2024-2025学年下学期初中英语人教版九年级同步经典题精练之短文还原

一．短文还原（共15小题）

1．（2024•景德镇模拟）　　Xi'an celebrated the first China Hanfu Day on April 18.There were catwalk shows and traditional music concerts which were held by people wearing traditional Chinese clothing.（1）They put them online for a Hanfu photo competition，which lasted until May 18.

China Hanfu Day is on the third day of the third month of the Chinese lunar calendar（农历），which is said to be the birthday of the Yellow Emperor.In ancient China，this day was also known as Shangsi Festival.（2）_

Hanfu is the traditional clothing of the Han people who lived in China before the Qing Dynasty.（3）However，some of its main characteristics（特点） remain.For example，there are two parts on the front，which is called "jiaoling".（4）_____

China is becoming a leading country in the world.（5）_____ Wearing traditional clothing might be an interesting way of showing how they feel about this.

A.And the Chinese public feels more confident about its traditional culture than ever before.

B.It is to encourage young Chinese to take pride in traditional clothing as well as Chinese culture.Hanfu is well‐known and it is really beautiful.

D.Hanfu fans from all over China went there to take photos.

E.Another main characteristic of Hanfu is that it usually uses ribbons （系带）instead of buttons（纽扣）.

F.A lot of visitors go there and enjoy it.

G.It has a history of about 3，000 years and it has changed greatly so far.

2．（2024•濠江区一模）

A.He has to go back to the doctor in a few weeks' time.

B.Maybe next week.

C.Has he gone back to school yet？

D.He was pretty ill for a while.

E.Sounds great!

F.What a pity!

Jim：So how was your weekend？

Sue：Really nice.On Sunday I went for a picnic with my family.

Jim：（1）_____ I love picnics.By the way，how is your little brother？

Sue：（2）_____ The doctor said that he might need to have an operation.

Jim：Oh，I'm sorry to hear that.

Sue：But that didn't happen，I'm happy to say.And he's OK now，thanks.（3）_____ But as long as he looks after himself，things should be OK.

Jim：（4）_____

Sue：Not yet.But he'll go back as he feels well enough.（5）_____ He really misses his classmates.

Jim：Really？Wow，I'd love a few weeks off school.

3．（2024•宁德模拟）Communication between people of different cultures is more important than ever.Most people now understand how important it is to know something about different cultures and languages.（1）___

● Speak slowly and clearly.

It is very important to express your ideas and purpose clearly.Make sure there are no mistakes by speaking clearly and not too fast.

●（2）_____

After each of your questions，wait for the other side to speak.In an everyday conversation，this can seem strange.But in cross‐cultural situations，this style makes the conversation much easier.

● Give encouragement.

（3）_____If the people you are speaking with are having trouble finding the right words，you can support them.Tell them not to be shy in communication.

● Use everyday language.

It is usually the best not to use the language that only native people know.It will often not be understood by people from other countries.（4）_____

● Make jokes properly.

Using jokes can make the communication more enjoyable.However，people from other cultures may not be comfortable with some native jokes.（5）_____Even worse，some might be misunderstood.

A．Take turns to speak.

B．Some jokes may be seen as impolite.

C．Here is some advice to improve communication.

D．It can be very difficult to speak English very well.

E．It is better to speak by using well﹣known words and expressions.

4．（2024•西山区校级一模） Good memory is often seen as something that we are thirsty for，while a bad memory as something that can hardly be changed.（1）_____ ， .Here are some tips（贴士） for you.

Take an interest

We all remember the things we are interested in，and always forget the ones that bore us.This explains the reason why school boys remember football results easily but struggle（挣扎） with dates from their history lessons!Develop an active interest in what you want to remember.（2）_____

Repeat things in chunks（块）.

Repeating things in chunks is the best way to remember things in a short time，for example，remembering a long number for a few seconds.（3）_____

The following numbers would be impossible for most of us to remember：1492178919318483.But divide them into"groups"or"chunks"，and it becomes much easier：1492 1789 1931 8483.

◆ （4）_____

It's another good way to make up a story which includes all the things you want to remember.In experiments，people were asked to remember up to 120 words using this way.When they were tested later，they could remember about 90% of them.（5）_____

A.Make up a story.

B.Take physical exercise.

C.The test result was really amazing!

