

写作必备词汇与必背范文

中考英语写作热点话题经典句式+必背范文

话题一 个人情况

【经典句型强化】

1. My hobbies are playing basketball and reading books.

我的爱好是打篮球和看书。

2. I am good at swimming and playing basketball.

我擅长于游泳和打篮球。

3. She sometimes helps me with my homework.

有时她会帮助我做作业。

4. My dream is to be a nurse when I grow up.

我的梦想是长大后当一名护士。

5. I have to do the housework for about an hour every day.

我每天必须做大约一个小时的家务。

6. Alice is the most beautiful girl that I have ever seen.

艾丽丝是我见过最美丽的女孩子。

7. Having a good habit plays an important role in our daily life.

拥有一个好习惯在我们的日常生活中很重要。

【典型范文必背】

是您，启迪我们的心智；是您，传播我们的知识；是您，播种我们的希望……这就是我的老师。请根据下面的提示给你的好友 Paul 回一封电子邮件，介绍一下你最喜爱的老师。

Name	Wang Lin
Age	around 30
From	Shanghai
Personality	kind—get along well with all; strict—students well-behaved in class; patient—help students; creative—interesting classes, easy to understand.

Your ideas	. . .
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要求：(1)词数 100 左右(开头句和结尾句已给出， 不计入总词数)；(2)请不要逐句翻译，可适当发挥；(3)文中不能出现真实的校名和人名。

Dear Paul,

Thank you for your e-mail. Now let me tell you something about my favorite teacher.

In a word, I think she is one of the best teachers in our school. We all love her and respect her.

Yours,
_____ (落款)

【写作范文】

Dear Paul,

Thank you for your e-mail. Now let me tell you something about my favorite teacher.

Wang Lin, my favorite teacher, is from Shanghai, and she is around 30 years old. She teaches me English. She has long black hair and she always wears a pair of glasses.

She is strict with us in our study, so all the students are well-behaved in her class. However, she can get along well with all the students because she is very kind and patient. She will help us to deal with the problems when we have difficulties. We all like her lessons a lot. That's because she is very creative. Her teaching style is quite different from that of the others. She prepares her lessons well and corrects our homework carefully. In class she always encourages us to think hard and develop our ability to study on our own.

In a word, I think she is one of the best teachers in our school. We all love her and respect her.

Yours,
_____ (落款)

话题二 日常活动

【经典句型强化】

1. I want to know why you are always late for school.

我想知道你为什么总是上学迟到。

2. We should go to bed early so that we can focus on our lessons in class.

我们应该早点睡觉，以便上课时能够集中精神听课。

3. On weekdays, I am always busy with my schoolwork. On weekends, I usually spend time with my family.

在工作日，我总是忙于我的学业。在周末，我通常和我的家人一起度过。

4. We take an active part in social activities as volunteers.

我们作为志愿者积极参加社会活动。

5. After school, I usually take exercise which helps me keep healthy. 放学后，我通常做运动保持健康。

6. The earlier kids learn to be independent, the better it is for their future. 孩子们越早学会独立，对他们的未来就越好。

7. Doing chores helps to develop children’s independence and teaches them how to look after themselves.

做家务能帮助发展孩子们的独立性，并且教他们如何照顾他们自己。

【典型范文必背】

予人玫瑰，手有余香。你是否参加过志愿者活动，帮助社会上需要帮助的人呢？或者曾经在某方面帮助过同学，尽管是一件小事却给你留下了深刻的记忆？请你在志愿者活动和帮助同学的经历中选择其一描述过程，并说说自己的感想。

Do volunteer work	Help classmates
work as. . .	hurt one’s leg while having a basketball game
have a strong feeling of satisfaction	take him/her to the hospital
learn a lot from the experience	feel happy to help others
. . . .	

要求： (1)可适当增加细节和连接词，使文章通顺连贯； (2)开头部分已给出，不计入总词数； (3)词数：100 左右。

As the old saying goes, “The rose’s in her hand; the flavor in mine”. _____

【写作范文】

Possible version 1:

As the old saying goes, “The rose’s in her hand; the flavor in mine”. In my spare time, I often work as a volunteer. I still remember that on a cold winter afternoon, I went to the Children’s Hospital to visit sick children. My classmates and I prepared some gifts for them. When the children got the gifts, they were so excited that they couldn’t help laughing happily. To make them happy, we also sang songs for them and played games with them. At that time, I had a strong feeling of satisfaction.

