

第十二章 状语从句

第一部分 近年高考题荟萃

2009 年高考题

1. (09 福建 33)

She had just finished her homework _____ her mother asked her to practice playing the piano yesterday.

- A. when B. while C. after D. since

答案 A

解析 根据主从句的动词时态可知主句谓语动词的动作在从句谓语动词之前已经完成, 引导词的意思是: 当……的时候, 选 A。

2. (09 陕西 13)

My parents don't mind what job I do _____ I am happy.

- A. even though B. as soon as C. as long as D. as though

答案 C

解析 根据题干意思可知此处是条件状语从句, 引导词意思是: 只要, 选 C。even though 引导让步状语从句, 意思是: 即使; as soon as 引导时间状语从句, 意思是: 一……就……; as though 引导方式状语从句, 意思是: 仿佛, 好像。

3. (09 上海 32)

You can't borrow books from the school library _____ you get your student card.

- A. before B. if C. while D. as

答案 A

4. (09 全国 II 10)

All the dishes in this menu, _____ otherwise stated, will serve two to three people.

- A. as B. if C. though D. unless

答案 D

解析 考查状语引导词(unless)。全句意思是: 在这份菜单上的所有菜, 除非另外说明, 会给二到三个人食用。

5. (09 江苏 23)

Because of the financial crisis, days are gone ____ local 5-star hotels charged 6,000 yuan for one night.

- A. if B. when C. which D. since

答案 B

6. (09 江苏 31)

____ unemployment and crime are high, it can be assumed that the latter is due to the former.

- A. Before B. Where C. Unless D. Until

答案 B

2008 年高考题

1. (08 北京 23)

—Did you return Fred' s call?

—I didn' t need to ____ I' ll see him tomorrow.

- A. though B. unless C. when
D. because

答案 D

解析 因为 I' ll see him tomorrow 是 I didn' t need to 的原因, 故该空格处用 because 表示原因。

2. (08 北京 34)

I' m sorry you' ve been waiting so long, but it' ll still be some time ____
__ Brian gets back.

- A. before B. since C. till D.

after

答案 A

解析 句意为: 对不起让你久等了, 但是还得再过一段时间 Brian 才回来。故空格处须用 before 表示

“在……之前, 直到……才……”。

3. (08 天津 1)

We' ll have a picnic in the park this Sunday _____ it rains or it' s very cold.

- A. since B. if C. unless D. until

答案 C

解析 句意为: 我们这个星期天要去公园野餐, 除非下雨或天气非常冷。unless 除非。

4. (08 安徽 31)

_____ in the fields on a March afternoon, he could feel the warmth of spring.

- A. To walk B. Walking C. Walked
D. Having walked

答案 B

解析 句意为: 三月的一天下午他在田地里走时, 能感觉到春天的温暖。此处应该用现在分词作伴随状语,

表示 walk 与 feel 是伴随发生的动作。

5. (08 福建 28)

Nancy enjoyed herself so much _____ she visited her friends in Sydney last year.

- A. that B. which C. when
D. where

答案 C

解析 句意为: Nancy 去年在悉尼拜访朋友时玩得很开心。when 引导时间状语从句。本题干扰性最强的是 A

项, so... that 引导结果状语从句, 但根据语境, 这里并没有因果关系的含义。

6. (08 山东 31)

You' d better not leave the medicine _____ kids can get at it.

- A. even if B. which C. where
D. so that

答案 C

解析 句意为: 你最好不要把药放在孩子们能够到的地方。where 在句中引导地点状语从句。

D. After

答案 A

解析 本题考查状语从句的引导词。句子时态为现在完成时，when 相当于下文的 1978，只有 since+过去某一

时间点，句子才用现在完成时，故选 A 项。

5. (07 重庆 22)

My parents live in a small village. They always keep candles in the house _____ there is a

power out. 谨

A. if

B. unless

C. in case

D. so that

答案 C

解析 句意为：我父母住在一个小村庄里。他们总是在家里存着蜡烛以防停电。in case 万一，以防，符

合题意。

6. (07 浙江 8)

Many of them turned a deaf ear to his advice, _____ they knew it to be valuable. 谨

A. as if

B. now that 谨

C. even though

D. so that

答案 C

解析 本题考查连词的用法。句意为：他们中的许多人不听他的建议，尽管他们知道那很有价值。as if 好像；now that 既然；even though 尽管；so that 结果是。

7. (07 山东 29)

_____ I really don't like art, I find his work impressive. 谨

A. As

B. Since

C. If

D. While

答案 D

解析 while 在此意为“尽管”，相当于 although。句意为：尽管我不是真正地喜欢艺术，但我觉得他的作品确

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