

2023 年高二英语假期练手卷

第四卷（解析版）

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where are the speakers?

- A. In a gas station. B. In a clinic. C. In an interview room.

【答案】B

【原文】W: Keep quite still, Mr. Jones. Ah yes, you'll need a tooth filling there but the rest of your teeth are fine.

M: That's a relief. This is more frightening than a job interview.

2. Why will the woman take subway to work tomorrow?

- A. Her car broke down.
B. She lent her car to someone.
C. She lives near the subway station.

【答案】B

【原文】W: I will take the subway to work tomorrow.

M: Don't you always drive to work? Is there anything wrong with your car?

W: No. My sister's car broke down. And it's inconvenient for her to go to work by subway. So she borrowed mine.

3. What is the woman probably doing?

- A. Ordering a dish. B. Asking for permission. C. Making a complaint.

【答案】C

【原文】W: Waiter, can you come here for a moment?

M: Yes. How can I help?

W: I'm afraid you've made a mistake. This isn't what I ordered.

M: Oh, sorry. I must have confused the orders. I'll check it.

4. Who gave the woman the watch?

- A. Her brother. B. Her mother. C. Her boyfriend.

【答案】A

【原文】M: What a beautiful watch! Is it the one your boyfriend bought on the Internet?

W: No, I got it from my brother. He asked my mother to bring it to me on my birthday.

5. What type of food does the man dislike?

- A. Greek food. B. French food. C. Indian food.

【答案】C

【原文】W: The food festival is fantastic. I like French food best. How about you?

M: Oh, I'm in love with Greek food. It's tasty. But Indian food is not my type.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话或独白后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Brother and sister. B. Father and daughter. C. Mother and son.

7. How will the speakers celebrate Father's Day?

- A. By making a nice jacket. B. By holding a surprise party. C. By creating a handmade book.

【答案】6. A 7. C

【原文】M: Hey, Jessica. It will be Father's Day soon. What should we get for our dad?

W: Well, we should give him a present. What about a nice jacket?

M: I don't think that's a good idea. How about having a surprise party for him?

W: Well, I don't like it very much, but we can invite some of our friends and their parents to have a gathering at our home. Oh, how about making a special book called All about Our Dad? We can write some interesting or moving stories between us.

M: Sounds great!

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

8. What time is it now?

- A. 6:40 p.m. B. 7:00 p.m. C. 7:20 p.m.

9. How does the woman sound in the end?

A. Surprised.

B. Annoyed.

C. Disappointed.

【答案】8. A 9. B

【原文】W: Don't drive so fast. You might get pulled over, or we could get hurt.

M: Oh, relax. You worry too much. We'll be fine.

W: I wouldn't worry if you weren't putting us in danger.

M: Don't be dramatic. We're running late. The party starts at 7:00 p.m. We only have twenty minutes left.

W: But we'll get there so much later if you get pulled over for speeding.

M: Don't worry...

W: Slow down, please! Or I require to get off!

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

10. Why does the man speak Chinese well?

A. Because his colleagues are Chinese.

B. Because he likes watching Chinese movies.

C. Because his company does business with Chinese firms.

11. What kind of Chinese movies does the man especially like?

A. War films.

B. Comedies.

C. Action movies.

12. What does the man suggest the woman do?

A. Check movie reviews.

B. Speak Chinese more often.

C. Watch the movie herself.

【答案】10. B 11. A 12. C

【原文】W: Thomas, your Chinese is so good.

M: Thanks. Everyone in my company can speak Chinese.

W: Why? Your company does business with Chinese firms?

M: No, you might not believe this. We love Chinese films. My colleagues and I watch a Chinese film every week. We check the newly released movie online. And then we look at the reviews about it. Finally we decide whether to see it or not.

W: Good. I haven't seen any Chinese films. Can you recommend one?

M: Of course. What kind of films are you interested in? Comedies, action movies or war films? Chinese war films

are quite excellent.

W: Which movie impressed you the most?

M: That must be The Battle at Lake Changjin.

W: I heard of it before. What is the main plot of the movie?

M: Well, if you want to know it, see it yourself.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

13. What does the woman just want to buy first?

- A. A few rocks. B. A small bottle. C. Some beautiful fish.

