

六年级英语下册 Unit1 精讲精练

【知识大串讲】

重点单词



older	(old 的比较级) 更年长的	heavier	(heavy 的比较级) 更重的
younger	(young 的比较级) 更年轻的	bigger	(big 的比较级) 更大的
shorter	(short 的比较级) 更矮的;更短的	stronger	(strong 的比较级) 更强壮的
taller	(tall 的比较级) 更高的	smaller	(small 的比较级) 更小的
longer	(long 的比较级) 更长的	dinosaur	恐龙
thinner	(thin 的比较级) 更瘦的	hall	大厅
than	比	kilogram	千克
countryside	乡村	lower	(low 的比较级) 更低地
shadow	阴影; 影子	smarter	(smart 的比较级) 更聪明的
become	开始变得; 变成		



重点短语

1.6 meters tall	1.6 米高	smaller than the schoolbag	比书包小
size 35	35 码	both of us	我们俩
the tallest dinosaur	最高的恐龙	over there	那边
how tall	多高	how heavy	多重
have a look	看看	look taller	看上去更高
48 kilograms	48 公斤	heavier than me	比我重

go down	落下去	lower and lower	越来越低
get lower	变得更低	grow taller	长得更高
catch the ball	接住球	the tallest one	最高的那个
an excellent goalkeeper	一个优秀的守门员	can't reach you	够不到你

重点句型



1. A + be 动词 + 形状词比较级 + than + B.

You're older than me. 你比我年纪大。

2. -- How tall/heavy/old ... + be 动词 + 主语?

-- 主语 + be 动词 + 数字 + 长度单位/重量单位/year(s) old ...

-- How tall are you? 你有多高?

-- I'm 1.65 metres. 我身高 1.65 米。

3. -- What size is/are + 某人的 + 服装/鞋子...?

-- Size + 数字/服装/鞋子... + is/are + size + 数字.

-- What size are your shoes, Mike? 迈克, 你穿多大号的鞋?

-- Size 7. 7 号。

重点语法



比较级的规则变化

1. 单音节词和少数双音节词:

(1) 一般在词尾加-er。

如: tall→taller young→younger old→older

(2) 以字母r结尾的词, 加-r。

如: fine→finer nice→nicer late→later

(3) 以重读闭音节结尾且末尾只有一个辅音字母的词, 应先双写辅音字母, 再加-er。

如: big→bigger thin→thinner fat→fatter

(4) 以辅音字母加y结尾的双音节词, 先将y改为i, 再加-er。

如: easy→easier heavy→heavier happy→happier

2. 多音节词和部分双音节词, 在词前加 more。

如: interesting→more interesting careful→ more careful

important→more important

比较级的不规则变化

good/well→better bad/ill→worse many/much→more

little→less far→farther/further

[注意]形容词的比较级前有时可以用 much, a lot 或 a little 等词来修饰。

练习

读句子猜单词。

1. I'm 15 years old. You are 13 years old. So I am _____ than you.
2. The cat's tail is _____ than the rabbit's.
3. It's a unit(单位). It equals to(相当于) one hundred centimetres. _____ (读句子猜单词)
4. It's a unit. It equals to a thousand grams(克). _____ (读句子猜单词)
5. It is an animal. It has a long nose and two big ears. _____ (读句子猜单词)
6. It is an animal. It has a long tail. It likes climbing trees and eating bananas. _____ (读句子猜单词)
7. It is black and white. It lives in Sichuan. It likes eating bamboo(竹子). _____ (读句子猜单词)
8. It is a kind of fruit. It is usually green. It is big. And it is red inside. People like eating it in summer. _____ (读句子猜单词)
9. It is a place. There are lots of old things there. You can watch them, but you can't touch or take pictures of them. (读句子猜单词)
10. It is a place. You can buy books there, but you can't borrow them. _____ (读句子猜单词)

根据首字母或上下文提示完成短文

Jim, Tom and Lucy are all David's good friends. Tom is 12. Lucy is 13. Tom is y11 than Lucy, but he is o12 than Jim. Jim is 1.61 13 tall. He is s14 than Tom. Lucy is 163 cm. She is t15 than them two. Lucy is 48 kilograms. Tom is 52 kilograms. She is t16 than Tom. Jim is 53 kilograms. He is h17 than them two. Jim is also s18 Tom and Lucy. Jim likes seeing films. Tom likes playing s19. Lucy likes d20.

