ .

(4) They went to the teacher _____ to tell her that they'd broken a window.

(5) Everything will go back as usual when things _____ .

(6) The photo makes me think of that _____ day on the island.

(7) I _____ remember that she was in a white dress when I first saw her at school.

(8) After a short rest, the doctor's voice had come alive and his small eyes _____ .

小题, 共 10.0分)

44. Soon the real noise came, like bombs under the ground.The earth started to s (1) _____.People screamed in fear.Some ran out of the building.I tried my best to run out too ,but I could not.Outside ,people were running in all d (2) _____ while pieces of glasses and bricks were falling down.Then the walls began to come down too!

Finally,the noise and shaking ended.It was dark and s (3) _____ around me.I could not see anything at all,and I did not know i (4) _____ anyone else was near me.I felt n (5) _____ and my heart was b (6) _____ fast. (7) _____ , but I told myself to calm down since I was still a (8) _____ .

I s (9) _____ for help, but no one came.I started to pull myself slowly through the d (10) _____.Luckily, there was just enough space for me to move.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(9)

(10)

小题，共 7.0分)

45. After Linda ate an ice cream, she found herself even _____ (thirsty) .

46. _____ (wolf) eat smaller animals when they are hungry.

47. Many people went to visit Dr.Ma during his _____ (ill) .

48. You can ask friends for help instead of _____ (face) the problems alone.

49. Paul made a bird house _____ (keep) the little bird until it could fly.

50. We'll have a big dinner to celebrate my father's _____ (40) birthday.

51. Those _____ (speak) words at the talk show were interesting and meaningful.

八、完成句子(本大题共 5 小题，共 10.0分)

52. 明天淮安最低气温将是 -5°C 。

Tomorrow _____ -5°C in Huai'an.

53. 什么导致了野生动物的空间越来越少?

What _____ space for wildlife?

54. 在这张地图的帮助下，你在这座城市也许不会迷路。

_____ this map, you may not _____ in this city.

55. 这只小狗正闭着眼睛思考到哪儿能找到食物。

The little dog is thinking about _____ the food _____ .

56. 房价越来越高，许多人没地方住。

Now the price of the flats is getting _____ , many people have no place _____ .

九、书面表达(本大题共 1 小题，共 20.0分)

57. 寒假即将来临，Tommy 的好朋友 Emely 打算假期来淮安旅行，假如你是 Tommy，请你给 Emely 写一封电子邮件介绍淮安游玩攻略，内容须包含以下要点：

时间	天
活动	<p>1. 品尝各种各样的淮安美食。如果喜欢 DIY, 可以学做淮扬菜 (Huaiyang dishes)。</p> <p>2. 游览淮安动物园, 在那不仅可以学到许多关于野生动物的知识还能看到很多珍稀动物。</p> <p>3. 去淮安方特 (Fantawild adventure theme park) 度过美妙的一天, 同时更多地学习了解中国的历史与文化。</p> <p>4. 购物: Huaxin Mall</p>
路线	乘高铁 (high-speed train) 到淮安站, 再打的到淮海广场会合。

注意:

- (1) 表达中必须包含所给要点, 可以适当发挥, 不要简单翻译;
- (2) 词数 90 左右, 开头已经给出, 不计入总词数;
- (3) 表达中请勿出现真实校名及姓名。

Dear Emely.

I'm so happy to hear that you will come to Huai'an this winter holiday. It's my pleasure to show you around this beautiful city. Here is some advice for you. _____

I'm looking forward to seeing you soon.

Yours sincerely, Tommy

答案和解析

【答案】A

【解析】a/an 是不定冠词，泛指一个；a 用于辅音音素开头的单词前。an 用于元音音素开头的单词前；the 是定冠词，表特指。对话中泛指一部电影，moving 以辅音音素开头，用 a。

故选：A。

—你觉得电影《归来》怎么样？

—这是一部感人的电影。我希望这个周末能再看一遍。

掌握冠词的具体用法，分析选项，结合语境选择正确答案。

2. 【答案】B

【解析】A 告诉；B 写；C 说；D 打电话给……。根据句意可知，说明书上写着放在冰箱里。

故选：B。

看说明书。上面写着放在冰箱里。

掌握不同动词的词义是解题关键。

3. 【答案】D

【解析】so 因此；as 像……一样；when 什么时候；while 然而。根据

，可知前后句之间表达的是转折关系，因此应用 while 来连接。

故选：D。

中国北方人种小麦，而南方人种水稻。

掌握连词的用法和含义是解答本题的关键。

4. 【答案】D

【解析】牙疼，是由 tooth 和 ache 构成，二者均是名词。邀请，由 invite 去 e 加名词后缀 ation 构成；不重要的，是由否定前缀 un 和 important 构成；careless 是由 care 和形容词 less 构成；野生动植物，是由名词 wild 和名词 life 构成。因此只有 D 选项符合题意。

故选：D。

下面哪个单词的合成法和 toothache 一样？

掌握合成法，根据题意选出正确答案。

5. 【答案】A

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