- catch the bus—miss the bus
- catch one’s attention (draw/attract)
- catch fire
- catch a cold
- catch up with

- grab
- snatch
- arrest
- capture
- trap
- grasp
- seize

- fish v. 钓鱼，捕鱼
- I like fishing. (enjoy /be fond of/be keen on)
- After retiring, my father goes to the pond nearby to fish every morning.

- fish n.鱼
- teach fish to swim　　班门弄斧
- drink like a fish　　牛饮
- like a fish out of water 如鱼离水

- boot n. 靴子
- A pair of boots
- have one’s heart in one’ boots 极为悲观消沉
- have one’s heart in one’s mouth 极为恐惧

- waste　　vt./n.浪费
- Don’t waste your time, money and energy.
- All the efforts were wasted.

- a waste of　对…的浪费
- go to waste 变成废物

- **realize v.** 意识到（无被动，物进行，人做主语）
- realize one’s mistake (be aware of)
- She realized that he was lying.
- They don’t realize one important thing.
- 实现（计划等）既可主动也可被动
- He realized his dream at last.
- His dream was realized at last.
- **Come true** 成为现实（物作主语，无）被动
- His dream has come true.

- Fishing is my favourite sport.
- I often fish for hours without catching anything.
- But this does not worry me.
- Some fishermen are unlucky.
- Instead of catching fish, they catch old boots and rubbish.
- I am even less lucky.
- I never catch anything -- not even old boots.
- After having spent whole mornings on the river, I always go home with an empty bag.
- 'You must give up fishing!' my friends say. 'It's a waste of time.'
- But they don't realize one important thing.
- I'm not really interested in fishing.
- I am only interested in sitting in a boat and doing nothing at all!

动名词 V-ing

- 1. 做主语
- Eating is always a pleasure.
- Watching television is my favourite pastime.
- Reading in bed is something I always enjoy.

- 2 做宾语
- Liz is afraid of staying alone.
- We enjoy learning English.
- Jerry is interested in studying.

- 3.作表语
- Seeing is believing.
- Her job is looking after children.

- 4.作定语（表达某种功能）
- A reading room
- A dining room
- A swimming pool
- A sleeping car 火车的卧铺车厢

- 只接动名词（v－ing）作宾语的动词及固定结构：***advise***, appreciate, ***enjoy***, delay, escape, ***finish***, ***keep***, imagine, ***mind***, ***practise***, risk, ***suggest***, excuse, ***miss***, avoid, complete, permit, prove等。Put off, ***spend some time in***, ***keep(on),*** ***feel like***, ***be busy***, give off, ***be worth***, be used to, ***can't help***, waste time(in), ***have difficulty in***, what/how about, have a good time in, ***look forward to***, devote to, pay attention to, stick to, insist on.

- 只接不定式（to do）的动词，如：afford，agree，claim，choose，***decide***，demand，desire，determine，be determined，***fail***，***hope***，***manage***，offer，plan，prepare，pretend，promise，***refuse***，seek，resolve（决心），threaten，wish，arrange，undertake（答应），volunteer （志愿），***learn***，etc.

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