D.Grouping numbers may help you to remember them.

E.As we know，too much pressure is very bad for the memory.

F.In fact，there is a lot that you can do to improve your memory.

G.One way to make yourself more interested is to ask questions — the more，the better!

5．（2024•南岗区校级四模）

Writing Tips for English Learners

Are you good at writing？Do you have any trouble writing articles？Here are some tips to develop your writing skills.

（1）_____

Read as much as possible before writing.And finding something enjoyable to read is a better choice.You

shouldn't look up the words very often.Start with low level articles and the topics you know.

（2）_____

Gather your thoughts，ideas and opinions before producing a piece of text.Think over and try to make your own opinions from your readings.It's very important.

（3）_____

Tidy writing makes an easier reading.Show people that you care about your readers by using capital letters，punctuation （标点） and paragraphs.

（4）_____

If you translate，you will probably use the wrong verb tenses or the wrong sentence structures.Try to think in English when writing.

（5）_____

If possible，give your writing time to breathe.Read it again slowly and carefully before handing it in，to check if there're still some mistakes.

A.Have enough reading before writing

B.Think in English when writing

C.Read the writing before handing it in

D Think over the ideas from readings

E.Take enough time to write with others

F Pay attention to the details in writing

6.（2023•开福区校级三模）根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。

No matter who you are and where you live，the most important thing is what kind of person you are. （1）Among them the following qualities （品质） are the most helpful ones.

Have a positive attitude （积极的态度）.Life is not always a bed of roses.When you face difficulties，don't lose heart.Do you know what can help you overcome difficulties？It's your attitude.Cheer up! （2）When you smile in front of it，it will also smile at you.

Keep learning.Maybe you are used to your present life.Every day you have so much work to do，you can't find any time to learn.However，the world around you is changing all the time.Never be satisfied with yourself，or you will fall behind others. （3）_____

Be creative.In the modern world，the students who have creative thinking are needed most. （4）Those who are creative have more choices in their life.

（5）_____ Honesty is the best policy （策略）.Nobody likes a person who tells lies.The one who keeps his words is popular everywhere.

As long as you have these qualities mentioned above，you will be excellent and make a difference to the world.Albert Einstein once said，"Try not to become man of success but rather try to become man of value."

A．Life is like a mirror.

B．Be honest and keep your promise.

C．Keeping learning can help you get success in the future.

D．There are many good qualities that can benefit you a lot in your life.

E．Being creative means coming up with new ideas and having creative imagination.

7．（2024•平江县模拟） Do you like travelling？Have you heard of volunteer travel？（1）_____

The main purpose of volunteer travel is to take part in the service opportunity to help others.During the trip，volunteer travelers often provide services like teaching，cooking，animal caring and cultural activities.The volunteers may get free or cheap accommodation（住处），meals and clothes﹣washing，activities or classes because of their help.

（2）_____However，volunteer travel dates back to the 1960s，when Alec Dickson and his wife Mora from the UK founded Voluntary Service Overseas（VSO），an international volunteer organization.

Traditionally，the volunteer activities take place in a foreign country.（3）_____Volunteer projects in the countryside are now attracting more visitors living in the cities as a break from the fast and stressful city lives.By doing voluntary work while traveling，travelers may make a real，positive influence on the world.The services volunteers provide can reduce the costs for the communities they serve.（4）_____For those who are tired of city life but can't move to the countryside，volunteer travel can be away.On the one hand，travelers can relax themselves from their busy lives.On the other hand，the countryside can get much by receiving more visitors for local tourism industries.

A.Do you know what volunteer travel means？
B.They may go fishing or hiking when the weather is fine.
C.These journeys seem only to be made in recent years by modern transport.
D.Another advantage of volunteer travel is that it helps people living in cities experience the life in the

countryside.

E.But now，more volunteer trips have taken place within the volunteers' own countries in recent years.

8．（2021•营口二模）

香港开始清理"毒教材"

Most students accept the information in their textbooks without questions.Because the information the students accept is true.However，this is not the case for middle school students in Hong Kong，because there is incorrect information in their history textbooks.

（1）_____ Students are expected to use new textbooks in September，South China Morning Post reported.

The old textbooks include incorrect information about the First Opium War（第一次鸦片 战争）.For example，there are discussion topics asking students whether the war could have been avoided if China was more open to foreign trade.（2）_____ according to Hong Kong newspaper Ming Pao.