I think it’s quite meaningful to visit sick children because it not only brings them joy but also helps me learn a lot from the experience.

Possible version 2:

As the old saying goes, “The rose’s in her hand; the flavor in mine”. I am always ready to help others. Two months ago, one of my classmates Jack hurt his leg while having a basketball game. I found that he fell down on the floor and seemed painful. So I took him to the hospital nearby. Luckily, the doctor said it was not very serious but Jack couldn’t walk for several days. Therefore, I decided to take care of him at school. For example, I brought meals to him every day. And I felt quite happy to help him. In addition, our friendship was deepened in this way.

话题三 交通与旅行

【经典句型强化】

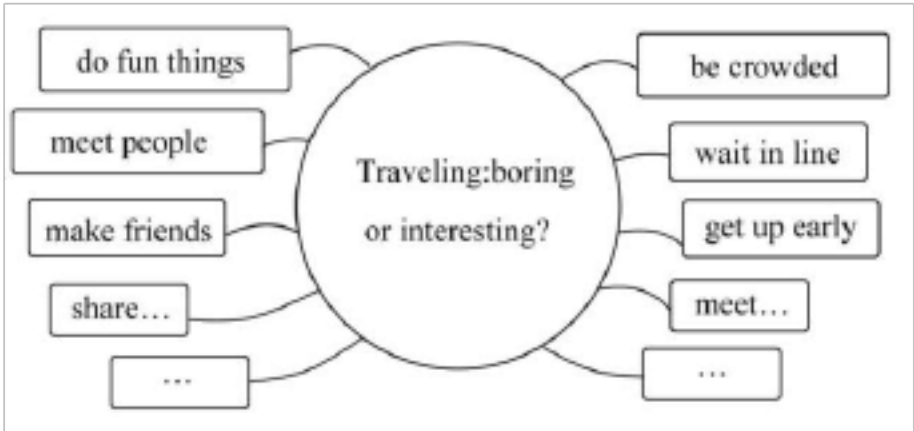
1. I will never forget my first trip to Beijing, which was really an unforgettable experience for me. 我永远不会忘记第一次去北京的旅行，对我来说这是一次难忘的经历。
2. There are several green ways of transportation available such as going out by bike or underground.
有几种绿色出行的方法可行，例如骑单车或坐地铁。
3. Guangzhou is a beautiful city with plenty of famous places of interest.
广州是一个美丽的城市，有很多名胜古迹。
4. There is no doubt that shared bikes bring a lot of convenience to people’s lives.
毫无疑问，共享单车给人们的生活带来了很多便利。
5. In order to handle the problem of traffic jam, effective measures should be taken before the situation gets worse.
为了解决交通阻塞的问题，在形势变得更加严峻之前必须采取有效的措施。
6. Whenever I think of the shared bikes which are thrown away everywhere, I cannot help feeling sad. 每当我想起

被随处乱扔的共享单车，我就忍不住感到伤心。

7. Traveling can not only enrich our knowledge about the local culture but also make us get relaxed and keep healthy. 旅游不但能够丰富我们对当地文化的认识，也能够让我们放松和保持健康。

【典型范文必背】

初中生活即将结束，有的同学想考完试后去旅游，也有的同学不想。你的选择是什么呢？请根据下图提示，以“Traveling Is...”为题写一篇英语短文谈谈你的看法。



要求： (1)根据你的选择把短文题目补充完整；(2)短文必须包括你选择一方的所有要点，并适当发挥；(3)文中不得出现与你个人身份有关的真实信息；(4)词数： 100左右 (短文开头已给出，不计入总词数)。

Traveling Is _____.

I think traveling is _____.

【写作范文】

Possible version 1:

Traveling Is Interesting

I think traveling is interesting.

You will have lots of fun things to do and see during the trip. Just imagine that you are walking in the beautiful mountains, enjoying the fresh air and listening to the birds singing. It’s amazing, isn’t it? Sometimes, you may meet people from different places and make friends with them, which makes your trip a more pleasant one. Also, you may have many interesting things to share with your friends when you are back. All the pleasure of your trip will be kept in your memory.

