2023-2024学年黑龙江省黑河市高二下学期开学考试英语

模拟试题

本试卷共9页，4部分，满分120分

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分30分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分，满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在相应的位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题，每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who will the man wait to see?

A. A general doctor.　　B. A skin specialist.　　C. A nurse.

2. Why didn't Tim reply to Helen?

A. He didn't recognize her.

B. He was looking after his wife.

C. He was busy with a phone call.

3. How did the man get in?

A. With a key.　　B. From the backdoor.　　C. Through a window.

4. What is the woman going to do this afternoon?

A. Pick up Jean.　　B. Go to the library.　　C. Drive Jason to the airport.

5. What is the man doing?

A. Drinking some milk.　　B. Making some tea.　　C. Ordering a drink.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分，满分22.5分)

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听第6段材料，回答第6、7题

6. Where is the conversation taking place?

A. In Canada.　　B. In China.　　C. In Australia.

7. Why did the man fail to take his holiday this summer?

A. He has never loved traveling.

B. He had to deal with a family issue.

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听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题

8. What kind of box did the biscuits use to be put in?

A. Metal.　　B. Plastic.　　C. Cardboard.

9. What will the woman do next?

A. Return the box.　　B. Eat the biscuits.　　C. Go to a store.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题

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A. A book.　　B. A piece of clothing.　　C. A robot movie.

11. Who is Eve?

A. The man’s friend.　　B. A female robot.　　C. The man’s wife.

12. What is an Adam unable to do?

A. Tell a lie.　　B. Fall in love.　　C. Think properly.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题

13. What time of year is it?

A. Winter.　　B. Spring.　　C. Autumn.

14. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife.　　B. Father and daughter.　　C. Co-workers.

15. What was served two days ago?

A. Noodles.　　B. Dumplings.　　C. Hamburgers.

16. How does the woman feel at the end?

A. Confident.　　B. Grateful.　　C. Doubtful.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题

17. What is probably the speaker’s current(现在的)job?

A. A car salesman.　　B. A car engineer.　　C. A car mechanic.

18. What is the best-selling car brand in China according to the speaker?

A. VW Santana.　　B. Mercedes.　　C. Toyota Corolla.

19. Which country has the second-biggest car market in the world?

A. China.　　B. The US.　　C. Germany.

20. What does the speaker think will happen in the future?

A. All cars will be cheaper.

B. People will only buy electric cars.

C. American-made cars will be more popular.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

A

Being a blogger can be a good business. Don't you believe it? Read on!

Meet Gary Vaynerchuk (aynerchuk.com)

Gary Vaynerchuk is a New Yorker who gained Internet fame because of a video blog that talked about everything related to wine. Through online blogging, he built his wine business from a $3-million-dollar-a year wine retail (零售) store to a $60-million-dollar wine wholesale business. Gary Vaynerchuk has built a multi-million dollar empire relating to his personal brand.

Meet Rand Fishkin (moz.com)

Rand Fishkin is a college dropout who started blogging about SEO (Search Engine Optimization) back 2022 while working for a family-run web development company. He was also providing SEO consulting services for a few small clients. SEOmoz has left the consulting business since then and focuses on creating awesome SEO software instead. The company makes millions of dollars each month.

Meet Pat Flynn (SmartPassiveIncome.com)

Pat is one of the most inspirational bloggers in the world. After losing his job, he was forced to struggle to support his growing family. He started a website called Smart Passive Income to track his progress with various websites and online money-making projects. He has built a massive following and readership thanks to his honesty. Over the last 6 months, Pat has earned, on average, around $50,000 USD per month.

Meet Andrew Sullivan (thedishdaily com)

Andrew started his blog, The Daily Dish, near the end of 2020. By the middle of 2023, he was receiving about 300,000 unique visits per month. Just this year, Andrew made some big changes and

decided to work on The Daily Dish full-time: On launch day in 2023, the blog reportedly took in over $330,000, charging $20/month per reader.