These topics and questions tended to blame the outbreak of the unjust （非正义的）war on the Qing government，according to Nicholas Muk Ka‐chun，a Hong Kong history teacher.

In fact，the war was started by Britain against China in the mid‐ 19th century，when China was ruled by the Qing Dynasty.（3）_____ Britain started the war and forced China to sign unequal treaties （不平等条约），including ceding （割让）Hong Kong Island to Britain.

（4）_____ history education in Hong Kong schools has been getting more attention.For example，in May 2020，a college entrance examination（高考）asked whether the Japanese invasion （侵略） of China did "more good than harm".

"（5）_____The students should learn the truth about China's history. "Tang Fei said in an interview with China Daily.

A.There are also questions like whether it was wise for China to ban（禁止）opium，

B.The changes in the history textbooks are necessary for students to tell right from wrong.

on key issues about core national interests（国家核心利益），

C.In recent years，

D.That's why Hong Kong is now revising（修订）its history textbooks.

E.After China refused to allow the opium trade，

9．（2024•碑林区校级模拟） December 2，2023 is the 12th National Traffic Safety Day in China.Traffic safety is important for everyone.So is green transportation.It can help improve the environment and make sure everyone stays safe.（1）_____ .

Safety on Foot

You should walk on the side of the road.Besides，follow all the traffic rules.Make sure to keep safe in mind while crossing the road.（2）_____ .And keep looking and listening for coming cars.

Safety on Wheels

（3）_____ .Remember to wear a helmet（头盔），because it can protect you from serious head hurt.Be careful when you ride.Avoid riding in bad weather and keep your speed under control.When you ride in a group，don't go side by side.If you ride at night，your bike should also have a light.Finally，make sure your bike is the right size for you.

Safety in Vehicles（车辆）

Wear a safety belt（带） whenever you are in a vehicle.With it，you can keep yourself in the seat if there is an accident.If you take the bus to school， don't influence the bus driver while he or she is driving.（4）_____ .After you get off the bus，make sure the bus driver can see you clearly.

Don't cross behind the bus.

In a word，choosing the correct transportation and paying attention to safety are necessary，（5）_____ ，Let's work together to improve our environment and build a brighter future.

A.Here is what we should do

B.Pay attention to your speed and drive slowly

C.Look both ways several times before crossing

D.Check everything well before you ride a bike

E.and it helps create a healthier and safer environment

F.Besides，remember the safest place for children is in the back seat

G.but it's necessary for everyone to know the importance of safety

10．（2024•翁牛特旗二模） As we know，one of the great challenges for students is taking tests.They must do well in the tests to make progress.（1）_____.

Students read all their books carefully.And they study every night.（2）_____，and they make sure they know all the materials that the teacher has offered.

In the United States，most children begin attending school when they are five，Public education is free and most children go to schools near their homes.（3）_____.The children learn to read and write.But they also play games and go on trips.

（4）_____.The subjects become more and more difficult.Students must learn about world history，geography and the life science.Pressure is growing，too.However，most students really begin to study hard for long hours when they reach high school.（5）_____.A high school student who gets high score in the test has a good chance to enter a top American college.

All this adds up to a lot of work—"hitting the books".Knowledge is a prize that is not easy to gain.

A.They are "hitting the books"

B.School life in these early years is fun

C.This situation changes as children grow older

D.So they study hard and spend long hours preparing for the test

E.High school students who hope to go to college must take a special test

11．（2019•新疆）Volunteering is fun and rewarding（有益的），but if you want to be a good volunteer，you need to learn more．（1）_____

Be well﹣trained．Know what you're doing as a volunteer．If you need to learn about your job，（2）If you're good at your job，it will be easier to help others．

（3）_____Work as part of a team and make sure everyone works together and shares the work．If someone asks for help，just give a hand．If you need some help，ask politely for it．

Be understanding．（4）_____

Be friendly．（5）_____ To be a volunteer，you might meet new people who want to make friend with．You might just meet someone who becomes a friend for the rest of your life．

A．Treat others like friends，and they'll do the same for you．
B．begin to do it at once．
C．Try to understand what other people are facing．
D．Here's some advice on how to do the volunteering jobs well．
E．Don't try to do everything by yourself．

12．（2024•富顺县二模） Because of COVID﹣19，people may have bad feelings，such as sadness，anxiety

and fear. （1）_____Below some ways to keep both your body and mind strong.

