
云南省玉溪一中 2024-2025 学年高一英语上学期第一次月考试题（含解析）

本试卷分为第 I 卷(选择题)和第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分，共 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

留意事项：

1. 答第 I 卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考号填写在本试卷和答题卡相应位置上。
2. 选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在本试卷上，否则无效。

第 I 卷

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where is Sally going tonight?

A To a party. B. To a shop. C. To a mountain.

2. What's the relationship between the speakers?

A. Host and guest. B. Doctor and patient. C. Teacher and student.

3. What does the boy want to have?

A. A dog. B. A rabbit. C. Some fish.

4. What does the man suggest the woman do?

A. Ignore the ad.

B. Get more information first.

C. Order a computer right away.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

A. When to relax. B. How to keep fit. C. How to handle pressure.

其次节(共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有 2 至 4 个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读各个小题；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What do we know about the woman?

A. She took a left turn.

B. She called the police.

C. She was driving through a yellow light.

7. Where does the conversation take place?

A. In a parking lot. B. In a police station. C. On the street.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. When will the man be returning?

A. On July 7th. B. On July 21st. C. On July 27th.

9. What kind of ticket will the man buy for his return flight?

A. First class. B. Business class. C. Economy class.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What did the woman do before the conversation?

A. She had a meeting. B. She went to a club. C. She played tennis.

11. How does the woman react to the news?

A. Excited. B. Worried. C. Disappointed.

12. What does the man want to do?

A. Travel to Sweden.

B. Become a professional athlete.

C. Work and save money for college.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Which city is almost always warm?

A. Seattle. B. Boston. C. San Diego.

14. In which part of the United States most cities are hot all year round?

A. The southern part. B. The eastern part. C. The western part.

15. What is the weather like in Portland?

A. It is very hot. B. It rains a lot. C. It is very cold.

16. What do we know about the weather in Chicago and Boston?

A. It is rainy in summer.

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- B. It is cold all year round.
C. It is very pleasant in the spring and autumn.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. When does the box office open?
A. 40 minutes before show time.
B. 45 minutes before show time.
C. 50 minutes before show time.
18. How long is the running time of *Road Trip*?
A. 1 hour 37 minutes. B. 1 hour 49 minutes. C. 1 hour 53 minutes.
19. What film can you see at 6:15?
A. *C Line*. B. *Go for the gold*. C. *Friends Forever*.
20. How much would a 12-year-old child pay for a ticket on the weekend?
A. \$2.00. B. \$4.50. C. \$6.00.

其次部分:阅读理解(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Ancient China produced many types of beautiful works of art. Among them, calligraphy (书法), poetry (诗歌) and painting are the most famous. Often they would be put together in art. These became important starting with the Song dynasty.

Calligraphy is the art of handwriting. In the old times the Chinese considered writing as an important form of art. Calligraphers would practice for years to learn to write perfectly, but with style. Each of the over 40,000 characters (汉字) needed to be written correctly. And each stroke (笔画) in a character had to be written in a certain order.

Poetry is also an important form of art. Great poets were famous all over the country, and all educated people were expected to write poetry. During the Tang dynasty poetry was so important that writing poetry was part of the examinations to become a civil servant (文官) and work for the government.

Chinese painting is often connected with calligraphy. It is one of the oldest

artistic traditions in the world. The most traditional way of Chinese painting is known as “national painting” or “native painting” which is quite different from Western painting. People can draw mountains, buildings, birds, trees and water.

1. Calligraphers needed to write over _____ characters correctly in the old times.

A. 10,000 B. 20,000 C. 30,000 D. 40,000

2. What was part of the civil servant examinations during the Tang dynasty?

A. Painting. B. Calligraphy. C. Writing poetry. D. Playing music.

3. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A. Calligraphy, poetry, and painting are the most famous works of art in ancient China.

