



介词

概念：介词是一种虚词，不能单独使用，必须用在名词、代词、动名词，或what等引导的宾语从句前面，并与之一起构成介词短语，在句中作定语、状语、补语和表语。

介词分类

按结构分

简单介词: as, by, for, in, on, at, of, with, like, during, until, before

合成介词: into, onto, inside, outside, within, without

重叠介词: from behind, from among, until after

分词介词: concerning, regarding, respecting (关于; 至于), considering(考虑到), including

介词分类

按结构分

短语介词

至于；关于 as for, as to; 多达 up to

因为 owing to, thanks to, due to; because of

根据 according to; 接近 next to; 离开 away from

除……之外 apart from, aside from

在……之前 ahead of; 不管 regardless of

而不；不是 instead of, rather than

与……一起 along with, together with

介词分类

按意义分

表时间 at, in, on, for, during, after, before, until, till, since, from, to

表地方: at, in, on, for, to, towards, along, above, below, over, under, beside

表进行: be at work, be on fire, be under construction

表原因: for, at, as the result of

介词分类

按意义分

表方法

earn his living by writing, pay by cheque, go by bus

cut it with a knife, translate with a dictionary

achieve success through hard work, learn through experience

speak in English, write in ink, say it in a few words

表数量

大约 about, round, around; 超过 over

表程度

increase by 10%, reduce sth half by half, be overcharged by £3

介词

考点考法

常见介词的
一般用法

词组或
习惯搭
配中的
介词

填空 This trend, as a method of...;
eat with their hands.

动词+介词: dream of/about,
search for, leave for, focus on

介词

考点考法

词组 或 习惯 搭配 中的 介词

动词+副词+介词: go back to, date back to, get along with

be+分词/形容词+介词: be devoted to, be based on, be aware of

介词+the+名词+介词: in the middle of, with the help/development of

名词+介词: a degree in, time for, connection with/to, reason for

介词+名词: at the same time, as a result, in a hurry, for a while

介词

考点考法

词组 或 习惯 搭配 中的 介词

短语介词: next to, out of, far from

动词+名词+介词: take part in, take advantage of, make use of

动词+冠词+名词+介词: pay a visit to, get the hang of, have an effect on

动词+...+介词: treat sb as, praise sb for, prevent...from, remind sb of

其他: more/less...than, from...to, to and from

真题回顾

语法填空 在空白处填入1个适当的单词。

1. (2020全国 II 卷) Bamboo plants are associated with health, abundance and a happy home.

因be associated with... (与……联系在一起) 为固定搭配。

2. (2020全国III卷)The artist was finally humbled (谦卑)by the greatest **on** artist _____ earth, Mother Nature.

因 **on earth** (在世界上)为固定搭配。

3. (2020新高考全国 I 卷)Museums must compete _____ people **for**'s spare time and money with other amusements.

考查介词。因 **compete for...with...** (与……竞争……)为固定搭配。

4. (2019全国 I 卷) Modern methods of/for tracking polar bear populations have been employed only since the mid-1980s.

因methods of/for doing sth为固定搭配，意为“……的方法”，故填of/for。

5. (2019全国III卷) We were first greeted with the barking by a pack of _____ dogs, seven to be exact.

因a pack of为固定搭配，意为“一群”，故填of。

6. (2018全国III卷) I was searching these for three western lowland gorillas I'd been observing.

因search for为固定搭配，意为“搜寻”。

7. (2017全国 I 卷) This trend, which was started by the medical community (医学界) as a method of fighting heart disease, has had some unintended side effects...

表示“作为”一种方法。

8. (2017全国 II 卷) ...and allowed people to avoid terrible crowds on the roads above as they travelled to and from work.

因to and from是固定搭配，表示“往返；来回”， to and from work意为“上下班”。

9. (2017全国III卷)After school she plans to take a year off to model full-time before going to university to get a degree in engineering or architecture.

表示“某方面的学位”用介词in。又如：take/get a degree in law获得法律学位。

10. (2016全国 I 卷)But my connection with pandas goes back to my days on a TV show in the mid-1980s...

因go back to(追溯到)为固定搭配。

11. (2016全国III卷) In India, for example, most people traditionally eat with their hands.

表示“用”应用介词with。

12. (2015全国 I 卷) For those who fly to Guilin, it's only an hour away by car and offers all the scenery of the better-known city.

指乘车一个小时的路程。表示交通方式的“乘；坐”用介词by。又如：by boat/bus/car/plane 乘船/公共汽车/小汽车/飞机，by air/land/sea 航空/陆路/航海。

13. (2015全国 II 卷)... by the same time, they warm up again for the night.