It’s not surprising that so many students can’t wait to go traveling after the examination!

Possible version 2:

Traveling Is Boring

I think traveling is boring.

There are always too many people in the places of interest in China and it is crowded everywhere, especially on holidays. Just imagine that you are waiting in line, hungry and thirsty. “Why do I come here? To see the crowd?” you may complain. If you are unlucky, you may meet a bad guide who pushes you to shop here and there. It’s terrible, isn’t it? Also, you may have to get up early to take the plane or wait in the airport for hours because of the delayed flight.

Therefore, I prefer to stay at home than go traveling after the examination.

话题四 学校生活

【经典句型强化】

1. Why not come and join the Solar Power Club?

为什么不来加入太阳能俱乐部呢？

2. I often take part in all kinds of after-school activities.

我经常参加各种各样的课外活动。

3. There are different kinds of activities during the English Week, such as an English book fair, speaking competition and so on.

英语周期间有各种各样的活动，如英语书展、英语演讲比赛等。

4. My school life is colorful and meaningful.

我的学校生活是丰富多彩和有意义的。

5. Time is valuable, and it is really important to make full use of our school life.

时间是宝贵的，好好利用学校生活的时光真的很重要。

6. How exciting it is to win the first prize in the English speech competition.

在英语演讲比赛中获得一等奖真是太令人激动了。

7. It not only provides us with a chance to learn about the world outside school but also offers us a good opportunity to have a better understanding of the local culture and history.

它不但给我们提供了了解学校之外的世界的机会，也为我们提供了更好地了解当地文化和历史的机会。

【典型范文必背】

近期，你校的《英文校刊》推出了一个名为“Suggestions For A Better School”的专栏，向同学们广泛征求意见。假如你是李华，请根据下表中的内容写一篇短文并向该专栏投稿。

	Our School
Suggestion s for a better school	1. add more books to the library 2. provide more time for art and music 3. give less homework during the holidays . . .

要求： (1) 短文必须包括表格中所有内容，可适当增加细节； (2) 文中不得出现真实姓名、学校等信息； (3) 词数：80—100。 短文首句已给出，不计入总词数。

I'm very happy to be given the chance to offer my suggestions to make our school a better place. _

【写作范文】

I'm very happy to be given the chance to offer my suggestions to make our school a better place.

First, I suggest that our school add more interesting books to the library, as reading can open our eyes to the outside world. Next, I hope our school will provide us with more time for art and music. We also hope that teachers will give us less homework during the holidays, so that we can have more time for things like volunteering. Finally, it would be great if our school can organize more afterclass activities, because taking part in the activities can help us build up stronger friendship with each other.

Hope my suggestions will be helpful.

话题五 计划与安排

【经典句型强化】

1. We have made a list of all the things we wish to do.

我们已经列出了所有我们想做的事情的清单。
2. I am going to travel to some places of interest which can open my eyes.

我准备去游览一些名胜古迹，它们能开阔我的眼界。
3. I also want to learn to draw pictures. Because it is not only interesting but also relaxing.

我也想学画画。因为它不仅有趣而且令人放松。
4. Tony is going to be a volunteer in a hospital. He'll get some experience in taking care of people.

托尼准备去

医院做一名志愿者。他将得到一些照顾别人的经验。

5. I'm going to enjoy myself in the sea of knowledge. I'm going to keep fit at the same time. I'm going to help my parents do some housework as well during the vacation.

在假期里，我准备徜徉在知识的海洋里。同时，我准备健身。我也准备帮父母做家务。

6. We had better make good use of it to make it wonderful.

我们最好充分利用它，使它变得更好。

【典型范文必背】

春暖花开时节，各中学纷纷组织学生走出校园进行“研学旅行”(study trip)，同学们通过各种形式亲近社会与自然，并开展研究性学习与旅行体验相结合的校外教育活动。学校对于初三同学是否参加研学活动进行了意见征集。假设你是某班班长，经过班级同学讨论后，请你根据下面表格中的信息选择一个观点，用英语写一篇短文。

Agreement	Disagreement
◆get close to nature, enjoy beautiful sights	◆be busy with study
◆learn more knowledge	◆worry about safety
◆have team building activities	◆cost much money
◆reduce pressure	◆can travel after graduation
◆. . .	◆. . .