B. The strokes of each character can be written in any order.

C. Poetry is an important form of art like calligraphy.

D. Chinese painting is often connected with calligraphy.

4. What's the passage mainly about?

A. Chinese art.

B. Chinese examinations.

C. Chinese history.

D. Chinese dynasties.

【答案】1. D 2. C 3. B 4. A

【解析】

这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国的书法、诗歌和绘画这三种艺术形式，分别介绍了每种艺术形式的历史和重要性。

【1 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据其次段中“Calligraphers would practice for years to learn to write perfectly, but with style. Each of the over 40,000 characters (汉字) needed to be written correctly.”可知书法家们要练习多年，才能写出完备而又不失风格的书法。4万多个字，每一个字都须要正确书写。由此可知，古时候，书法家要正确书写4万多个汉字。故选D。

【2 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据第三段中“During the Tang dynasty poetry was so important that writing poetry was part of the examinations to become a civil servant (文官) and work for the government.”

”可知在唐代，诗词特别重要，写诗是成为文官和为政府工作的考试内容之一。由此可知，唐代的文官考试内容是写诗。故选 C。

【3 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据其次段中 “And each stroke (笔画) in a character had to be written in a certain order.” 可知汉字的每一笔都必需依据肯定的依次书写。由此可知，B 选项 “每个汉字的笔画可以按随意依次书写” 错误。故选 B。

【4 题详解】

主旨大意题。依据第一段中 “Ancient China produced many types of beautiful works of art. Among them, calligraphy (书法), poetry (诗歌) and painting are the most famous.” 可知古代中国产生了很多漂亮的艺术品。其中，书法、诗歌和绘画最为闻名。结合文章主要介绍了中国的书法、诗歌和绘画这三种艺术形式，分别介绍了每种艺术形式的历史和重要性。由此可知，这篇文章的主要内容是中国艺术。故选 A。

B

Unluckily, there are some rules that teenagers should be allowed to learn in school, but not. They are important to teenagers, although not all of them have to do with their subjects.

Rule 1: Life is not fair. Try to learn to get used to it. Many people won' t understand the real meaning of this rule until they' ve failed to find fairness again and again.

Rule 2: The real world won' t care about you as much as your school does. It will expect you to learn to understand the real world after you leave school. Then you' ll be sure of what to do with real world.

Rule 3: If you think your teacher is terrible, wait until you get a boss. Your boss won' t ask how you feel about your work and will never give you more care or help. He' ll only care about how much money you can help him earn.

Rule 4: TV is not real life. Your life is not a sitcom (情景喜剧). Your problems won' t be solved in 30 or 45 minutes. In real life, people usually have to leave the coffee stores to look for jobs.

Rule 5: Smoking does not make you look cool. Instead, it makes you look moronic (低能的). At the same time, purple hair and pierced body parts make you look like

a silly kid. A grown-up teenager should know how to be smart.

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5. How will the real world treat teenagers when they leave school?
- A. It' ll care about them as their schools do.
B. It' ll tell them what it' s really like.
C. It' ll give them more help and chances.
D. It' ll explain to them how to be smart.
6. What does the underlined word “earn” mean in Chinese?
- A. 挣钱 B. 挽救 C. 花费 D. 奢侈
7. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
- A. These rules can be learned at school by teenagers.
B. For teenagers, life is like a sitcom and it' s always full of joy and surprises.
C. Smoking should not be allowed when you are a teenager at school.
D. Teenagers will meet fair bosses when they go to work.
8. What can we infer (推想) from the passage?
- A. The writer might be a teacher who has much experience.
B. No teenagers can really understand the real world.
C. Almost all teenagers won' t be able to get used to the future life.
D. There is much more for teenagers to learn when they leave school.

