

江西省高一下学期期末考试英语试卷(附带答案)

一、阅读理解

One of the most beautiful and fantastic destinations to visit is a beach. The tranquility and comfort at the beach are unmatched. It is hard to list the top beaches in the world because tourists have diverse tastes. This article highlights some of the most gorgeous beaches to visit in the world.

Nungwi Beach, Tanzania:

Nungwi is a popular beach location on the Tanzanian island of Zanzibar, located at the island's northwestern tip. Nungwi Beach has beautiful features such as lovely clean waves from something like the Indian Ocean and smooth whites and. It is also known for its crystal blue waters and exotic flora and fauna. It has amazing sunset views, and all restaurants and clubs on the beach are open until late hours. On the powdery sand, you can take in the ocean scenery while participating in other beach activities.

White-haven Beach, Queensland, Australia:

The largest beach in the Whitsundays is White-haven; this gorgeous beach is incomparable in Australia. This beach has beautiful whites and that is 98 percent pure silica. It makes the sand incredibly smooth and delicate. Even on days when the weather is very hot, walking barefoot is comfortable because it doesn't absorb heat like other types of sand beaches do. Travelers really do need to take the opportunity to visit this beach.

Pink Sand Beach, Harbour Island, The Bahamas:

On Harbour Island in the Bahamas is the pinks and beach. Because of its pink sands, this beach is very attractive and unique. A microscopic organism with a reddish-pink shell known as a foraminifera (有孔虫类) is the source of the pinks and beach's color on Harbour Island in the Bahamas. Swimming in this beach is slightly safer because the blue water in this area is usually calm and shallow due to the protection provided by the surrounding beaches.

1. What can we learn about the three beaches?

A. Nungwi Beach is famous only for its clean waves.

- B. You can enjoy late night activities on White-haven Beach.
- C. Among the three beaches, Pink Sand Beach is the most attractive.
- D. It still feels good to walk barefoot on White-haven Beach even on hot days.
2. What made the Pink Sand Beach special?
- A. Its pink sands and cooling weather. B. Its pink and smooth sands.
- C. Its pink sands and less dangerous water. D. Its pink sands and blue water.
3. Where can the text be found?
- A. In an advertisement. B. In a travel brochure.
- C. In a geography book. D. In a fashion magazine

It was our first evening dog-sitting while our teenage daughter was away on vacation. Louie searched the entire house for his “mommy”. While we were watching TV, this six-month-old dog dragged his large carrier down the stairs. This project took most of the evening. What happened next made us realize that he obviously put thought and reasoning into each move. He pulled each of his personal things down the stairs and put them in the carrier.

After Louie finished packing his “suitcase”, he jumped inside and pulled the zipper (拉链) closed. Then he lay down and went to sleep. The message was clear. He had seen his mommy pack her suitcase and go away. He must do the same to find her. In the morning, believing he had arrived, he jumped up — but his mommy was not there.

He surprised us with new undertakings every day. His favorite activity was going for a car ride to McDonald’s for chicken. But one day, my husband Paul didn’t stop at McDonald’s and left Louie in the car with the window open while he went off. That dog managed to jump out the window, walked two blocks and found Paul in a store. As Paul was paying for his things, he was shocked to look down and find Louie. Indeed, they stopped for some chicken on the way home.

One evening, when I was outside with Louie, I noticed a huge black bear. I screamed at Louie to come back inside the house. Instead, he fearlessly rushed to the bear’s back legs. The bear ran to get away from the little annoying dog. I was

surprised at Louie' s bravery.

For Christmas that year, I turned Louie' s daily journal (日志) into a book written in a dog' s voice. Writing Louie' s story changed my life, and set me on the path to a new career as an author and radio talk-show host.

4. What did Louie do the evening his mommy left?
 - A. He decided to look after the author.
 - B. He checked his own things all night.
 - C. He got prepared to leave to find her.
 - D. He tried to quarrel with the author.
5. Why did Louie jump out of the car window?
 - A. To ask Paul for chicken.
 - B. To share a ride with Paul.
 - C. To get a seat in McDonald' s.
 - D. To help Paul carry the things.
6. What happened one evening outside the author s home?
 - A. Louie was hurt by a bear.
 - B. Louie fought against a bear.
 - C. Louie made the author angry.
 - D. Louie made friends with a black dog.
7. What is the change happened to the author because of Louie?
 - A. She joined a club for homeless dogs.
 - B. She bought Christmas gifts for dogs.
 - C. She printed her first book of diaries.
 - D. She turned a writer and a radio host.

What should you do if there' s an earthquake at school? How can you protect yourself when you are caught in a stampede(踩踏)? March 25 this year provides you with a good chance to learn about safety.