要求：(1)短文必须包括你所选择一方的所有要点，并适当发挥；(2)文中不得出现真实的人名和校名；(3)词数：80-100；(4)短文开头已给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：中考 the Senior High School Entrance Examination

Nowadays, many schools are organizing students to go out for a study trip. Our class had a discussion about whether Grade Nine students should be allowed to take part in the study trip.

I think we _____(should/shouldn't)be allowed to take part in it. _____

【参考范文】

Possible version 1:

Nowadays, many schools are organizing students to go out for a study trip. Our class had a discussion about whether Grade Nine students should be allowed to take part in the study trip.

I think we should be allowed to take part in it. First, we can get close to nature and enjoy beautiful sights. Second, we can learn more knowledge that we can't learn in class. It is good for our study. Third, we will have many team building activities to make our friendship stronger. Fourth, we are under too much pressure because of the Senior High School Entrance Examination now. The study trip can help us reduce pressure and make us relaxed. Fifth, we can learn to be thankful to others during the trip.

All in all, I think it won't influence our study if we have a study trip.

Possible version 2:

Nowadays, many schools are organizing students to go out for a study trip. Our class had a discussion about whether Grade Nine students should be allowed to take part in the study trip.

I think we shouldn't be allowed to take part in it. First, we are busy with our study now, and everyone wants to get good grades in the Senior High School Entrance Examination. Second, teachers and parents will worry about our safety because it's the biggest challenge that we have to face. Third, the study trip will cost much money. Fourth, we can travel after graduation. Also, we can go on a vacation with our friends. Fifth, we will get tired after the study trip, so we may not concentrate on our study.

All in all, I think it will influence our study if we have a study trip.

教师评价: _____

话题六 解决问题

【经典句型强化】

1. What our parents need most are care and warmth.

我们父母最需要的是关心和温暖。

2. Having too much pressure will have an impact/effect/influence on our health.

压力过大对我们的身体健康有影响。

3. Some students find it difficult to get on well with other classmates. 一些学生觉得和其他同学好好相处有困难。

4. Words fail me when I want to express my thanks to you.

5. I am more than happy to help you out.

我很高兴能够帮助你解决问题。

6. Could you tell me some advice on how to solve this problem successfully and effectively?

你能给我一些成功有效地解决这个问题的建议吗？

I often feel stressed and don't know how to cope with this problem.

像班上的其他学生一样，我经常感到有压力，并且不知道如何解决这个问题。

【典型范文必背】

假如你是李华，是某英文电台“Say It”栏目的兼职编辑。最近你收到一名叫王萍的中学生发来的电子邮件，向你们栏目组求助。请你根据电子邮件内容给她回复一封电子邮件，帮助她解答困惑。

Dear Li Hua,

I'm a middle school student. Recently I argued with my parents over using WeChat. You know WeChat has become a part of our everyday life, but my parents don't allow me to use it. What's worse, they have changed my password (密码) so that I can't use it. There has been a “cold war” between us for over a week. What should I do?

Yours,

Wang Ping

要求：(1)语言表达要准确，语意要通顺、连贯；(2)词数 80—100 左右，电子邮件的格式、开头和结尾已给出，但不计入总词数。

参考词汇：欺骗 trick; 许可 permission

Dear Wang Ping,

I'm sorry to hear that you are having problems with your parents because of using WeChat. _____

I believe things will get better.

Yours,

Li Hua

【写作范文】

Dear Wang Ping,

_____ In fact, your

problem is very common. Cheer up and let's find a good way to solve it.

You may be tricked or get into trouble when you use WeChat. Also, using it for a long time is bad for your health, especially for your eyes. Maybe your parents worry about these things. In my opinion, communication is very important. Why not have a good talk with your parents about how to use WeChat properly? Try telling them you won't use it for too long and won't use it when you are studying. What's more, tell them you'll never add strangers without their permission.

I believe things will get better.