● Recognize and accept your feelings.

When you stay at home for a long time，it is normal to feel upset or anxious.The first step is to recognize and accept these feelings. （2）_____Accepting your feelings can actually help you manage them.

● （3）_____

Keep a balanced diet and follow a daily routine.People who stay at home for a long time may easily have their routine turned upside down.Some people may stay up late at night and fail to get up during the day.Sleep is important for your personal health Good sleep，especially deep sleep，can reduce anxiety.

● Exercise regularly.

Physical exercise is also an effective way to reduce anxiety.Even a small amount of physical exercise can immediately make you feel better.And it works for people of all ages. （4）_____ But you should still do some exercise at home.If you need exercise tips，try downloading an app or find them online.

● Talk to someone.

（5）_____ If our need to socialize is not met，it may lead to bad feelings.Fortunately，it is easy to connect with relatives and friends.Call someone or send a private message on WeChat.

A．Keep a healthy lifestyle.

B．Human beings are social animals.

C．It means being honest about your feelings.

D．You may have chance to exercise in the gym.

E．At this time，you probably could not work out outdoors.

F．However，it is important for you and your family to keep a positive attitude.

13．补全短文。

A.If you feel that it hurts you
B.Live your life so that when you die
C.Love begins with a smile
D.you can't go on well in life until you let your past failures and heartaches go
E.because you have only one life and one chance to do all the things you want to do

There are moments in life when you miss someone so much that you just want to pick them from your dreams and hug them for real!

Dream what you want to dream，go where you want to go，and be what you want to be，（1）_____.

May you have enough happiness to make you sweet，enough difficulties to make you strong，enough sadness to keep you human（通情达理的），and enough hope to make you happy.

Always put yourself in others' shoes.（2）_____，it probably hurts the other person，too.

The happiest people don't have to have the best of everything，they just make the most of everything that comes along their way.

Happiness is for those who cry，those who hurt，and those who have tried，because only they can appreciate the importance of people who have touched their lives.

（3）_____，grows with a kiss and ends with a tear.The brightest future will always be based on a forgotten past，（4）_____.

When you were born，you were crying and everyone around you was smiling.（5）_____，you're the one who is smiling and everyone around you is crying.

14．（1）_____It has around 3 billion fans－ nearly half the world's population!And about 300 million people play this game．That's 4 percent of the world's population!

（2）_____Many people in old days played early forms of this modern game．Cuju （蹴鞠），a ball－kicking game in China，was reported as early as 2500 B．C．Around the same time in Greece，people were also playing a similar ball game with any part of the body except hands．

But modern soccer didn't become official （官方的）until 1863．An Englishman called Cobb Morley introduced the idea of a soccer association （联盟）.（3）_____From then on，other associations in the countries were set up．They came together to build up the FIFA，which organizes the World Cup．

It's not easy to tell what makes soccer so popular.（4）_____Soccer needs only two feet and a ball．This makes it a sport that developing countries can easily play．Some of the sport's best players come from these poor nations．

（5）_____The rule of not using hands makes beautiful dance－like movements on the field.What's more，this sport excites the heart.Teams might score only a few times each match，so matches can turn around suddenly．

No one knows who will win at the next World Cup．But one thing is certain；The world will be watching．

A．He also wrote the sport's official rules．

B．Soccer is the world's favorite sport．

C．Soccer performances are pleasing to the eyes．

D．It's hard to say where soccer's birthplace is．

E．But one reason is that how simple the sport is．

15．（1）_____ He watched pretty fish swimming in and out of rocks.They were laughing and dancing in the sea. " Why am I so different？ " he said to himself sadly.

"You are an octopus，Oliver.That's special." （2）_____ Oliver looked up at the purple angelfish and smiled.Cherub suggested， "Let's play hide－and－seek （捉迷藏）."They were having so much fun that they didn't realize they had swum far away from home. （3）_____"It was Big White ....the biggest，scariest shark in the sea，" she shouted to Oliver.Cherub looked at Big White hopelessly.She was too frightened to swim.Just at this moment，Big White rushed down toward them. （4）_____ He quickly sprayed （喷射） a very dark cloud of black ink to the shark's eyes.Then Oliver and Cherub escaped and got home safely.