1. After Gary Vaynerchuck started his video blog, _____.

A. he spent most of his time making videos

B. his wine business really took off

C. he loved learning about wine

D. his online security has been threatened.

2. If you're interested in software, whose blog would you most probably visit?

A. Gary Vaynerchuk's B. Andrew's Sullivan's

C. Pat Flynn's D. Rand Fishkin's

3. Why would people most probably visit Smart Passive Income?

A. To learn how to make money online.

B. To learn how to find a job online.

C. To read very inspiring real-life stories.

D. To know about the history of various websites.

4. What do we learn about The Daily Dish?

A. It's run by a company. B. It's famous for its blogger's honesty.

C. It's mainly about how to cook. D. It earns money by its visits.

5. What can we learn from these bloggers' experiences?

A. Being a successful blogger is very difficult.

B. The Internet has greatly influenced our life.

C. Successful bloggers can make a great fortune.

D. Everyone can succeed as long as she doesn't quit.

B

I have one of those names that are hard to pronounce, so I never liked the first day of school. When teachers read through the attendance, I always knew when they came to my name: There would be hesitation, then a slow syllabic (音节的) pronunciation of my name. Before they would even finish, I would put up my hand and say, "That's me. Just call me Sanj."

Sanj is short for Sanjukta. It's an Indian name derived from Sanskrit and it means "united". Words are powerful and so are names. I like my name. It means more than diversity; it means connection.

When strangers see my name, I can tell that they are trying to figure out where I am from. Some ask me what type of name it is and I know that what they really want to ask is “Where are you from?”

Growing up, I answered that I am Canadian. I didn’t want to stand out as the Indian kid. I used to think it was impolite to ask someone where they are from — it may make someone feel like an outsider. But over time, I understand most people are just curious and want to make a connection. Now when someone asks me where I am from, I also ask them where they are from. The conversation gets interesting when this happens.

Recently, I was at a dinner where most of the guests had never met each other. At first, people asked about where others worked and lived. Then people asked about kids and dogs. People started feeling a lot more comfortable with each other, so I asked everyone where they are from. This is when the conversation really got lively. People started guessing each other’s nationalities like the ultimate party game. A woman from Jamaica told us she was going back for a wedding soon and was having trouble finding a green dress. A couple of Indian women at the table convinced her to check out an Indian clothing store and showed her a traditional Indian outfit that would look great on her. All of a sudden, all the talk about where we came from united us.

United. That is what my name means. When I introduce myself to people, I say, “My name is Sanj. It’s short for Sanjukta.” Then I tell them that is Indian and what it means. And just like that, the meaning of my name makes people united.

6. Why would the author say her name first before teachers did?

A. They were not able to say her name correctly.

B. There are many ways to pronounce her name.

C. Her name was beyond their comprehension.

D. It would make her feel like greatly honored.

7. What does the author think of her name?

A. It’s much too complicated to explain.

B. It brings her connection with people.

C. It is likely to make her feel embarrassed.

D. It represents her nationality and personality.

8. How does the author react now when strangers ask her where she is from?

A. She starts to share.

B. She feels offended.

C. She refuses to answer it.　　D. She regards it as politeness.

9. What message does the author want to convey in the text?

A. There are strategies to reach out to strangers.

B. We should accept ourselves for who we are.

C. Differences can help us bond with others.

D. We should appreciate cultural differences.

10. What could be the best title for the passage?

A. Promoting our relationship.　　B. Embracing your origins.

C. Identifying backgrounds.　　D. Discovering connections.

C

A New Chapter

The day I heard that the Rainbow Bookstore was closing after 50 years of business, I was heartbroken. The bookstore, which was a legendary fixture in the neighborhood, was a place where anyone could drop in and connect through their love of books.

When I hurried to the store, I saw that the books were al already being packed into boxes. I had a long chat with Casey, the store's elderly owner. Sighing deeply, he told me how it was becoming difficult to run an independent bookstore. Most young people preferred reading e-books on tablets. More and more customers were being attracted by chain stores and online discounts. I tried to think of some words of sympathy, but I had to admit that the Rainbow Bookstore couldn't stay in business much longer.

Childhood memories came back to me so clearly , as if the events had happened only yesterday. A bunch of us kids would frequently drop by the store after school. We'd look at the new books, or just chat with Old Casey. He knew every book in the store and would always pick the perfect one for us from a dusty shelf. We spent hours reading, seated on the store's old but comfortable furniture. Casey encouraged us to share our ideas and comments on the books, by writing them on a large board in one corner of the store.