【答案】5. B 6. A 7. C 8. D

【解析】

这是一篇说明文。文章向我们介绍了五点青少年在离开学校，步入现实世界后会学到的规则。

【5 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据第三段内容 “The real world won' t care about you as much as your school does. It will expect you to learn to understand the real world after you leave school.” 可知，现实世界不会像你的学校那样关切你。它期望你在离开学校后学会了解现实世界。由此可知，当青少年离开学校后，现实世界会告知他们它究竟是什么样子的。故选 B 项。

【6 题详解】

词句揣测题。划线词所在句意为：他只关切你能帮他_____多少钱。依据上文可知，划线词所在句中的 “He” 指代的是上文中的 “Your boss”，结合上文内容和生活常识可知，你的老板不会给你更多的关切和帮助，他只关切你帮他挣了多少钱。由此可推断出 “earn

”意为“挣钱”。故选 A 项。

【7 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据最终一段关键句 “Smoking does not make you look cool. Instead, it makes you look moronic (低能的).” 和 “A grown-up teenager should know how to be smart.” 可知，抽烟不会让你看起来很酷。相反，它会让你看起来是低能的。一个成长的青少年应当知道如何变得聪慧。由此可知，抽烟对青少年来说是不好的行为，当你是一个十几岁的在校学生时，不应当抽烟。故选 C 项。

【8 题详解】

推理推断题。依据第一段内容 “Unluckily, there are some rules that teenagers should be allowed to learn in school, but not. They are important to teenagers, although not all of them have to do with their subjects.” 可知，有些规定应当允许青少年在校学习，它们对青少年很重要，尽管不是全部的都和他们学习的科目有关，但不幸的是，在校期间这些规定并没有被学习。接下来文章列举了五点青少年应当学习的规则，这些规则都是青少年离开学校后会学到的。由此可推断出，青少年离开学校后还有很多东西要学。故选 D 项。

C

Gardening is popular in many parts of the world. It brings us sweet smelling flowers, fresh fruit and vegetables. But you can get more from your garden.

Gardening helps to keep healthy. Today’ s people sit indoors for too long and don’ t get much exercise. When you garden, you have to move around. It’ s a good chance for you to exercise your body by watering flowers or doing some digging. Besides, when you are in your garden, you can feel the warm sunshine. This means you are getting Vitamin D. It helps your bodies use calcium (钙), which is necessary to keep your bones (骨骼) strong.

____It gets them off computers, televisions and phones. Gardening can be a great teacher to teach children about nature and healthy eating. It can also help them to understand the meaning of “No pains, no gains.”

Gardening is a great way to meet people and build relationships. When you are gardening, you are outdoors. So it is a perfect time to communicate with your neighbors. Most people love to talk about their hobbies and so do gardeners. They usually enjoy

showing people what they are growing. And most enjoy sharing advice and stories about their gardens.

9. When it' s _____, you can get Vitamin D in your garden.

- A. sunny B. cloudy C. snowy D. rainy

10. According to the passage, _____ is one of the gardening activities.

- A. watching TV B. watering flowers
C. walking dogs D. playing with phones

11. Which of the following can be the missing part in Paragraph 3?

- A. Gardening will be good for your bones.
B. Gardening may help people to feel happy.
C. Gardening is a great activity to do with children.
D. Gardening can be a good way to meet neighbors.

12. The best title of the passage may be _____ .

- A. Outdoor Activities B. Advantages of Gardening
C Heating Eating habits D. Relationships with neighbors

【答案】9. A 10. B 11. C 12. B

【解析】

本文是说明文，文章介绍了园艺给我们带来的种种好处。

【9 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据文章第 2 段中 “when you are in your garden, you can feel the warm sunshine. This means you are getting Vitamin D.” 可知，当天晴阳光充足时，阳光可以帮助你获得维生素 D。故选 A。

【10 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据文章第 2 段中 “It' s a good chance for you to exercise your body by watering flowers or doing some digging.” 可知，这是一个很好的机会，你可以通过浇花或挖掘来熬炼你的身体。所以浇花是一种园艺活动。故选 B。