"Are you OK？ " asked Oliver.Cherub laughed happily， "That was the most interesting trip ever!You saved me just now ，Oliver. （5）_____"Oliver's face turned red. "I guess being different can be pretty cool in some situations，" Oliver said. "That is what I tried to tell you，" Cherub smiled.

A.Suddenly，Cherub saw a large shark swimming above them.
B.I am lucky to have you as my friend!
C.Oliver doesn't know what to do.
D.Deep down in the sea，Oliver，a little octopus sat on the floor covered with sand，bored and upset.
E.An idea came to Oliver.
F.The sweet voice of Cherub，a beautiful purple angelfish （天使鱼），always made Oliver feel better.
G.They escaped quickly when they saw the shark.

2024-2025 学年下学期初中英语人教版九年级同步经典题精练之短文还原

参考答案与试题解析

一．短文还原（共 15 小题）

1．（2024•景德镇模拟） Xi'an celebrated the first China Hanfu Day on April 18.There were catwalk shows and traditional music concerts which were held by people wearing traditional Chinese clothing.（1）__D__ They put them online for a Hanfu photo competition，which lasted until May 18.

China Hanfu Day is on the third day of the third month of the Chinese lunar calendar（农历），which is said to be the birthday of the Yellow Emperor.In ancient China，this day was also known as Shangsi Festival.（2）__B__

Hanfu is the traditional clothing of the Han people who lived in China before the Qing Dynasty.（3）__G__ However，some of its main characteristics（特点） remain.For example，there are two parts on the front，which is called "jiaoling".（4）__E__

China is becoming a leading country in the world.（5）__A__ Wearing traditional clothing might be an interesting way of showing how they feel about this.

A.And the Chinese public feels more confident about its traditional culture than ever before.

B.It is to encourage young Chinese to take pride in traditional clothing as well as Chinese culture.Hanfu is well - known and it is really beautiful.

D.Hanfu fans from all over China went there to take photos.

E.Another main characteristic of Hanfu is that it usually uses ribbons （系带）instead of buttons（纽扣）.

F.A lot of visitors go there and enjoy it.

G.It has a history of about 3，000 years and it has changed greatly so far.

【考点】说明文；传统文化．

【答案】DBGEA

【分析】西安于 4 月 18 日庆祝了首个中国汉服日，活动包括汉服走秀和传统音乐会。人们还举办了汉服摄影比赛，持续到 5 月 18 日。汉服日是农历三月初三，据说是黄帝的生日，古称上巳节。汉服是清朝以前汉族的传统服饰，尽管经历了满族统治的变革，但其一些主要特征如"交领"仍保留至今。随着中国成为世界领先国家，穿着传统服饰可能是展示民族自豪感的一种有趣方式。

【解答】（1）细节推理题。根据下文 They put them online for a Hanfu photo competition，which lasted until May 18.（他们把它们放到网上参加汉服摄影比赛，比赛一直持续到 5 月 18 日。）可知说的是把它们放到网上参加汉服摄影比赛，结合选项，应说来自全国各地的汉服爱好者都去那里拍照留念。故选：D。

（2）细节推理题。根据上文 China Hanfu Day is on the third day of the third month of the Chinese lunar calendar（农历），which is said to be the birthday of the Yellow Emperor.In ancient China，this day was also known as Shangsi Festival. （汉服节是中国农历三月的第三天，据说是黄帝的生日。在中国古代，这一天也被称为上巳节。）可知说的是汉服节是中国农历三月的第三天，结合选项，应说这是为了鼓励中国年轻人对传统服装和中国文化感到自豪。汉服很有名，而且很漂亮。故选：B。

（3）细节推理题。根据上文 Hanfu is the traditional clothing of the Han people who lived in China before the Qing Dynasty. （汉服是清代以前生活在中国的汉族人的传统服饰。）和下文 However，some of its main characteristics（特点） remain.（然而，它的一些主要特征仍然存在。）可知说的是汉服是清代以前生活在中国的汉族人的传统服饰以及它的一些主要特征仍然存在，结合选项，应说它有大约 3000 年的历史，到目前为止变化很大。故选：G。