14. Where does the conversation most probably take place?

- A. At home. B. On a flight. C. In a shop.

15. Why should a few rocks be put into the tank according to the man?

- A. To decorate the tank. B. To keep the water clean. C. To allow the fish to swim around.

16. What does the man advise the woman to do?

- A. Keep the fish in a round bottle.
B. Compare the prices of fishes.
C. Put some underwater plants in the tank.

【答案】 13. C 14. A 15. C 16. C

【原文】 W: I saw a beautiful fish in the market the other day. It was orange and blue. I'm thinking of buying some next Sunday.

M: Where would you keep them?

W: In that round bottle over there.

M: It's a bit small, isn't it?

W: So are the fish.

M: I think you should get a tank if you want to keep fish.

W: Really?

M: Yes. You should never keep fish in a small round bottle. They don't get enough air. I suggest we go shopping together and look for a nice tank.

W: That might be quite expensive.

M: Check the prices before you buy one. And you ought to put a few large rocks in the tank. Fish love swimming

around the rocks and through holes in them.

W: Is there anything else that I ought to get?

M: Yes, you need to get some underwater plants. They keep the water clean. Also they make the tank look much prettier.

听下面一段独白，回答以下小题。

17. What does the speaker do?

- A. A coach. B. A professor. C. A doctor.

18. What is a great way to make a good first impression?

- A. Making eye contact. B. Dressing properly. C. Having good posture.

19. What is important when you first meet someone?

- A. Shaking hands with them. B. Greeting them. C. Using their names.

20. What does the speaker suggest doing?

- A. Not bothering others.
B. Not controlling the conversation.
C. Not letting others talk about themselves.

【答案】 17. A 18. A 19. C 20. B

【原文】 M: Hi, my name is William Jenkins. I'm a life and relationship coach and the owner of New York Dating Coach in New York City.

Now we'll talk about making a good first impression. You only get one chance to do that, right? A really great way to make a good first impression is to make eye contact and to show real interest in the person you're meeting. It's important to remember their names. When you first meet somebody, you should use their names during the conversation to let them know that you remember their names.

You should also allow them to have the spotlight. You can share information about yourself, but don't control the conversation; it's not all about you. Even if you're the most interesting person in the world, people want to talk about themselves too. So be a great listener, ask questions and really make a point of getting to know the other person. And you know, people like to talk about themselves. So if you let them do that, then they're going to like you.

Finally, make sure you dress nicely and have good posture. Don't be negative and don't complain; no one wants to hear your problems. Just be positive, be yourself and be a good listener.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Festival of Light, Longleat Safari Park, Wiltshire

Longleat is celebrating its 50th anniversary this year. Giant lanterns take the shape of some of the park's animals, and there are also lots of characters in Beatrix Potter's book, such as Peter Rabbit, Jemima Puddle Duck, Squirrel Nutkin, to mark the 150th anniversary of the author's birth. There is also a 20-metre-high birthday cake.

▲£27.85, adult/£20.65, child/under-threes, free.

▲15Dec. to 2 Jan.

Christmas Glow, RHS Wisley, Surrey

The garden is glowing with giant lighted flowers. Some of the trees are brilliant, too. The glasshouse is decorated like a gingerbread house, and displays seasonal plants. There are lanterns around the lake. The cafe serves hot chocolate and apple juice.

▲£9.90, adult/£3.60, child.

▲20 Dec. to 2 Jan.

Christmas at Kew Gardens, London

Kew is a special place to visit at any time of the day or year, but the festive light show gives it a magical twist, as the mile-long trail through the garden is decorated with 60,000 lights. Some of the garden's oldest and tallest trees are also beautifully lit along the way.

▲£16, adult/£10, child/£48, family/under-fours, free.

▲24 Dec. to 2 Jan.

21. Who are probably attracted by Longleat Safari Park?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Flower lovers. | B. Garden lovers. |
| C. Lovers of animal characters. | D. Big fans of shows. |

22. How much is the admission to Kew Gardens for Mr. Green and his five-year-old twins?

- | | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| A. £36. | B. £26 | C. £42 | D. £16 |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|

23. What do the parks mentioned above have in common?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| A. They are located in Canada. | B. They are in the cheerful atmosphere. |
|--------------------------------|---|

- C. They are free for kids under four. D. Their opening and closing dates are the same.