因at the same time(同时)是固定词组。

14. (2014全国 II 卷) When the bus finally came, we all hurried on board. I got a place next to the window, so I had a good view of the sidewalk.

因名词the window在句中不作主语、表语，也不作动词的宾语，很可能就是作介词的宾语；next to意为“在……的旁边；挨着……”，故填to。

考情分析

考情：从最近的六年高考来看，介词是每年必考的，且主要考查了以下几个方面：

1. 常用介词的基本用法。如：

with用； **at**在……； **as**作为； **by**乘坐； **in**在……里； **for**+时间段

3. 固定搭配中的介词。

① 动词+介词。如：

search for 搜寻(2018·III卷)

② 动词+副词+介词。如：

go back to 回到(2016· I 卷)

be+形容词/分词+介词。如：

③ be associated with与……联系在一起(2020· II 卷)

be focused on集中精力于(2016· II 卷)

④ 介词+the+名词+介词。如：

in the middle of 在……中间(2017· I 卷)

⑤ 名词+介词。如：

method of/for doing sth 做某事的方法(2019· I 卷)

get a degree in... 获得某学科学位(2017· III卷)

⑥ 短语介词。如：

at the same time 同时(2015· II 卷)

next to 在……的旁边(2014· II 卷)

解法：介词后必须接宾语，作宾语的是名词、代词或动名词等。因此，在语法填空题中，如果空格后是一个名词或代词，而该名词或代词在句中不作动词的宾语，又不是句子的主语时，空格处必定是填介词。

模拟操练

语法填空 在空白处填入1个适当的单词。

固定搭配

1. (2021山东临沂期中) Our findings suggest that all individuals regardless of personality traits could **from** benefit _____ being real on social media.

因benefit from sth为固定搭配，意为“从某物中受益”。

2. (2021山东泰安期中)Then she had donated the money to the school to pay off the lunch debts of 123 students.

因donate sth to sb为固定搭配，意为“向某人捐赠某物”。

3. (2021山东潍坊期末)This ancient English site is a collection of large stones arranged in two circles, one inside the other.

因a collection of为固定搭配，意为“一批/群……”。

4. (2021山东潍坊期中) Though the full stop has taken on a different meaning to the younger generation, specialists noted that it is important **into** to take language environment _____ account.

因take sth into account为固定短语, 意为“考虑到某事”。

5. (2021陕西渭南一模) Thanks to a growing network of reserves and community protection actions, pandas are no longer endangered, but the biggest hope for their long-term survival is the Giant Panda National Park which will be open in the coming months.

因thanks to为固定短语，表示“幸亏，由于”。

6. (2021山东济南期末) Yangzhou is full of canals and rivers, and in history many of China's literary greats drew inspiration from the flowing water.

因be full of为固定搭配, 意为“充满”。

7. (2021河北邯郸摸底) Lanterns were often decorated with Chinese calligraphy, painting and paper suiting.

因be decorated with为固定搭配, 意为“用……装饰”。

8. (2021福建宁德一检) Apart from drawing attention to wildlife, the 19-year-old also called on his fans to commit to reducing e-waste.
因draw attention to为固定搭配，意为“引起对……的注意”。

9. (2021广东汕头质检) In return, Chinese received fruits and vegetables, some of which were unknown in Asia before then, along with glass products and carpets.
因in return为固定搭配，意为“作为回报”，位于句首首字母应大写。

10. (2021广东肇庆一模)The cards were co-developed by American expert Richard Sears, better known as Uncle Hanzi in China, and Shiwangme, a Nanjing-based company specializing in AR and AI applications. 因be known as为固定搭配，意为“作为……而出名”，故填as。

11. (2021浙江温州适应性测试) From cellphones to smart phones, mobile communication has started to take off. 因from ...to ...为固定搭配，意为“从……到……”。

12. (2021广东惠州二调) Shenhou town is the home to Jun porcelains(钧瓷).

因be home to (是……的所在地)为固定搭配。

13. (2021福建莆田期末)What about providing students with opportunities to teach each other?

因provide sb with sth为固定搭配，意为“提供某物给某人”。

14. (2021广东湛江调研) At a gymnasium in downtown Beijing, a group of young enthusiasts are training and practicing the traditional martial art of shuai jiao, which is native to China.

因be native to为固定搭配，意为“源于……的”。

15. (2021河北保定模拟) ... Dujiangyan still lets water flow through the Minjiang River naturally, enabling ecosystem (生态系统) and fish populations to exist in harmony.