（4）细节推理题。根据上文 However，some of its main characteristics（特点） remain.For example，there are two parts on the front，which is called "jiaoling".（然而，它的一些主要特征仍然存在。例如，前面有两个部分，称为"交领"。）可知说的是汉服的一些主要特征仍然存在，结合选项，应说汉服的另一个主要特点是它通常使用缎带而不是纽扣。故选：E。

（5）细节推理题。根据上文 China is becoming a leading country in the world.（中国正在成为世界领先国家。）和下文 Wearing traditional clothing might be an interesting way of showing how they feel about this.（穿传统服装可能是一种有趣的方式来表达他们对此的感受。）可知说的是中国正在成为世界领先国家以及穿传统服装可能是一种有趣的方式来表达他们对此的感受，结合选项，应说中国公众对其传统文化比以往任何时候都更有信心。故选：A。

【点评】做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析，结合选项选出正确答案。推理判断也是要在抓住关键句子的基础上合理的分析才能得出正确的答案。

2．（2024•濠江区一模）

A.He has to go back to the doctor in a few weeks' time.

B.Maybe next week.

C.Has he gone back to school yet?

D.He was pretty ill for a while.

E.Sounds great!

F.What a pity!

Jim：So how was your weekend?

Sue：Really nice.On Sunday I went for a picnic with my family.

Jim：（1）__E__ I love picnics.By the way，how is your little brother?

Sue：（2）__D__ The doctor said that he might need to have an operation.

Jim：Oh，I'm sorry to hear that.

Sue：But that didn't happen，I'm happy to say.And he's OK now，thanks.（3）__A__ But as long as he looks after himself，things should be OK.

Jim：（4）__C__

Sue：Not yet.But he'll go back as he feels well enough.（5）__B__ He really misses his classmates.

Jim：Really? Wow，I'd love a few weeks off school.

【考点】记叙文；日常生活.

【答案】EDACB

【分析】吉姆和苏讨论了苏的周末，以及苏的弟弟的健康情况。苏提到她弟弟生病了，可能需要手术，但现在好多了。他还在康复中，但很快会回学校。

【解答】（1）细节推理题。根据前文 On Sunday I went for a picnic with my family.（星期天我和家人去野餐了。）可知，苏告诉吉姆她星期天的活动，吉姆的回答应该是"听起来不错！"选项 E 符合语境。故选 E。

（2）细节推理题。根据前文 By the way，how is your little brother?（顺便问一下，你的弟弟怎么样？）可知，此处应该是说弟弟的情况，选项 D"他病了一段时间。"符合语境。故选 D。

（3）细节推理题。根据第四段 The doctor said that he might need to have an operation.（医生说他可能需要做手术。）以及 But that didn't happen，I'm happy to say.（但我要开心地说，那没有发生。）可知，苏的弟弟不需要做手术，空格处应说明苏的弟弟怎样治疗，选项 A"他几周后必须去看医生。"符合语境。故选 A。

（4）细节推理题。根据后文 Not yet.But he'll go back as he feels well enough.（还没有。但他感觉足够好的时候就会回来。）可知，空格处应该是问苏的弟弟是否回学校上课，选项 C"他回学校了吗？"符合语境。故选 C。

（5）细节推理题。根据前文 But he'll go back as he feels well enough.

（但他感觉足够好的时候就会回来。）以及后文 He really misses his classmates.（他真的很想念同学们。）可知，他很快就会回学校，空格处应该是说明他返校的时间，选项 B"也许下周吧。"符合语境。故选 B。

【点评】做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析，结合选项选出正确答案。推理判断也是要在抓住关键句子的基础上合理地分析才能得出正确的答案。

3．（2024•宁德模拟）Communication between people of different cultures is more important than ever.Most people now understand how important it is to know something about different cultures and languages.（1）__C__

● Speak slowly and clearly.

It is very important to express your ideas and purpose clearly.Make sure there are no mistakes by speaking clearly and not too fast.

●（2）__A__

After each of your questions，wait for the other side to speak.In an everyday conversation，this can seem strange.But in cross‐cultural situations，this style makes the conversation much easier.

● Give encouragement.

（3）__D__If the people you are speaking with are having trouble finding the right words，you can support them.Tell them not to be shy in communication.

● Use everyday language.