完形填空。

This is Mike. 21 is 22 English boy. He 23 short hair and brown eyes. He is twelve years

old. I am eleven years old. So he is 24 than me. He and I are in the same class. We are good 25. Sarah is also my friend. 26 is an American 27. She is 52 kilograms. I am 50 kilograms. So she is 28 than me. She likes 29 sports. Her father is a 30 and he often takes her to school by car.

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------|
| 21. A. She | B. He | C. I |
| 22. A. a | B. an | C. the |
| 23. A. is | B. has | C. have |
| 24. A. older | B. old | C. younger |
| 25. A. friends | B. friend | C. student |
| 26. A. She | B. Her | C. He |
| 27. A. girl | B. woman | C. boy |
| 28. A. heavier | B. thin | C. thinner |
| 29. A. play | B. playing | C. plays |
| 30. A. driver | B. drive | C. doctor |

补全对话，并把正确的答案填写在相应的横线上。

How tall are you?
How are you?
I'm 3 cm shorter than you.
See you.
How heavy are you?

Sarah: Hi, Mary. 31

Mary: I'm fine. Thank you.

Sarah: Long time no see. You look taller than before. 32

Mary: I'm 156 cm tall. And you?

Sarah: I'm 153 cm tall. 33

Mary: 34

Sarah: I'm 45 kg. I'm heavier than you.

Mary: Oh! You changed a lot. It's time to go home now. Goodbye.

Sarah: 35

阅读理解。

We all know that the three Shenzhou XIV astronauts(航天员), Chen Dong, Liu Yang and Cai Xuzhe are working and living in space now. But do you know something about the sun, the moon and the earth(地球)?

The earth moves round the sun, and the moon goes round the earth. When our part(部分) of the earth turns to the sun, it is day. When our part of the earth turns away from the sun, it is night.

The sun is much bigger than the moon. But sometimes the moon looks bigger than the sun, because it is much nearer to the earth.

The moon looks much bigger and brighter(更明亮的) than the stars(恒星). But in fact(实际上), the stars are much bigger and brighter than the moon. They look smaller than the moon because they are farther(更远的) away from the earth. As we know, the moon doesn't give any light at all.

36. Sometimes the moon looks bigger than the sun, because it is much nearer to the earth. ()

37. The earth moves round the sun. ()

38. When our part of the earth turns to the moon, it is night. ()

39. Sometimes the moon gives some light. ()

40. The stars are much bigger and brighter than the moon. ()

根据实际情况回答问题。

41. How tall are you? (根据实际情况回答问题)

42. How heavy are you? (根据实际情况回答)

43. What size are your shoes? (根据实际情况回答)

44. Who is younger, you or your deskmate(同桌)? (根据实际情况回答)

45. Whose schoolbag is bigger than yours in your class? (根据实际情况回答)

写作。

46. Everyone has many good friends. What about you? Do you have any good friends? Who is your good friend?

How is he or she like? Are you the same or different?

请以“My good friend”为题，写一篇不少于 8 句话的短文，介绍你的好朋友，并跟你自己做一下比较。

参考答案:

1. older
2. longer
3. meter
4. kilogram
5. elephant
6. monkey
7. panda
8. watermelon
9. museum
10. bookstore

11. younger##ounger 12. older##lder 13. meters 14. shorter##horter
15. taller##aller 16. thinner##hinner 17. heavier##eavier 18. stronger##tronger
19. sports##ports 20. dancing

21. B 22. B 23. B 24. A 25. A 26. A 27. A 28. A
29. B 30. A

31. How are you? 32. How tall are you? 33. I'm 3 cm shorter than you. 34. How heavy are you? 35. See you.

36. T 37. T 38. F 39. F 40. T

41. 如: I'm 1.8 metres.
42. I'm 48 kilograms. (答案不唯一)
43. 如: I wear size 35 shoes.
44. I am younger.
45. Liu Yun's schoolbag is bigger.

46. 参考例文:

My good friend

I have a good friend. Her name is Sarah. She is 2 years older than me. She is 13 years old. I'm 1.5 metres tall. She is taller than me. She is 1.62 metres. And she is heavier than me. She is 45 kilograms and I'm 42 kilograms. She likes reading and going hiking. I like swimming. We often read books and go swimming on the weekend together. Sometimes we go hiking with our friends.

We are different in many ways, but we are good friends.

