

2023 年甘肃省第一次高考诊断考试

英语

本试卷满分 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。

考生注意：

- 1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
- 2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号框涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号框。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
- 3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Rugby World Cup 2023

Want to see England and Wales at Rugby World Cup France 2023? Join Gullivers Sports Travel who is offering a fantastic package to take in both England v Japan and Wales v Qualifier (预选赛) Winner in an action packed weekend in Nice.

<p>Day One-Arrive in Nice</p> <p>Check-in at London Gatwick or Birmingham for your flight to Nice. On arrival we will transfer you by coach to your hotel where you can check in for a three-night stay for Rugby World Cup France 2023.</p>
<p>Day Two-Match Day</p> <p>Today sees Wales play the Qualifier Winner. Kick off is at 17:45 local time.</p>
<p>Day Three-Match Day</p> <p>Today sees England play Japan. Kick off is at 21:00 local time.</p>
<p>Day Four-Return to the UK</p> <p>Check out of your hotel this morning. We will transfer you by coach to the airport for your return flight to your chosen departure airport.</p>

Official Travel Agent:

Gulliver Sports Travel is an Official Travel Agent for Rugby World Cup France 2023. They have taken over 50,000 supporters to follow their teams since the very first Rugby World Cup back in 1987 and this will be the eighth official appointment for a Rugby World Cup.

Price: £ 2,199 per person	Departure: September 15,2023
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Price Includes

- √Airport transfers
- √Three nights' accommodation
- √Official Match tickets for England v Japan
- √Official Match tickets for Wales v Qualifier Winner
- √Return flights from Stansted or Gatwick or Birmingham to Nice

1. How many nights will people stay in Nice?

- A. Three. B. Four. C. Five. D. Six.

2. How much will a couple pay for the package?

- A. £ 2,199. B. £ 4,398. C. £ 4,418. D. £ 6,597.

3. Where is this text probably taken from?

- A. A course plan.
B. An academic article.
C. A popular magazine.
D. A chemistry textbook.

【答案】1. A 2. B 3. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文。文章是关于格列佛体育旅游的广告，参加该旅游项目可以观看 2023 年法国橄榄球世界杯上的英格兰和威尔士比赛。

【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据表格第一栏内容 “Check-in at London Gatwick or Birmingham for your flight to Nice. On arrival we will transfer you by coach to your hotel where you can check in for a three-night stay for Rugby World Cup France 2023.(在伦敦盖特威克机场或伯明翰办理飞往尼斯的登机手续。抵达后，我们将用车将您送到您的酒店，在那里您可以在 2023 年法国橄榄球世界杯期间入住三晚)” 可知，游客会在尼斯居住三晚。故选 A。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Price:£ 2,199 per person(价格：每人 2199 英镑)”可知，一对夫妻参加旅游团应支付 4398 (2*2199) 英镑。故选 B。

【3 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段“Want to see England and Wales at Rugby World Cup France 2023? Join Gullivers Sports Travel who is offering a fantastic package to take in both England v Japan and Wales v Qualifier (预选赛) Winner in an action packed weekend in Nice.(想看 2023 年法国橄榄球世界杯上的英格兰和威尔士吗?加入格列佛体育旅游，他们将在尼斯的周末提供精彩的英格兰对日本和威尔士对预选赛冠军的比赛套餐)”以及下文对每天的安排，价格，路线等的介绍推知，本文最有可能来自一本流行杂志。故选 C。

B

Imagine having the opportunity to sing together with hundreds of other people while you are at home alone. You can do this in a virtual choir. Virtual choir members record themselves while they perform alone on video. These videos are uploaded onto the Internet, and then they are put together into one video that you can see online—a virtual choir. Anyone can take part in a virtual choir from anywhere—all you need is a video camera and an Internet connection. A virtual choir enables people to add their voices to those of other individuals and become part of the global community. It has proved to be a positive influence on the lives of many people.

The virtual choir was the idea of award-winning composer and conductor Eric Whitacre. He fell in love with Mozart's classical music when he sang for the university choir. Moved by this music, he said, “It was like seeing color for the first time.” Over ten years after his graduation, Whitacre's original compositions began to become quite popular among choirs and singers. This led to the creation of the virtual choir.

In 2009, Whitacre received a video of a girl who was singing one of his works. Inspired, he asked his fans to make videos, which he then joined together into one performance. His first virtual choir, “Lux Aurumque”, had 198 singers from 12 different countries. It has received millions of views on the Internet. Since then, the virtual choir has become a worldwide phenomenon. Whitacre's next effort was the virtual Youth Choir for UNICEF, which was first seen on stage on 23 July 2014 in the UK. Altogether, 2,292 young people from 80 countries joined in to sing Whitacre's song “What If”.

The virtual choir is a wonderful way for people around the world to sing with one voice and thus make the world a better place.

4. Which of the following is a virtual choir?

- A. Many members performing on their own.
- B. Hundreds of people singing together on a stage.
- C. Many people singing online together at the same time.