It is usually the best not to use the language that only native people know.It will often not be understood by people from other countries.（4）__E__

● Make jokes properly.

Using jokes can make the communication more enjoyable.However，people from other cultures may not be comfortable with some native jokes.（5）__B__Even worse，some might be misunderstood.

A．Take turns to speak.

B．Some jokes may be seen as impolite.

C．Here is some advice to improve communication.

D．It can be very difficult to speak English very well.

E．It is better to speak by using well‐known words and expressions.

【考点】说明文；文化．

【答案】CADEB

【分析】本文是作者主要就交流中需要注意的问题提出了几点建议。

【解答】（1）细节推理题。根据下文 Speak slowly and clearly.（缓慢清楚地说话。）Give encouragement.（给予鼓励。）Use everyday language.（用日常语言。）和 Make jokes properly.（适当地开玩笑。）可知，这里是给出的建议，选项 C"以下是一些改善沟通的建议。"符合语境。故选 C。

（2）细节推理题。根据下文 After each of your questions，wait for the other side to speak.（在你的每一个问题之后，等待对方发言。）可知，要等着发言，选项 A"轮流发言。"符合语境。故选 A。

（3）细节推理题。根据下文 If the people you are speaking with are having trouble finding the right words，you can support them.Tell them not to be shy in communication.（如果与你交谈的人找不到合适的词语，你可以支持他们。告诉他们在交流时不要害羞。）可知，如果与你交谈的人很难找到合适的词语，你可以支持他们，选项 D"要把英语说得很好可能很困难。"符合语境。故选 D。

（4）细节推理题。根据上文 Use everyday language.（用日常语言。）可知，此处与使用日常语言有关，选项 E"最好用众所周知的单词和表达方式说话。"符合语境。故选 E。

（5）细节推理题。根据上文 Make jokes properly.（适当地开玩笑。）可知，此处与玩笑有关，选项 B"有些笑话可能被认为是不礼貌的。"符合语境。故选 B。

【点评】通读全文，在理解文意的基础上，结合上下文信息选出合适的选项，使文章语义通顺，结构完整。

4．（2024•西山区校级一模）　Good memory is often seen as something that we are thirsty for，while a bad memory as something that can hardly be changed.（1）__F__ ，　.Here are some tips（贴士） for you.

Take an interest

We all remember the things we are interested in，and always forget the ones that bore us.This explains the reason why school boys remember football results easily but struggle（挣扎） with dates from their history lessons!Develop an active interest in what you want to remember.（2）__G__

Repeat things in chunks（块）.

Repeating things in chunks is the best way to remember things in a short time，for example，remembering a long number for a few seconds.（3）__D__

The following numbers would be impossible for most of us to remember：1492178919318483.But divide them into"groups"or"chunks"，and it becomes much easier：1492 1789 1931 8483.

◆ （4）__A__

It's another good way to make up a story which includes all the things you want to remember.In experiments，people were asked to remember up to 120 words using this way.When they were tested later，they could remember

about 90% of them.（5）__C__

A.Make up a story.

B.Take physical exercise.

C.The test result was really amazing!

D.Grouping numbers may help you to remember them.

E.As we know，too much pressure is very bad for the memory.

F.In fact，there is a lot that you can do to improve your memory.

G.One way to make yourself more interested is to ask questions — the more，the better!

【考点】说明文；方法与哲理.

【答案】FGDAC

【分析】本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了一些提高记忆力的方法。

【解答】（1）细节推理题。根据下一句"Here are some tips for you."（这里有一些给你的建议。）及给出的建议可知，此空与提升记忆力相关，F 选项"事实上，你可以做很多事来提升你的记忆力"符合逻辑，故选 F。

（2）细节推理题。根据上一句"Develop an active interest in what you want to remember."（对你想记住的东西产生积极的兴趣。）可知，提升记忆力可以培养对你需要记住的东西的兴趣，后一句应为兴趣相关，G 选项"让你更感兴趣的一个方法就是提问题——越多越好"符合逻辑，故选 G。

（3）细节推理题。根据该段可知，上一句讲的是记号码，而下一句讲的是把号码分组记忆，D 选项"把号码分组能够帮你记住它们"符合逻辑，故选 D。

（4）细节推理题。根据下一句"It's another good way to make up a story which includes all the things you want to remember. "（这是另一种编造故事的好方法，其中包括你想记住的所有事情。）可知，该段讲的是通过编故事来记忆，A 选项"编一个故事"符合文意，故选 A。