This day is called the National Day of Education on the Safety of Elementary and Middle School Students (NDESEMSS) (全国中小学生安全教育日). The theme of the day this year is to give students more knowledge about safety and make sure their lives safe.

A survey done by the China Youth and Children Research Center showed that school accidents kill more elementary and middle school students than anything else. The main accidents come from stampedes, earthquakes, fires and sports injuries.

What can we do to keep ourselves safe? Staying calm is the first and most important rule when facing accidents. But different accidents have different self-protection advice.

A stampede is possible anywhere. The larger a human crowd gets, the more likely stampedes become. When students around you begin to push, stand still and try to hold onto something, or stay in a corner until the crowd leaves. If you fall down in a moving crowd, cover your head with both hands. Lean to one side, curl up your body and bend your legs.

Earthquakes are common natural disasters. When you feel the ground shake, drop down, take cover under a desk and hold on. You should stay indoors until the shaking stops. If you are out-doors, don't stay near buildings, trees or power lines.

When there's a fire, follow the teachers' instructions, leave the classroom quickly and use a piece of cloth to cover your mouth and nose so that you don't breathe in smoke.

8. What should you do first when accidents happen according to this passage?

- A. Run away.
- B. Stand there.
- C. Keep calm.
- D. Cry loudly.

9. According to this passage, which of the following is TRUE?
- A. Car accidents kill the most elementary and middle school students of all accidents.
 - B. When there' s a fire, you should use cloth to cover your mouth and nose.
 - C. If you fall down in a moving crowd, you can do nothing but wait there.
 - D. When an earthquake happens, you should stay near buildings or trees.
10. What' s the best title for this passage?
- A. Be afraid of accidents
 - B. An earthquake is coming
 - C. Run away from accidents
 - D. How to protect yourself
11. If the writer continues to write this passage, what will be followed?
- A. The changes of fires.
 - B. The reasons of accidents.
 - C. Sports injuries.
 - D. Smoking disadvantages.

With lion dance, Chinese Kongfu, Chinese crosstalk, songs and dances, and award-winning speeches, students from across New Zealand showed their Chinese language skills in the annual "Chinese Bridge" event held on Saturday.

Fifteen secondary school students and two primary school students participated in the event, which was organized by the Confucius Institute in Auckland.

Naisi, a New Zealand member of parliament (议会), reflected on his own experience of learning Chinese. He came to New Zealand at five. He had very patient Chinese teachers and passed the Chinese language tests smoothly. The capability to speak Chinese grounded him well in his Chinese culture. He is looking forward to hearing from bilingual (双语) talents who will help New Zealand become more diverse and promote cross-cultural exchanges.

Elijah from the Lincoln High School started learning Chinese when he was eleven. It was his fifth time to participate in the "Chinese Bridge" . He said that learning

Chinese is of great help for him to know China better and he wished to visit the Great Wall in Beijing, the Oriental Pearl Tower in Shanghai and the Yellow Crane Tower in Wuhan.

Ryan from the Christchurch Boy's High School said that learning Chinese provides him with more opportunities for future career development. He said it was awesome that learning Chinese could allow him to make friends with 1.4 billion people.

Chinese Ambassador Trophy from ACG Parnell College said that learning Chinese had opened a new door for him. From leaning Chinese, he started to understand the meaning of filial piety (孝顺), which made him closer to his parents. He learned Chinese very hard and wished the friendship between New Zealand and China makes further progress.

12. What can we learn about "Chinese Bridge" event from the first paragraph?

- A. It's a Chinese bridge.
- B. It's held on weekdays.
- C. It's a yearly event.
- D. It's held for Chinese students.

13. Why could Naisi know Chinese culture well?

- A. He relied on his own experience.
- B. He had the ability to speak Chinese.
- C. He began to learn Chinese at five.
- D. He attracted some bilingual talents.

14. What has Trophy benefited from learning Chinese?

- A. Organizing the cross-culture event.
- B. Securing him a job in China.
- C. Visiting China with a scholarship.
- D. Having a better relationship with his parents.

15. What did the four men mentioned in the passage think of learning Chinese?

- A. Amusing.
- B. Meaningful.
- C. Efficient.
- D. Tough.

二、七选五

Winter tips for your skin

Everyone takes baths. It can not only clean your body but also lift your mood. It feels good to have a nice hot bath during the winter, but it can also cause dry skin. What else do we need to know about bathing in winter? Let's have a look.

Q: 16

A: The outermost layer of human skin is the stratum corneum (角质层). On top of it, there is a layer of sebum (皮脂). It can protect and hydrate (给……提供水分) our skin, according to Healthline, a US health website.

