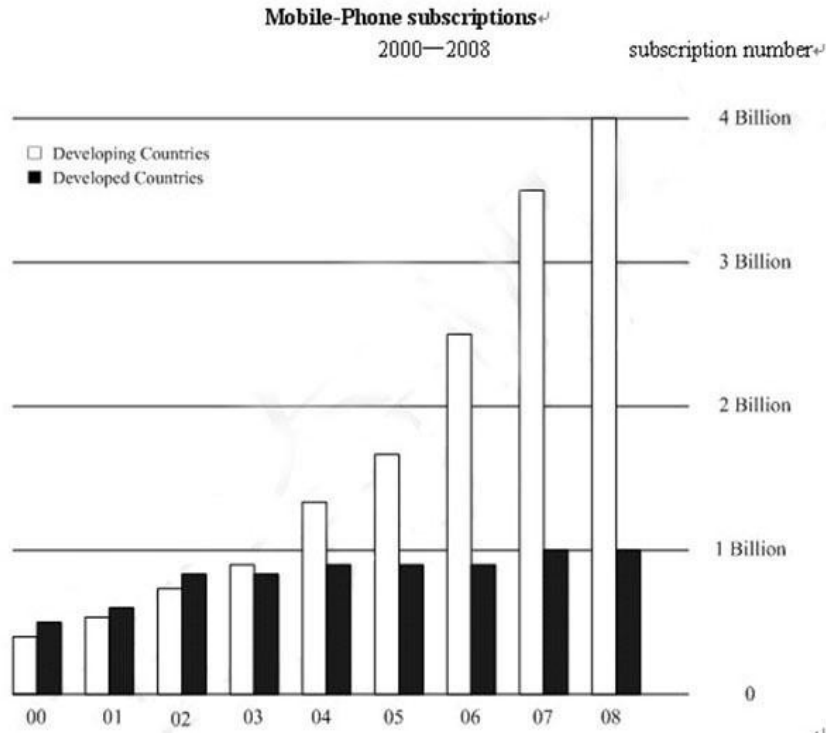


2012 考研英语(II)串讲讲义

Section I Writing (15%):三个段落分别总结

Part I Paragraph One



1) This graph reflects some remarkable changes concerning mobile-phone subscription in developing countries and developed countries. As can be observed from the chart, cell phone subscription has experienced a sharp growth in developing countries from less than 1 billion users in 2000 to 4 billion in 2008. Meanwhile, there has been a slow increase of cell phone users in developed countries, which still remain below 1 billion. (decline / decrease)

2) As can be seen from the above chart, there are some differences between people with regard to children's participation in commercial activities. Half of the people surveyed are firmly opposed to children's participation in commercial activities, 23 percent hold negative attitude, and another 23 percent have neutral attitude, while only 4 percent agree to it.

A. The people who are opposed to ... account for / take up / occupy / constitute 50% of the total.

B. The largest proportion (share / component) is the people who are opposed to ..., at 50%.

3). Two-sided Topic (choice /delemma)

From the story given above we know that more and more graduates (people / society / international community / planet)are faced with such a hard choice (an inevitable dilemma): to pursue Master’s degree or to find a job immediately. This choice (dilemma) has, no doubt, become the focus of public concern and discussion. Just as an old saying goes, any coin has two sides, and it is no exception with the choice between study and work (the issue of ...).

- 1) house buying or house renting
- 2) advantages and disadvantages of express railway
- 3) Car purchase limit or road building
- 4) cosmopolitan living or townlife
- 5) Tiger Mom: Pro. or Con.

4. One-sided Topic

Nowadays more and more people have begun to take (regard / follow / consider)low carbon living as a trend.(Nowadays more and more instances of morality decline can be found in our society and daily life.) This trend (phenomenon) has aroused immediate concern and widespread discussion among the general public. From my perspective, low carbon life style is of utmost necessity (harm)and far-reaching significance (consequence)to our society and life. (47 words)

- 1) family violence
- 2) Morality decline
- 3) Film rating
- 4) Micro-blogging
- 5) Intangible Culture

Part II Paragraph Two

1. Analysis Type (cause /effect / lists): One-sided

It is not difficult for us, upon careful examination of the issue, to come up with some possible factors (effects / aspects/ points / advantages / disadvantages /) that underlie the above differences (changes / issue / phenomenon). In the first place, most state-owned firms are still operated under planned economy, whose economic condition is not as good as expected. Therefore, fewer and fewer university graduates want to find jobs in state-owned firms. In the second place, private firms are run under market-oriented economy. There are flexible systems in private firms, in which university graduates are more likely to apply what they have learned in school to their work. Thus they have more chances to be promoted, and they are more willing to work in private firms.

2. Comparison Type (comparison - contrast): Two -sided

Expectedly, opinions may never converge whenever such a controversial issue as _____ occurs. On one hand, some people may think that graduates should lay a solid foundation for their future because competition is becoming more and more fierce and anybody who wants to be successful must be a specialist. Therefore, graduates should continue learning and studying to have the degree of Master. On the other hand, however, lots of people believe that graduates should find a job at once because their families have spent much on their four-year study and they can go back to school to learn more if they find that their knowledge can't meet the demands. Thus graduates should go to work in order to lighten their families' burden.

3. 8 ideas (Brainwash)(*****)

1) Globalization

Globalization may exert great influence on every aspect of our life, including what we wear, what we eat, etc.

Cultural development (protection) may depend largely on the effect of globalization.

2) Population

Population is often a decisive and determining(controlling) factor in the emergence of various social phenomenon, like economic development, cultural construction,etc.

The growing deterioration of our natural and social environment is in large part due to this huge population.

This vast population is often cited as a driving force behind morality decline, as is displayed in daily life.

3) Economic development

economic development

Increase of GDP

employment opportunities

people's income / government's revenue

National economic power

living standard of ordinary people

4) Cultural Construction

cultural relics and historical records

the link between the past and the present

the introduction of foreign cultures

cultural communication between national cultures

national culture and cultural heritage

5) nature and environment

the biological balance

the harmony between man and nature

the earth and the air above the earth

diverse resources to satisfy human desire and greed

biological environment (air /water/land/atmosphere)

natural resources and energy (fuels / oil /gas /water/electricity)

wildlife and species

6) morality and education

national morality level

traditional virtues/values

right attitude to life (world outlook / ambition)

personal qualities & morality level

high standard of morality

honor, esteem and self-respect of individuals

common code of conduct of a society and community

7) Family and friendship

family harmony

Communication between friends

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