（5）细节推理题。根据上一句"When they were tested later，they could remember about 90% of them."（当他们后来接受测试时，他们能记住大约 90%的内容。）可知，此处提到了测试的结果，C 选项"测试结果非常令人惊讶"符合文意，故选 C。

【点评】首先通读全文，了解文章大意；其次掌握每段的主旨大意，并选出中心句；最后要再次阅读文章检查，避免错误。

5.（2024•南岗区校级四模）

Writing Tips for English Learners

Are you good at writing？ Do you have any trouble writing articles？ Here are some tips to develop your writing skills.

（1）__A__

Read as much as possible before writing.And finding something enjoyable to read is a better choice.You shouldn't look up the words very often.Start with low level articles and the topics you know.

（2）__D__

Gather your thoughts， ideas and opinions before producing a piece of text.Think over and try to make your own opinions from your readings.It's very important.

（3）__F__

Tidy writing makes an easier reading.Show people that you care about your readers by using capital letters，punctuation （标点） and paragraphs.

（4）__B__

If you translate，you will probably use the wrong verb tenses or the wrong sentence structures.Try to think in English when writing.

（5）__C__

If possible，give your writing time to breathe.Read it again slowly and carefully before handing it in，to check if there're still some mistakes.

A.Have enough reading before writing

B.Think in English when writing

C.Read the writing before handing it in

D Think over the ideas from readings

E.Take enough time to write with others

F Pay attention to the details in writing

【考点】应用文；语言/学习.

【答案】ADFBC

【分析】本文主要介绍了提高写作技巧的方法。

【解答】（1）细节推理题。根据第三段 Read as much as possible before writing.（写作前尽量多阅读。）可知本段主要介绍写作前尽量多阅读。A 选项"写作前大量阅读"符合题意。故选 A。

（2）细节推理题。根据第五段 Think over and try to make your own opinions from your readings.（认真思考，尽量从阅读中得到你自己的意见。）可知本段主要介绍阅读后要认真思考。D 选项"阅读中仔细思考

"符合题意。故选 D。

（3）细节推理题。根据第七段 Show people that you care about your readers by using capital letters，punctuation （标点） and paragraphs.（通过使用大写字母，标点和段落，告诉人们你关心你的读者。）可知本段主要介绍在写作时要注意细节。F 选项"写作时要注意细节"符合题意。故选 F。

（4）细节推理题。根据第九段 Try to think in English when writing.（尽量在写作时用英语思考。）可知本段主要介绍用英语思考。B 选项"写作时用英语思考"符合题意。故选 B。

（5）细节推理题。根据最后一段 Read it again slowly and carefully before handing it in，to check if there're still some mistakes.（在上交前认真地慢慢地再阅读一遍，以检查是否仍然有一些错误。）可知本段主要介绍在上交前认真检查。C 选项"在上交前阅读自己的写作"符合题意。故选 C。

【点评】主要考查学生的阅读理解能力及知识运用能力。答题时细节理解题可直接根据文中细节得出答案。

6.（2023•开福区校级三模）根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。

No matter who you are and where you live，the most important thing is what kind of person you are. （1）D Among them the following qualities （品质） are the most helpful ones.

Have a positive attitude （积极的态度）.Life is not always a bed of roses.When you face difficulties，don't lose heart.Do you know what can help you overcome difficulties？It's your attitude.Cheer up! （2）A When you smile in front of it，it will also smile at you.

Keep learning.Maybe you are used to your present life.Every day you have so much work to do，you can't find any time to learn.However，the world around you is changing all the time.Never be satisfied with yourself，or you will fall behind others. （3）C

Be creative.In the modern world，the students who have creative thinking are needed most. （4）E Those who are creative have more choices in their life.

（5）B Honesty is the best policy （策略）.Nobody likes a person who tells lies.The one who keeps his words is popular everywhere.

As long as you have these qualities mentioned above，you will be excellent and make a difference to the world.Albert Einstein once said，"Try not to become man of success but rather try to become man of value."

A．Life is like a mirror.

B．Be honest and keep your promise.

C．Keeping learning can help you get success in the future.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/137043154032010053