In winter, the air is colder and drier. 17 Frequent bathing and use of bath soap can take away the sebum. So your skin may itch (痒) and get dandruff (皮屑), according to China Science Communication.

Q: How often should you take a bath in winter?

A: Many people shower at least once a day. In summer, you might even take two or three of them depending on the day and your activity level. Your skin might be drier in the winter. In this case too many showers can bring on extreme dryness.

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Rajani Katta, a professor at Baylor College of Medicine in the US, recommends showering with lukewarm water (温水) for no more than 10 to 15 minutes during the cold season.

Q: What else do you need to know about winter bathing?

A: Some people tend to take a shower in the morning, while others like to bathe in the evening. 19

A hot water bath in winter can make you so relaxed that you feel like taking a nap as soon as you leave the bathroom. In other words, your morning bath will do nothing to heighten your senses when tackling a brand new day. Instead, it is likely to make you lazy, according to the newspaper.

Students need to be energized for study during the day. 20

A. So taking a shower every day must have a huge effect on your body.

B. Which is a better choice in winter?

C. Yet, a shower every day may not negatively affect your skin.

D. Why do you need a hot bath in winter?

E. Why do you feel itchy after 8 bath in winter?

F. Therefore, maybe it's better to take a hot bath before bedtime.

G. Our bodies make less sweat, so we have less sebum.

三、完形填空

I was 25 years old when I started teaching in high school. It was my first year teaching in high school and I was very 21. When I applied for the job, they told me that I was too “young and 22”. However, since they really needed a teacher, they hired me.

On the first day, a group of boys walked into the classroom laughing 23 and giving each other high-fives. I told them a couple of times to take their 24 as I was standing in front of the room 25 everyone to arrive. As I repeated it for the third time, one of the guys looked at me intensely and continued to 26. His face was full of surprise. Then he looked at the other boys and 27 them to take their seats. I felt kind of 28 by the way he looked at me.

Later, I found out his name was Landon. He was 29 to take a foreign language in order to graduate. Landon was 30 of the boys swimming team and was very handsome.

Time passed quickly, and I had done about 2 months of 31. One day, he was absent for a test and had to go for a make-up test. I gave him the test after school. He sat down quietly and 32 the test for about 15 minutes. After that he stopped and stared at me. I asked him what was wrong and his answer gave me a 33.

“Miss S, doesn't it bother you that the guys make 34 of you?” For a minute I could not find an answer.

I answered saying, “They don't 35 it and I don't mind it. I know they are just joking.”

We continued to talk for some time until I remembered he was supposed to do his test and I said, “Finish your test, it's getting late.”

21. A. anxious B. nervous C. cautious D. curious
22. A. interested B. important C. inexperienced D. inaccurate
23. A. aloud B. politely C. loudly D. quietly
24. A. manners B. books C. bags D. seats
25. A. calling on B. waiting for C. looking at D. helping with
26. A. talk B. laugh C. stare D. sleep

27. A. forced B. told C. forbade D. assisted
28. A. encouraged B. embarrassed C. excited D. scared
29. A. demanded B. allowed C. required D. advised
30. A. teacher B. coach C. help D. head
31. A. planning B. training C. teaching D. working
32. A. worked on B. turned to C. left for D. went after
33. A. delight B. success C. shock D. hope
34. A. use B. photo C. trouble D. fun
35. A. like B. mean C. control D. appreciate

四、用单词的适当形式完成短文

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Stephanie Jenouvrier at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution found the future of emperor penguins (帝企鹅) depended on international efforts to manage climate change rather than on their 36 (able) to adapt to new environment. Climate change, if 37 (leave) unchecked, could drive emperor penguins to extinction (灭绝) by the end of the century as sea ice disappears.

Disappearing sea ice affects these penguins 38 (direct) because they rely on it for their living. Sea ice changes are already affecting emperor penguins, with breeding failures for three years in a row at their second 39 (big) living place in the Antarctic.

40 (examine) the future of emperor penguins, Jenouvrier and her team 41 (model) their population under three scenarios (设想): global temperature increases by 1.5° C; global temperature increases by 2° C; no action 42 (take) to reduce emissions (排放物). They wanted to see 43 would happen if emissions kept rising. They found that global warming of 1.5° C would cause a 31 percent fall, 44 2° C a 44 percent fall. "The result was 45 81 to 86 per cent fall in population by 2100 under the third scenario," said Jenouvrier.

五、其他应用文

46. 假设你校正在组织题为 "The person who inspires me" 的英语征文比赛，请你写一篇短文参赛。内容包括：

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。

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