When I left the bookstore, it was becoming cold and dark outside. I turned to wave goodbye to Casey, but both he and his bookstore were already hidden in a thick mist. It made me realize that the bookstore and all that Old Casey had given to the community could soon disappear for good.

A few months later, I was back in the neighborhood during my spring break and was surprised to see that the Rainbow Bookstore was still there and open for business. Its old brick exterior hadn't changed, but inside it was like a different world. In one area, a book reading was being delivered. Nearby, customers were poring over shelves selling stationery, posters and other best-seller-themed gifts. The large board in the corner had been replaced by a big screen, where customers comments on the month's best-seller were being displayed. Clearly, the Rainbow Bookstore was in good, creative hands.

I was told that the community had decided to work together on a campaign to save the Rainbow Bookstore. The campaign had been led by Jennifer Oakley, a saleswoman who had grown up in the neighborhood and who had now taken over the bookstore from Casey.

Under Jennifer's leadership, the bookstore was being turned into a place for literature-loving members of the community to get together. It had a café selling organic food, and there were now more community events such as book readings, poetry recitals and even jazz concerts and movie nights, where people could gather to share an experience that couldn't be downloaded.

I joined Casey, who was looking up at the screen on which readers' comments kept popping up. "Well, as you can see, corporate knowledge combined with creativity has brought my humble bookstore into the 21st century! I'm so pleased to see that everything I wanted it to offer to the community is still here."

11. What caused the Rainbow Bookstore to be closing?

A. It was an independent bookstore.

B. It was affected by online reading.

C. People in the community didn't support it.

D. Casey was too old to manage the bookstore.

12. Why did the bookstore matter so much to the author?

A. Because it was his family business.

B. Because he and the store's owner were friends.

C. Because there were many unforgettable childhood memories in the bookstore.

D. Because the bookstore offered him many new books.

13. Which of the following word can best describe Jennifer Oakley?

A. Creative. B. Determined. C. Ambitious. D. Enthusiastic

14. Which of the following memories didn't cross the author's mind?

A. Children's going to the library in groups.

B. Spending hours in the bookstore reading.

C. Children helping Casey clean the bookshelf.

D. Casey's encouragement for children to share their opinions.

15. The new Rainbow Bookstore_____.

A. is going with the tide of the time

B. will not be more attractive than ever

C. is worthy of much sympathy

D. will disappear as the old one

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Your joke never works? Or, being humorous is just too hard for you? Some even think that being funny is something people are born with, not to be earned. ___16___

Tell funny stories. Sometimes, the funniest thing you can do is to tell a funny story. ___17___ However, your audience will likely find that something that actually happened will be a little more humorous. Think of a few true funny things and tell those stories when it is proper.

Make the end funny. When you try to surprise your friends with a funny story or joke, put the surprise at the end. ___18___ You might say "And do you know what was in my car when I opened the door, Rebecca? A cat!" This will be funnier than saying "And, Rebecca, a cat was in my car when I opened the door!"

___19___ Check out comedy clubs in your area and study the comedians. What kinds of jokes or stories worked with the audience and what didn't? Notice what things made you laugh the most and tell similar stories and jokes in your personal life. You can also watch comedy shows online if you can't find a local club.

Keep a journal to record funny things. Not only will this help you remember funny stories to tell later, it will also train you to look for comedic moments in your own life. ___20___ Every time you

notice and write down something humorous, you'll be getting more practice!

A. Go to a local comedy club.

B. Use your body language to be funny.

C. Sharing jokes is great at some point, too.

D. It might be difficult for you to make others laugh aloud.

E. Over time, this will help you have a better sense of humor.

F. However, the truth is that you can learn to be a funnier person.

G. This will make sure they don't laugh until you're finished with your sentence.

第三部分 短文填空(共 15 小题，没提 1 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容或括号内所给词的恰当形式填空。

Many teenagers can't wait___21___ (be) 18, because that means they will have the right to vote , that they will have more freedom with money and ___22___ they will have a new chapter in their lives. But in fact , ___23___ (turn) 18 is not just the door of their childhood closing. There will be more than what they think of. Just as Bethany says , she should take___24___ (responsible) for her life and the lives of other people. Meanwhile , according to Lin Ning , as an adult , he should begin ___25___ (feel) more aware of other people and to develop a stronger sense of social duty.