【答案】21. C 22. A 23. B

【导语】这是一篇广告布告类阅读。文章主要介绍了三个公园在圣诞节前后的活动安排。

21. 推理判断题。根据 **Festival of Light, Longleat Safari Park, Wiltshire** 中

“Longleat is celebrating its 50th anniversary this year. Giant lanterns take the shape of some of the park’s animals, and there are also lots of characters in Beatrix Potter’s book, such as Peter Rabbit, Jemima Puddle Duck, Squirrel Nutkin, to mark the 150th anniversary of the author’s birth. (今年是朗利特大学成立 50 周年。巨大的灯笼是公园里一些动物的形状，还有比阿特丽克斯·波特书中的很多人物，比如彼得兔、杰迈玛水坑鸭、松鼠纳特金，以纪念作者诞辰 150 周年。)”可知，动物角色爱好者很可能被 Longleat Safari Park 吸引。故选 C。

22. 细节理解题。根据 **Christmas at Kew Gardens, London** 中的“▲£16, adult/£10, child/£48, family/under-fours, free. (16 英镑，成人/10 英镑，儿童/48 英镑，家庭/四岁以下儿童免费。)”可知，格林先生和他五岁的双胞胎去邱园要£36。故选 A。

23. 推理判断题。根据文章 Festival of Light, Longleat Safari Park, Wiltshire-15 Dec. to 2 Jan. 活动时间为 12 月 15 日到 1 月 2 日；Christmas Glow, RHS Wisley, Surrey-20 Dec. to 2 Jan. 活动时间为 12 月 20 日到 1 月 2 日；Christmas at Kew Gardens, London-24 Dec. to 2 Jan. 活动时间为 12 月 24 日到 1 月 2 日。根据 3 个活动的时间可知都是在圣诞节期间，因此它们的相同点就是都会有浓浓的圣诞节氛围，结合选项。故选 B。

B

On June 15, the 100-day countdown to the Hangzhou Asian Games, the medal of the 19th Asian Games was released. The medal of the 19th Asian Games is named Shan Shui, which is another core element of the Asian Games, along with the official emblem (徽章) Tides Surging, mascots Congcong, Chenchen, Lianlian, color system Meeting the World and torch Eternal Flame. It is an important addition to the overall aesthetic (审美) of the event.

Shan Shui is characterized by the ceremonial jade (玉) Cong in the Liangzhu Culture(5,300BC-4,300BC). This square jade, integrated with a round medal, is truly unique and highly recognizable.

Shan Shui presents the geographical features of Hangzhou. By using prominent lines, the picture scroll of Hangzhou is outlined on the front side of the medal with misty hills on three sides and the city on one side, a rippling lake, and wavelike mountains beyond. The back side is shaped like a square seal, which means the athletes leave a beautiful mark on the Hangzhou Asian Games,

Shan Shui expresses the character of Hangzhou as the capital of ecological civilization, with natural landscape,

clear water and green hills, creating invaluable assets, casting gold and silver medals.

Shan Shui shows the sportsmanship of climbing the heights. Reaching the top, one will become even higher. On the way to the summit, athletes strive hard, challenge themselves, and overcome one peak after another.

The medal will be made by painting, milling, trimming and polishing, gold and silver plating effect treatment, and protection treatment. The medal ribbon (绶带) will be hand-sewn on both sides using weave technology and environmentally friendly printing techniques. The bridge shaped buckle at the top of the ribbon highlights the Jiangnan characteristics of the water town and the bridge town. The linking method adopts the raw ear structure of the spring buckle shaft (弹簧扣轴) to fix the ribbon inside the medal.

24. Why is the medal of the Hangzhou Asian Games named Shan Shui?

- A. It is a core element of the 19th Asian Games.
- B. It represents the overall aesthetic of the event.
- C. It is characterized by the ceremonial jade Cong.
- D. It shows the city's geographical and ecological features.