六年级英语下册 Unit 2 精讲精练

【知识大串讲】



重点单词

cleaned	(clean 的过去式) 打扫	stayed	(stay 的过去式) 停留 ;待	washed	(wash 的过去式) 洗
watched	(watch 的过去式)看	had	(have 的过去式)患 病;得病	slept	(sleep 的过去式) 睡觉
last	最近的; 上一个 的	read	(read 的过去式) 读	saw	(see 的过去式)看 见
before	在...之前	yesterday	昨天	drank	(drink)的过去式) 喝
show	演出	magazine	杂志	better	更好的
faster	更快的	hotel	旅馆	fixed	(fix) 的过去式) 修理
broken	破损的	lamp	台灯	loud	喧闹的; 大声的
enjoy	享受...乐趣 喜 爱	stay	暂住; 逗留		

重点短语



last weekend	上周末	the day before yesterday	前天
talk about	谈论关于.....	read a book	看了书
drank tea	喝了茶	went boating	划了船
children's shows	儿童节目	saw a film	看了电影
buy the new film	买新的电影	work in a hotel	在一间旅馆工

magazines	杂志		作
had a cold	得了感冒	made the beds	铺了床
feel better	感觉好些	stay at the Holiday Hotel	待在假日旅馆
go by bus	坐巴士去	fixed a broken chair	修理了一张破椅子
faster than walking	比走路快	listen to loud music	听吵闹的音乐
last night	昨晚	get some hamburgers from the kitchen	从厨房拿些汉堡

重点短语



1. -- What + did + 主语 + do + 过去时间?

-- 主语 + 动词过去式 + 其他.

-- What did you do last weekend? 你上周末做什么了?

-- I cleaned my room and washed my clothes. 我打扫了房间, 还洗了衣服。

2. -- Did + 主语 + 动词原形 (+ 过去时间)?

-- Yes, 主语 + did. / No, 主语 + didn't.

-- Did you play football with Zhang Peng? 你和张鹏踢足球了吗?

-- Yes, I did. 是的, 我踢了。

3. -- How + was/were + 主语?

-- 主语 + was/were + 形容词.

-- How was your weekend? 你周末过得怎么样?

-- It was OK. 很好。

4. -- Was/Were + 主语 + 其他?

-- Yes, 主语 + was/were. / No, 主语 + wasn't/weren't. / Yes, 主语 + 谓语 + 其他.

-- Was it interesting? 它有趣吗?

-- Yes, it talked about a lot of new films. 是的, 它谈论了很多新电影。



重点语法

规则动词的过去式构成:

1. 一般的动词, 直接在词尾加-ed, 如:

wash → washed clean → cleaned

2. 以不发音的 e 结尾的动词, 直接在词尾加-d, 如:

live → lived move → moved

3. 以辅音加 y 结尾的动词, 先将 y 变为 i, 再加-ed, 如:

worry → worried

4. 以重读闭音节结尾且词尾只有一个辅音字母的动词, 要双写这个辅音字母, 再加-ed, 如:

stop → stopped drop → dropped

练习

读一读, 猜单词。

1. It is the day before today. It's _____.

2. It is a place. You can see a film there. _____ (读句子猜单词)

3. It is a place. There are lots of machines(机器) there. Workers work there. _____ (读句子猜单词)

4. It's a building. People can live there for short time. But they need to pay. It's a _____.(读句子猜单词)

5. It is a day in a week. It is between Wednesday and Friday. _____ (读句子猜单词)

6. A _____ is Saturday and Sunday.

7. It is a month. It is between May and July. _____ (读句子猜单词)

8. It is a thing. It can tell you the time. _____ (读句子猜单词)

9. It is a place. There are lots of trees and animals there. Sometimes there are lots of flowers and grass in it. _____ (读句子猜单词)

10. It is a place. There are lots of books there. You can read them there. You can also borrow them, but you can't buy them. _____(读句子猜单词)

根据首字母完成短文。

Last Saturday, Judy g11 up at 7:00. She had breakfast at 7:30. She started to do her h12 at 8:30. She finished it before 9:30. Then she c13 the rooms and w14 her clothes. Her grandparents s15 at home. Her grandma w16 TV shows. Her grandpa was ill. He h17 a cold. He s18 in bed and didn't get up yet. Judy made tea for her grandma. She was very happy. Then she went out to play tennis with her friend, Honghong. After lunch, she went h19 with some friends. They went to a nature park. They walked

for a long time. They had a good time. B 20 going to bed, she read a storybook. She's tired that day, but she was very happy.