Yours,

Li Hua

健康与安全

【经典句型强化】

1. So precious is health that we cannot afford to lose it.

健康如此重要，以至于我们承受不起失去它的代价。

2. By taking proper exercise, you will be able to keep fit.

通过适当的运动，你就能保持健康。

3. On no account can we ignore the value of health.

我们决不能忽视健康的价值。

4. All in all, we can come to the conclusion that health is better than wealth.

总之，我们可以得出结论——健康胜于财富。

5. Recently, the problem of health has aroused people's great concern.

最近，健康问题已经引起人们极大的关注。

6. According to the survey, more than 50% of the American teenagers are overweight.

根据调查可知，超过 50% 的美国青少年都过胖。

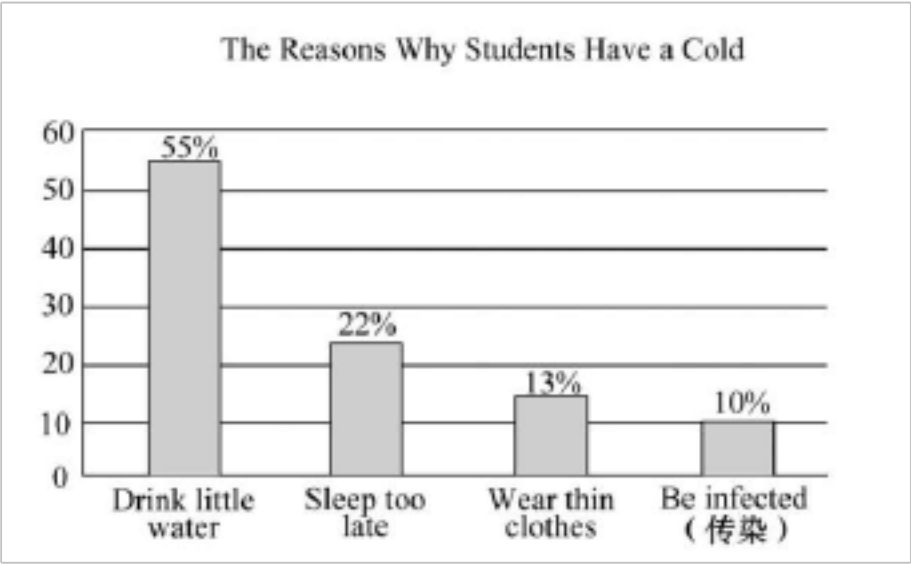
7. Listening to music is a good way to get relaxed and stay healthy. 听音乐是放松和保持健康的好方法。

8. Among various kinds of food, I like pizza best.

在各种食物当中，我最喜欢比萨饼。

最近 育才中学有很多学生因为感冒请病假。因此学校对 100 名学生感冒的原因进行了抽样调查，下图是此调查的统计结果。

请你用两段话写一篇短文，第一段简要说明图表内容，第二段从图表中选出一个最可能使你感冒的原因， 并给出你预防感冒的建议。



要求： (1)词数不少于 80 词； (2)短文开头已给出，不计入总词数； (3)文中不得出现真实的人名和校名。

Yucai Middle School did a survey among 100 students about the reasons why they have a cold. Here are the results. _____

【写作范文】

Yucai Middle School did a survey among 100 students about the reasons why they have a cold. Here are the results. Fifty-five students have a cold because they drink little water. Twenty-two students sleep too late, so they catch a cold. Thirteen students wear thin clothes and they catch a cold. And ten students catch a cold because of being infected.

I usually have a cold because I sleep too late. I often forget time when I sit in front of the computer or TV. As a result, I sleep late at night. To stay away from the cold, I think we should go to bed early and have a good rest. Also, we should drink enough water and take much exercise.

话题八 文娱与体育

【经典句型强化】

1. Those who are interested in literature are welcome to participate in the reading club.

欢迎那些对文学感兴趣的人参加阅读俱乐部。

事，也不愿意把时间浪费在玩电脑游戏上。

3. Shakespeare, a great English poet, is considered as the best poet in the world. 莎士比亚，一位伟大的英国诗人，被认为是世界上最好的诗人。

4. If there are no poems in the world, our life will be just like the land without water. 如果世界上没有诗歌，我们的生活就会像没有水的土地一样。

5. If I were you, I would spend more time reading instead of sitting around all day long. 如果我是你，我就会多花点时间读书，而不是整天无所事事。

6. Born in Shaoxing, Zhejiang Province, Luxun is considered as one of the most outstanding writers in China. 鲁迅出生于浙江绍兴，他被认为是中国最优秀的作家之一。