25. What kind of spirit does the medal of the 19th Asian Games contain?

- A. Strive hard in unity
- B. Live in harmony with nature
- C. Leave a beautiful impression
- D. Bravely challenge the new heights

26. What is mainly discussed about the medal in the last paragraph?

- A. The processing techniques
- B. The weave technology
- C. The printing techniques
- D. The linking method

27. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

- A. Countdown: the 19th Hangzhou Asian Games
- B. Shan Shui: the medal of the 19th Asian Games
- C. Liangzhu Culture: the unique and recognizable culture
- D. Medal: the most core element of the 19th Asian Games

【答案】24. D 25. D 26. A 27. B

【导语】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了第19届亚运会的奖牌——湖山，介绍了其设计理念、艺术特色以及代表意义等。

24. 推理判断题。根据文章第三段“Shan Shui presents the geographical features of Hangzhou.(湖山是杭州的地理特色。)”以及第四段Shan Shui expresses the character of Hangzhou as the capital of ecological civilization, with

natural landscape, clear water and green hills, creating invaluable assets, casting gold and silver medals.(湖山体现了杭州作为生态文明之都的特色，山水自然，青山绿水，铸就金山银山。)”可知，杭州亚运会的奖牌被命名为“湖山”的原因是湖山展示了杭州的地理和生态特征。故选 D。

25. 细节理解题。根据文章第五段“Shan Shui shows the sportsmanship of climbing the heights. Reaching the top, one will become even higher. On the way to the summit, athletes strive hard, challenge themselves, and overcome one peak after another.(湖山展现了攀登高峰的体育精神。到达顶峰，你会变得更高。在通往顶峰的路上，运动员们奋力拼搏，挑战自我，攻克一个又一个高峰。)”可知，第 19 届亚运会的奖牌——湖山，展现了勇攀高峰，不断挑战新高度的体育精神。故选 D。

26. 主旨大意题。根据文章最后一段“The medal will be made by painting, milling, trimming and polishing, gold and silver plating effect treatment, and protection treatment. The medal ribbon (绶带) will be hand-sewn on both sides using weave technology and environmentally friendly printing techniques. The bridge shaped buckle at the top of the ribbon highlights the Jiangnan characteristics of the water town and the bridge town. The linking method adopts the raw ear structure of the spring buckle shaft(弹簧扣轴) to fix the ribbon inside the medal.(奖牌将经过喷漆、铣削、修边抛光、镀金、镀银效果处理、保护处理等工艺制作而成。奖牌绶带将采用编织技术和环保印刷技术在两侧手工缝制。彩带顶部的桥形扣，突出了水乡、桥乡的江南特色。连接方式采用弹簧扣轴的生耳结构，将丝带固定在奖牌内部。)”可知，最后一段主要讨论了奖牌的加工过程。故选 A。

27. 主旨大意题。根据文章第一段“On June 15, the 100-day countdown to the Hangzhou Asian Games, the medal of the 19th Asian Games was released. The medal of the 19th Asian Games is named Shan Shui, which is another core element of the Asian Games, along with the official emblem(徽章) Tides Surging, mascots Congcong, Chenchen, Lianlian, color system Meeting the World and torch Eternal Flame.(6 月 15 日，在杭州亚运会 100 天倒计时之际，第 19 届亚运会奖牌发布。第 19 届亚运会的奖牌命名为“湖山”，这是亚运会的另一个核心元素，还有官方会徽“潮涌”、吉祥物“琮琤”、“宸宸”、“莲莲”、色彩系统、“遇见世界”和火炬“薪火”。)”以及全文内容可知，本文主要报道了第 19 届亚运会的奖牌被命名为“湖山”，以及其相关内容等。故选 B。

C

The drone (无人机) is flying above the Amazon River in Brazil, but its battery is running low. Andre Coelho, the chief pilot, guides it back to safety with skills perfected by playing video games. Long hours' practicing has become a surprising benefit in an effort to conserve dolphins that live in the river. Marcelo Oliveira, a conservation specialist, stands on the bow of a boat. He pulls the white drone from the air, changes the battery, and quickly sends it back in the sky.

Later, scientists will examine the video which has recorded for signs of the two species of dolphins that inhabit the river: the pink and bulbous boto (亚马孙河豚), and the smaller, prettier tucuxi (白海豚). Exactly how many live in the basin is a mystery. Some studies have suggested a decline of the pink dolphins in specific areas of the Amazon River, but the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) says there isn't enough data available for either species of dolphins.