完形填空。

Yesterday 21 Sunday. It was a fine day but I 22 really busy. I got up 23 six. Then I watered the flowers in the garden and 24 English. After breakfast, I went to the park 25 taxi with my friends. I flew a kite there. Because it was a 26 day. Suddenly, my kite flew 27 the lake, but I couldn't swim. My friends couldn't swim, either. A dog saw the kite and it jumped into the 28. A minute later, it 29 the kite back to me. I was very 30 to get the kite again. What a nice dog.

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|------------|
| 21. A. is | B. are | C. was |
| 22. A. am | B. was | C. were |
| 23. A. on | B. at | C. in |
| 24. A. reads | B. study | C. studied |
| 25. A. in | B. on | C. by |
| 26. A. windy | B. wind | C. rainy |
| 27. A. on | B. under | C. into |
| 28. A. park | B. lake | C. kite |
| 29. A. give | B. gives | C. gave |
| 30. A. happy | B. sad | C. angry |

练习上下文补全对话。

What did you do on Saturday?

Where did you go for hiking?

But I think I need another weekend.

What's the matter?

I visited my grandparents and helped them clean their rooms.

Judy: Hi! Mike. You look a little tired. 31

Mike: I was too busy last weekend. I had no time to have a good rest.

Judy: Really? 32

Mike: I went hiking with my parents. We got up at 6 a.m. and went to bed at 11 p.m.

Judy: Oh. You must be very tired. _____ 33 _____

Mike: We went to Yunmeng Town.

Judy: Oh, I know. It's far from here. And what did you do on Sunday?

Mike: On Sunday, _____ 34 _____

Judy: That's nice! You're helpful.

Mike: Er ... _____ 35 _____

阅读理解。

Dear Susan,

How's it going? How was your summer vacation?

I am glad to tell you about mine. I went to Thailand for vacation with my parents this summer. We were very excited when we got there. It was our first time there. Thailand is a really beautiful country. The sky there is blue all the time. The trees are always green. The buildings are fantastic. We spent seven days in Bangkok(曼谷). Of course, we took a boat to the floating market(水上市场). We bought some delicious fruit there. We went to a very interesting temple(庙宇) called the Temple of the Emerald Buddha. We also visited some other temples. Everything of the trip was great.

The best thing about the trip was the food in Thailand. It is tasty and interesting. I would like to cook it for you when I go to your home next week.

Yours,

Judy

36. It was the _____ time for Judy to go to Thailand. ()

A. first

B. second

C. third

37. How long did they stay in Bangkok? ()

A. A day.

B. A week.

C. A month.

38. How did they go to the floating market? ()

A.



B.



C.



39. Which of the following is TRUE? ()

A. They didn't visit any temples.

B. The air in Thailand is

very clean.

C. The buildings in Thailand are tall and strange.

40. How is the food in Thailand? ()

A. It is different.

B. It is colorful.

C. It is delicious.

根据实际情况回答问题。

41. What did you do last Saturday? (根据实际情况回答)

42. Where did you go last Sunday? (根据实际情况回答问题)

43. How did you go to school last week? (根据实际情况回答)

44. When did you finish your homework last night? (根据实际情况回答)

45. How was your weekend? (按实际情况回答)

写作。

46. What did you do last weekend? How did you feel? 请以“Last weekend activities”为题，写一篇不少于 8 句话的短文，介绍你上周的周末活动。

Last weekend activities

参考答案:

1. yesterday

2. cinema

3. factory

4. hotel

5. Thursday

6. weekend

7. June

8. clock

9. forest

10. library

11. got##ot 12. homework##omework 13. cleaned##leaned 14. washed##ashed

15. stayed##tayed 16. watched##atched 17. had##ad 18. slept##lept

19. hiking##iking 20. Before##efore

21. C 22. B 23. B 24. C 25. C 26. A 27. C 28. B 29. C

30. A

31. What's the matter? 32. What did you do on Saturday? 33. Where did you go for

hiking? 34. I visited my grandparents and helped them clean their rooms. 35. But I think

I need another weekend.

36. A 37. B 38. A 39. B 40. C

41. 如: I did my homework.

42. 如: I went to the park.

43. 如: I went to school by bike last week.

44. I finished my homework at 9 o'clock last night.

45. 如: It was busy.

46. 参考例文:

Last weekend activities

I had a busy weekend. I visited my grandpa with my parents. He lives in a village. We went there by car. My parents got a lot of things for him. We had a big dinner together. After dinner, my parents cleaned the room and washed clothes for him. My brother and I played chess with my grandpa. There is a river in front of my grandpa's house. In the evening, we went camping near the river. It was great. We all had a good time.

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