【11 题详解】

推理推断题。第三段中提到 “Gardening can be a great teacher to teach children about nature and healthy eating. (园艺是教孩子们了解自然和健康饮食的好老师)”。依据其中的 children

可知，该段是谈论关于园艺对孩子的影响，该段还提到其他的园艺对孩子的好处 “It gets them off computers, televisions and phones. (让他们远离电脑、电视和手机。)” 和 “It can also help them to understand the meaning of “No pains, no gains.” (这也可以帮助他们理解 “不劳则无获” 的含义)”。由此可以推断，该段是谈论从事园艺对孩子的好处。该段中缺失的部分是该段的首句，应当是该段的主题句，概括该段的主题。因此应当是 “园艺对于孩子们来说，是一项极好的活动。” 故选 C。

【12 题详解】

主旨大意题。通读全文，文章第 1 段提到 “It brings us sweet smelling flowers, fresh fruit and vegetables.”，园艺带给我们芳香的花朵，簇新的水果和蔬菜；第 2 段谈论的是园艺有助于保持健康；第 3 段谈论的是孩子从事园艺的好处；第 4 段谈论的是园艺是很好的建立人际关系的方式。综合来看，文章谈论的是园艺给人们带来的种种好处。因此文章最好的标题是 “园艺的好处”。故选 B。

D

Astronauts in America who fly into space need special training. First they go to Huston, Texas. That is the home of the Johnson Space Center. There they are tested to see how strong and smart they are.

The first test is for the heart. The people walk or run, and then the space doctors see how fast their hearts beat.

Another important test is performance. In this test, the person must curl (蜷曲) his body up in a ball. When he is in that position (姿态), he is put into a round cloth bag. The doctors give him no idea how long he will have to stay in the bag. If a spaceship broke down in space, the astronauts would get into bags like this. Then they would have to wait and curl up in darkness until help could arrive. You can see that an astronaut must not be afraid of tight space or darkness.

After the tests, only the best people are chosen to start astronaut training in a training center. The astronauts in training learn many other things. They learn how to jump out of a moving airplane. They learn to blow up a lifeboat and get into it while they are in the ocean. The astronauts also have to learn how to get lifted out of the ocean by helicopter. That seems fun, but it can be dangerous.

After they finish training, the astronauts continue to work. They stay in good

shape by running and doing exercise. They read about their special jobs. In this way,

they can learn new facts about space travel. Then the big day comes. The astronauts are told to go to work on a flight into space.

13. The astronauts don't know how long they will stay in the bags in the test because_____.

A. the doctors need to know how strong they are

B the astronauts need to know how smart they are

C. good astronauts mustn't be afraid of darkness or tight space

D. nobody knows when help will come if the spaceship breaks down

14. The astronauts don't learn how to _____ in the training center.

A. walk or run in space

B. jump out of a moving plane

C. blow up a lifeboat

D. get lifted out of water by

helicopter

15. When is the big day for the astronauts?

A. After the tests, the best people are chosen to start astronaut training in a training center.

B. After they finish training, the astronauts continue to work.

C. When the astronauts are told to go to work on a flight into space.

D. After they are tested to see how strong and smart they are.

【答案】13. D 14. A 15. C

【解析】

这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲了美国宇航员在乘宇宙飞船升入太空之前，要做哪些测试和训练。

【13 题详解】

细微环节理解题。依据本文第三段 “The doctors give him no idea how long he will have to stay in the bag. If a spaceship broke down in space, the astronauts would get into bags like this. Then they would have to wait and curl up in darkness until help could arrive. You can see that an astronaut must not be afraid of tight space or darkness. (医生不告知他要在袋子里待多久。假如宇宙飞船在太空中抛锚了，宇航员们就会进入这样的袋子里。然后他们就得等着，蜷缩在黑暗中，直到救援人员到来。你可以看到宇航员不能胆怯狭小的空间或黑暗。)

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