押福建卷第 51—55 题

阅读理解 B 篇记叙文



叙述文一般以讲述个人生活经历为主，对于经历的陈述通常由一定的时间概念贯穿其中，或顺序或倒序。但是在考试中一般不出现单纯的叙述文，因为单纯的叙述文比较简单、易懂。所以中考中的叙述文大多是夹叙夹议的文章。

这类文章的基本结构模式是：

（1）一段概括性的话引入要叙述的经历(话题)

（2）叙述先前的经历及其感悟或发现

（3）叙述接下来的经历及其感悟或发现

（4）做出总结或结论

2021 年 A 篇是一篇记叙文，讲述善良的重要性。知识点：善行义举

2020 年 A 篇是一篇记叙文，讲述学校安装太阳能电池板。知识点：叙事忆旧、哲理感悟

2019 年 A 篇是一篇记叙文，讲述作者的爷爷得了阿尔兹海默症。知识点：家人与亲人



1．先看问题,再读文章：

带着问题阅读短文，确定主攻方向，略读全文掌握主旨略读时特别要注意短文的首段.首尾段和首尾句，其主旨大意就在这里.把握文章的主题,抓住每段中的关键词语，便可迅速把握短文的主旨以及主要信息的分布。摘取有用的材料，舍弃无关的信息，有的放矢，高效省时。

2.　细读全文，认真推敲：

针对题目的要求，细心阅读与试题有的词汇、句子或段落，要特别留心一些信息词，它们既是检查的重点，也是把握全文意思的突破口。因此必须准确判断，仔细斟酌，以便选出最佳答案。

3.复读全文，验证答案：

推测词义注意要点阅读中不要过分推敲语言点，要捕捉每段乃至整篇文章的纲目，对文中的生词、句子，可根据上下文意思猜测理解.寻读答案把握内涵掌握短文的主旨大意之后，应认真阅读题目，准确理解题意，带着问题到短文中寻找相关答案。一般的事实题可直接从文中找答案。要认真斟酌，透过表层结构，领会深层涵义。而较为深层次的逻辑推理判断题，要在对全文理解的基础上进行。在选出全部答案后，应将答案带入问题中重读全文，看前后意思是否贯通，有无矛盾，若前后不一致或意思矛盾，则要考虑重选答案。

4.抓细节、做记号

寻读答案把握内涵掌握短文的主旨大意之后，应认真细读题目，准确理解题意，带着问题到短文中寻找相关答案。并且边读边用铅笔做些记号，例如把人物、时间、地点等圈出来，看完再回头找时便一目了然了。对于难一点的题目，要回头再查阅短文，在文中划出依据。　一般的事实题可直接从文中找答案。要认真斟酌，透过表层结构，领会深层涵义。而较为深层次的逻辑推理判断题，要在对全文理解的基础上进行。

5.最后审核

复读审核确保无误初次答完题后，要对照短文内容对所做答案通盘审核，反复斟酌，做出修正，将错误疏漏减少到零。



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（2021·福建·中考真题）Tenyearold Orion Jean has always known that kindness is important. He often practiced it by volunteering with his family. Last year, after entering the National Kindness Speech petition, he became crazy about it. Now he works to spread kindness everywhere through projects that help others. He calls his campaign (活动) the Race to Kindness.

When a teacher told him about the petition, Orion had only 24 hours to write, memorize, and record his speech. In it, he talked about the importance of kindness. “Kindness is like spreading hugs around the world.” Orion said. He encouraged listeners to join him in doing small, kind acts for others.

Orion’s speech won the petition. He used his $ 500 prize to support his first Race to Kindness project, a toy drive for a local children’s hospital. He collected 619 toys. After that, Orion wanted to make an even bigger impact (影响). Working with others, he packed meal bags for people in need with a kind message in each bag. Orion also organized several events in his munity. In all, he collected more than 100,000 meals!

Orion believes that everyone wins this race. He says, “If you’re kind to someone else, it can make their day brighter and inspire them to pass on kindness. And then it just grows and grows, and it can make the world a better place. ”

51．Why did Orion start his campaign?

A．To spread kindness　　B．To win the petition

C．To take part in a race　　D．To volunteer with his family

52．What does the underlined word “it” in Paragraph 2 probably refer to?

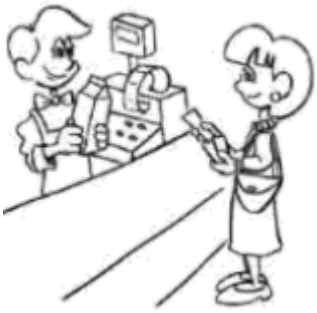
A．The petition　　B．The world.　　C．His speech　　D．His campaign

53．Which of the following has something to do with Orion's campaign?

A．

B．

C．

D．

54．What did Orion do for his campaign?

A．Joined in a petition　　B．Recorded his speech

C．Built a hospital　　D．Collected over 100, 000 meals

55．What's the main idea of the last paragraph?

A．Practice makes perfect.　　B．One is never too old to learn.

C．Believing in yourself is the first step to success.　　D．Roses given to others, sweet smell left in your hand.

【答案】

51．A　　52．C　　53．B　　54．D　　55．D

【解析】

本文介绍了一位 10 岁的孩子 Orion 从小就知道善良的重要性，他通过一场比赛来传播善良的重要性，并鼓励听众一起多做善事，他坚信如果你善待他人，这会让他们的生活更美好，并激励他们传递善意。然后它就会不断增长，它会让世界变得更美好。

51．

细节理解题。根据"Now he works to spread kindness everywhere through projects that help others"可知，他是为了传播善良，故选 A。

52．词义猜测题。根据'Orion had only 24 hours to write, memorize, and record his speech"及'In it, he talked about the importance of kindness"可知，在这场演讲里，他谈论了善良的重要性，所以 it 指代"His speech"，故选 C。

53．细节理解题。根据'Now he works to spread kindness everywhere through projects that help others. He calls his campaign (活动) the Race to Kindness"可知，这个活动是为了传播善良的重要性，也就是与帮助他人有关，四个选项中只有 B 是帮助他人的图片，故选 B。

54．细节理解题。根据"In all, he collected more than 100,000 meals!"可知，他为活动所做的是共收集了 10 多餐饭，故选 D。

55．主旨大意题。根据"If you're kind to someone else, it can make their day brighter and inspire them to pass on kindness. And then it just grows and grows, and it can make the world a better place"可知，最后一段表达的是如果你善待他人，别人也会将这个善意传播下去，这一点一点的积累会让世界变得更美好，用"送人玫瑰，手留余香"概括最符合，故选 D。

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（2020·福建·中考真题）

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