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SOCIAL MEDIA DETOX

Today marks the last day of the Social Media Detox , ___26___fundraising campaign for new sports equipment. At first, over 100 students had been persuaded___27___ (stop) using social media in ANY form for seven days. Now, with the detox___28___ (finish), they've switched ___29___their devices and they're back online. In the campaign , some students, ___30___found the detox was difficult to tolerate threw in the towel halfway while others managed the whole week.

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Macquarie Island was a beautiful place where its native___31___ (inhabit), including royal penguins, king penguins, and elephant seals, existed in harmony ___32___their natural habitat for thousands of years. However, in 1810, humans arrived on the island with rats and mice. These small animals quickly took over the island，___33___ (eat) the birds' eggs and attacking baby birds. Cats were brought to control the rats and mice, but they also enjoyed eating birds. Meanwhile, the

___34___ (explode) rabbit population provided food for the cats, ___35___ (mean) that the number of cats also increased rapidly.

第四部分 书面表达(25 分)

36. 假如你是新华中学的学生李津。你的美国笔友 David 得知你春节假期外出旅游了，他来信想了解相关的信息。请用英语给他写一回信，内容包括：

1. 介绍你的春节旅游经历(所去的城市，所见所闻及所感)；

2. 表示祝愿。

注意：

1. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

2. 词数不少于 100 词(信的开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数)。

Dear David，

How are you?

_____

_____

_____

_____

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【正确答案】1. B　　2. D　　3. A　　4. D　　5. C

【导语】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了几个博客主创建成功的博客，通过博客获得财富的故事。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据小标题 Meet Gary Vaynerchuk 下的 "Through online blogging, he built his wine business from a $3-million-dollar-a year wine retail (零售) store to a $60-million-dollar wine

wholesale business. Gary Vaynerchuk has built a multi-million dollar empire relating to his personal brand. (通过在线博客，他将自己的葡萄酒业务从每年 300 万美元的葡萄酒零售店发展到每年 6000 万美元的葡萄酒批发业务。Gary Vaynerchuk 建立了一个与他的个人品牌相关的数百万美元的帝国。)”可知，在建立了自己的博客之后，Gary Vaynerchuk 的葡萄酒事业突飞猛进，取得了成功，故选 B 项。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据小标题 Meet Rand Fishkin 下的“Rand Fishkin is a college dropout who started blogging about SEO (Search Engine Optimization) back 2022 while working for a family-run web development company. (Rand Fishkin 是一名大学辍学生，他在 2022 年在一家家族经营的 Web 开发公司工作时开始写关于 SEO（搜索引擎优化）的博客。)”可知，Rand Fishkin’s 的博客是关于搜索引擎优化的，如果对软件感兴趣，可以去访问，故选 D 项。

【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据小标题 Meet Pat Flynn 下的“He started a website called Smart Passive Income to track his progress with various websites and online money-making projects. He has built a massive following and readership thanks to his honesty. (他创办了一个名为 Smart Passive Income 的网站，以跟踪他在各种网站和在线赚钱项目上的进度。由于他的诚实，他建立了大量的追随者和读者群。)”可知，人们通过访问 Smart Passive Income 可以了解如何在网上赚钱，这是人们访问它的原因，故选 A 项。

【4 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章最后一段中“By the middle of 2023, he was receiving about 300,000 unique visits per month. (到 2023 年年中，他每月收到约 300,000 次独立访问。)”及“On launch day in 2023, the blog reportedly took in over $330,000, charging $20/month per reader. (据报道，在 2023 年发布当天，该博客的收入超过 330,000 美元，每位读者每月收费 20 美元)”可知，该网站是通过访问赚钱，故选 D 项。

【5 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章小标题 Meet Gary Vaynerchuk 下的“Gary Vaynerchuk has built a multi-million dollar empire relating to his personal brand. Gary Vaynerchuk 建立了一个与他的个人品牌相关的数百万美元的帝国。)”，小标题 Meet Rand Fishkin 下的“The company makes millions of dollars each month. (该公司每月赚取数百万美元。)”，小标题 Meet Pat Flynn 下的“Over the last 6 months, Pat has earned, on average, around $50,000 USD per month. (在过去的 6 个月里，Pat 平

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