“We need to base everything on hard data,” says Miriam Marmontel, a scientist. “We need to focus on what’s really critical to help us get to a real situation that can influence policy. We need numbers. We need information on death and reproduction.”

Marmontel’s biggest concern is that dolphins are being caught in the nets of local fishermen. Scientists have also given a warning against fishermen’s killing botos. Pollution from gold mining is also a concern.

The scientists want to use the information they collect to persuade the IUCN to list the boto and the tucuxi as endangered species. Funding agencies and governments want evidence. Without the IUCN’s categorization, it’s difficult to raise the money for protection measures.

They hope their drone monitoring will do the trick. During three trips to the Amazon last year, the team has recorded about 70 samples (样本) that will contribute to a more accurate estimate of dolphin populations in the Amazon basin.

28. What are Coelho and Oliveira doing in the Amazon River?

- A. Playing a video game.
- B. Recording the video of the flowing river.
- C. Testing the drone they designed for fun.
- D. Collecting data on dolphins with a drone.

29. What can make Miriam Marmontel worry most according to the text?

- A. The fishermen’s living conditions.
- B. The money for protection measures.
- C. The pollution from the gold mining.
- D. The dolphins being caught by fishermen.

30. What is the purpose of the drone monitoring?

- A. To raise money to protect the Amazon basin.
- B. To find evidence for the need to take measures.
- C. To urge governments to record Amazon species.
- D. To get an exact number of species in the Amazon.

31. What is the author's attitude to the drone monitoring in the text?

- A. Worried. B. Approving. C. Unfavorable. D. Unclear.

【答案】28. D 29. D 30. B 31. B

【导语】本文是说明文。文章主要介绍了科学家们正在努力搜集亚马逊河里海豚的数据，以促使相关机构采取措施保护河豚。

28. 细节理解题。根据第一段“The drone (无人机) is flying above the Amazon River in Brazil” (无人机在巴西亚马逊河上空飞行); “Long hours’ practicing has become a surprising benefit in an effort to conserve dolphins that live in the river. (为了保护生活在河里的海豚，长时间的练习已经成为一种令人惊讶的好处。)”和第二段“Later, scientists will examine the video which has recorded for signs of the two species of dolphins that inhabit the river: the pink and bulbous boto (亚马孙河豚), and the smaller, prettier tucuxi (白海豚). (稍后，科学家们将检查视频，视频中记录了栖息在河中的两种海豚的迹象：粉红色和球状的博托，以及更小、更漂亮的图库西。)”可知，科学家科埃略和奥利维拉在亚马逊河用无人机收集海豚的数据。故选 D。

29. 细节理解题。根据第四段“Marmontel’s biggest concern is that dolphins are being caught in the nets of local fishermen. (Marmontel 最担心的是海豚被当地渔民的渔网捕获。)”可知，Marmontel 最担心的是海豚被当地渔民的渔网捕获。故选 D。

30. 细节理解题。根据第五段“The scientists want to use the information they collect to persuade the IUCN to list the boto and the tucuxi as endangered species. Funding agencies and governments want evidence. Without the IUCN’s categorization, it’s difficult to raise the money for protection measures. (科学家们希望利用他们收集的信息说服世界自然保护联盟将博托和土库西列为濒危物种。资助机构和政府需要证据。如果没有国际自然保护联盟的分类，很难筹集到保护措施的资金。)”可知，资助机构和政府需要证据，所以科学家们希望利用他们收集的信息作为证据说服世界自然保护联盟将博托和土库西列为濒危物种。故选 B。

31. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“They hope their drone monitoring will do the trick. During three trips to the Amazon last year, the team has recorded about 70 samples (样本) that will contribute to a more accurate estimate of dolphin populations in the Amazon basin. (他们希望他们的无人机监控能起到作用。在去年的三次亚马逊之旅中，该团队记录了大约 70 个样本，这将有助于更准确地估计亚马逊流域的海豚数量。)”可知，作者对无人机监控持赞同的态度。故选 B。

D

Scientists have been trying to figure out how to alter the genes of humans for many years, and it looks like they’ve finally cracked (破解) the code. But while this may seem like a great step forward in science, some also

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/095203321242012124>