因in harmony是固定搭配，意为“和谐”。

16. (2021江苏如皋期中)Zhuangzi, a philosopher, dreams of being a butterfly and couldn't distinguish **from** _____ reality...

因distinguish A from B是固定短语，意为“区分A和B”。

17. (2021江苏苏州期中)“Saudi Arabia is facing the same health challenges **as** _____ any other developed country,” she says.

因the same as是固定搭配，意为“与……一样”。

18. (2021江苏无锡期中) It increases pressure and quickly turns your company into/to an unpleasant place to work.

因turn...into/to...是固定搭配，意为“把……变成……”。

19. (2021山东滨州期末) It might seem extreme, but Coates is just one of many budding (萌芽的) plant enthusiasts (爱好者) devoting hours a day and thousands of dollars to cultivating (培养) plant collections in their homes.

因devote...to doing sth是固定搭配，意为“投入/致力于做某事”。

20. (2021山东德州期中)But for years, scientists didn't pay much attention _____ Scelidosaurus.

因pay attention to是固定搭配，意为“注意……”。

21. (2021山东菏泽期中)Students, teachers, and researchers use it _____ an investigative tool.

因use sth as sth (用某物作为某物)是固定短语，用介词as。

22. (2020福建宁德期末) The success of the book made him well-known and contributed to the honor he received in 1954 the Nobel Prize in Literature.

因contribute to (促成; 导致) 是固定词组。近义表达还有cause, result in, lead to, bring about, give rise to等。

23. (2020黑龙江大庆一联) A lot of research focuses on poor mental health, or single aspect of well-being like life satisfaction.

因focus on (集中于) 是固定搭配。近义搭配还有 concentrate on, fasten on, fix on, be bent on等。

24. (2019广东汕头一模) But participating in too many extracurricular activities does deprive (使丧失) the children of their playtime.

因participate in (=take part in参加) 为固定搭配。

25. (2019山东青岛二模) The students spent five days at their school learning from experienced workers from the Masonry Institute of Iowa...

因learn from (向……学习) 为固定搭配。

26. (2019山东威海二模) Oracle bones (甲骨文) serve as important materials for studying the long-standing and brilliant Chinese civilization.
因serve as (充当; 用作) 为固定搭配。

27. (2019江西4月模拟) We congratulated on her health and the family of the woman is now doing well. We are so happy.

因congratulate on sth (为某事祝贺) 为固定搭配。

28 (2019湖南永州一模) Jogging helps to reduce stubborn fat. A running program can really help to **cut back** _____ the last of your stubborn fat.

因cut back on/upon (削减) 为固定短语。

29. (2019四川凉山州三诊) Once I was good at coming up with creative ideas, and did what I loved. But then I stopped, because I thought, “I made it and I can relax.”

因come up with (想出) 为固定词组。

30. (2019江西南昌二模) The French ruler Louis the Fourteenth had a big influence on/upon the direction of ballet in its early history.

因have an influence on/upon为固定搭配，意为“对……有影响”。

31. (2019河北衡水三模) I had frank conversations with Chinese people about almost everything.

因have a conversation with sb为固定搭配，表示“与某人交谈”。

32. (2018安徽滁州二模) A web user even commented, “I only needed 7 seconds to fall in love with this young man.”

因fall in love with (爱上) 是固定搭配。

33. (2019山东烟台一模) Litter is everywhere, doing great harm to the environment and life on our planet...

因do harm to为固定搭配，意为“对……有害”。

34. (2020湖南永州二模) Thankfully, effective measures have been taken by China and India to prohibit the Tibetan antelopes from being hunted.

因prohibit sb from doing sth (禁止某人做某事) 是固定搭配。

35. (2019四川达州二诊) In May St. Wilfrid's Primary School banned students from using designer pencils in case poor students would feel looked down upon.

因ban sb from doing sth (禁止某人做某事)为固定搭配。类似的还有stop sb from doing sth, keep sb from doing sth, prevent sb from doing sth等。

36. (2020广东惠州二模) Let's go out in the yard and fill the bottle with water to see if you can discover a way to carry it.

因fill...with... (用……装满……) 是固定搭配。

37. (2019山东枣庄一模) Chinese people believe tea needs to be drunk quietly, so many of the tea shops are located in a corner of a Hutong, providing customers with a very quiet and comfortable environment—but the fast-pace of life sometimes doesn't allow that.

因provide sb with sth (给某人提供某物) 是固定搭配，故填with。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/098103057027006051>