7. As for me, I believe reading poems will enable you to have a better understanding of 对我来说，我相信阅读诗歌能让你对人们的生活有更好的理解。

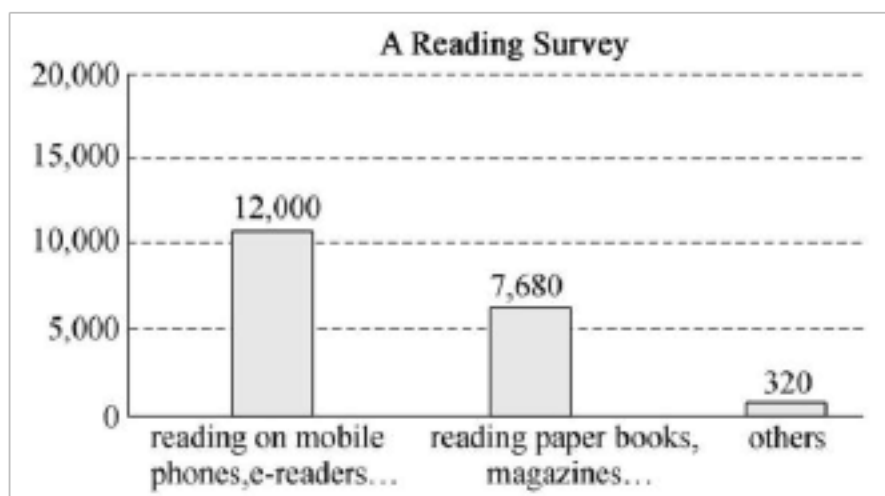
8. It goes without saying that literature plays an important role in history. 毫无疑问，文学在历史上起着很重要的作用。

9. It is a pity that I wasn't aware of the importance of reading widely when I was a child. 遗憾的是，我小时候没有意识到广泛阅读的重要性。

【典型范文必背】

阅读是同学们未来参与社会应具备的关键能力，无论你喜欢哪种阅读方式，它都能让你增长知识，开阔眼界。最近，某出版社在两万人中，针对人们喜欢的阅读方式做了一项调查，下图是相关的统计结果，其中包括电子阅读和纸质阅读的人数。

请你用两段话写一篇短文，第一段用百分比简要说明图表内容，第二段从图表中选出你喜欢的阅读方式，结合自己的经历，谈谈这种阅读方式的好处。



要求：(1)词数不少于 80 词；(2)首句已给出，不计入总词数；(3)文中不得出现真实的人名、校名。

参考词汇：手机阅读 reading on mobile phones; 其他 others; 纸质书阅读 reading paper books

a survey was done among 20, 000 people about the ways of reading, Here is what we have learned from it. _____

Recently, a survey was done among 20, 000 people about the ways of reading. Here is what we have learned from it. 60% of the people like to read on mobile phones or e-readers, while only 38. 4% of them choose to read paper books. So we can know that more and more people prefer to read e-books rather than paper books. However, whatever way of reading we choose, it can help increase our knowledge and open our eyes.

As for me, I am still used to reading paper books. Whenever I open a paper book, the smell of paper reminds me of the stories in the books from my mom when I was a little kid. Just because of this, I got into the habit of reading. So when I read paper books now, they always bring me the old feelings. On the other hand, compared with the electronic devices, reading paper books is good for eyes. So you see, I believe e-books

话题九 家乡之美

【经典句型强化】

1. With the help of the government, my hometown will become more and more beautiful.

在政府的帮助之下，我的家乡将变得越来越美。

2. My hometown has changed so much that I could hardly believe my eyes. I hope it'll change for the better for ever. 我的家乡变化如此大，以至于我几乎不敢相信我的眼睛。我希望它永远朝着更好的方向发展。

3. To my joy, more and more people have moved into the new flats.

令我惊喜的是，越来越多的人已经搬进新房里。

4. I hope my hometown will be more and more beautiful in the future. 我希望在未来我的家乡会变得越来越美。

5. Shanghai lies in the east of China. 上海位于中国东部。

6. Of all the landmarks, the Oriental Pearl TV Tower is one of the most attractive destinations.

在所有地标性建筑物中，东方明珠电视塔是最吸引人的目的地之一。

7. No matter where you go, you will be caught by the views. 不论你去哪里，你将被那些景色吸引。

【典型范文必背】

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