D. Individual singing videos combined into one on the Internet.

5. What resulted in the appearance of the virtual choir?

A. The popularity of Whitacre's composition.

B. The encouragement of Whitacre's professor.

C. Whitacre's desire of being a famous composer.

D. Whitacre's love for communication with others.

6. What can we learn about Whitacre's first virtual choir?

A. He had thousands of his fans make videos.

B. He joined nearly two hundred videos together.

C. He made his first virtual choir on stage in the UK.

D. He asked a girl to sing his work to make it popular.

7. What is the purpose of the last paragraph?

A. To advertise Whitacre's music composition.

B. To introduce the influence of the virtual choir.

C. To persuade people to join Whitacre's choir team.

D. To appeal to netizens to compose their own music.

【答案】4. D 5. A 6. B 7. B

【解析】

【导语】本文为一篇说明文。文章介绍了虚拟合唱团的诞生，以及对世界的积极影响。

【4 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段“Virtual choir members record themselves while they perform alone on video. These videos are uploaded onto the Internet, and then they are put together into one video that you can see online—a virtual choir. (虚拟唱诗班成员在独自表演时录下自己的视频。这些视频被上传到互联网上，然后它们被整合成一个视频，你可以在网上看到一个虚拟的合唱团。)”可知，个人唱歌视频上传到网上，并整合而成虚拟合唱团。故选 D 项。

【5 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第二段“Over ten years after his graduation, Whitacre's original compositions began to become quite popular among choirs and singers. This led to the creation of the virtual choir. (毕业十多年后，惠特克的原创作品开始在唱诗班和歌手中流行起来。这导致了虚拟合唱团的诞生。)”可知，惠特克的作品在唱诗班和歌手中流行起来导致虚拟合唱团的产生。故选 A 项。

【6 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段 “In 2009, Whitacre received a video of a girl who was singing one of his works.

Inspired, he asked his fans to make videos, which he then joined together into one performance. His first virtual choir, ‘Lux Aurumque’, had 198 singers from 12 different countries. (2009 年, 惠塔克收到了一段视频, 视频中一个女孩正在演唱他的一首作品。受到启发, 他让他的粉丝制作视频, 然后他把这些视频组合成一场表演。他的第一个虚拟合唱团 Lux Aurumque 有来自 12 个不同国家的 198 名歌手。)” 可知, 惠塔克的第一个虚拟合唱团的表演是由 198 个不同国家的歌手的视频合成而来的。故选 B 项。

【7 题详解】

推理判断题。根据最后一段 “The virtual choir is a wonderful way for people around the world to sing with one voice and thus make the world a better place. (虚拟合唱团是一种美妙的方式, 让世界各地的人们用一种声音唱歌, 从而使世界变得更美好。)” 可知, 虚拟合唱团这种合唱方式对人们的生活产生了积极的影响, 此处介绍了虚拟合唱团对世界的影响。故选 B 项。

C

Many animals and plants are endangered in the world today. These endangered species are threatened with becoming extinct, meaning they will no longer exist on Earth. Examples include the Cuban Macaw and the Sri Lankan Legume Tree. Illegal hunting, and collecting of the Macaw bird for pets, led to its extinction. While the main reason the native Sri Lankan Legume Tree went extinct was due to habitat loss from development in the 20th century. The main cause for animals and plants disappearing is often a damage to the food chain due to hunting, habitat loss or even the introduction of invasive species.

Every living thing from one-celled animals to a blue whale needs to eat. Nature is connected and controlled by many fragile food chains. A food chain describes who eats whom in a habitat. When one of the links in a food chain is no longer present—for example, a species goes extinct—the food chain breaks and sometimes this can cause other animals to disappear and the whole system can become imbalanced or even collapsed.

Humans can have disastrous effects on food chains. When people first explored the world, they took animal and plant species from their home countries to the places they explored and settled in. They did not realise the consequences of introducing invasive species. By doing so, they were damaging the natural food chains of the areas they explored.

Nowadays there are strict rules controlling the movement of animals and plants between countries. But some parts of the world are still experiencing problems with invasive species introduced hundreds of years ago.

With rising awareness of how we affect the natural environment, hopefully we can learn to protect these food chains and help them to thrive. Otherwise the continued loss of species will eventually mean our own extinction.

8. Which is the main reason for Cuban Macaw's extinction?

- A. Habitat loss.
- B. Illegal hunting.
- C. Invasive species.
- D. Food chain damage.

9. What do we know about a food chain in paragraph 2?

- A. It only affects one-celled animals.
- B. It is always broken by invasive species.
- C. It decides the balance of the whole system.
- D. It breaks after nearly ten species disappear.

10. How do humans seriously affect food chains?

- A. By exploring new places.
- B. By hunting endangered animals.
- C. By introducing invasive species.
- D. By polluting natural environment.

11. Which is the most suitable title for the text?

- A. Damage of Invasive Species
- B. Effect of Illegal Hunting on a Habitat
- C. Disappearance of Endangered Species
- D. The Link between Food Chains and Extinction

【答案】8. B 9. C 10. C 11. D

【解析】

【导语】本文为一篇说明文。由于狩猎、栖息地丧失甚至是入侵性生物的引入，当今世界上许多动植物濒临灭绝，文章指出：保护食物链的平衡才能保证人类不被自己灭绝。

【8 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段 “Examples include the Cuban Macaw and the Sri Lankan Legume Tree. Illegal hunting, and collecting of the Macaw bird for pets, led to its extinction. (例如古巴金刚鹦鹉和斯里兰卡豆科树。非法狩猎和收集金刚鹦鹉作为宠物导致了它的灭绝。)” 可知，非法狩猎导致金刚鹦鹉灭绝。故选 B 项。

【9 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第二段 “Nature is connected and controlled by many fragile food chains. A food chain describes who eats whom in a habitat. When one of the links in a food chain is no longer present — for example, a species goes extinct — the food chain breaks and sometimes this can cause other animals to disappear and the whole system can become imbalanced or even collapsed.”

(大自然是由许多脆弱食物链连接和控制的。食物链描述了在栖息地中谁吃谁。当食物链中的一个环节不再存在时,例如,一个物种灭绝,食物链就会断裂,有时这可能导致其他动物消失,整个系统就会变得不平衡甚至崩溃。)”可知,食物链的每个环节都决定着整个系统的平衡,故选 C 项。

【10 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段 “Humans can have disastrous effects on food chains. When people first explored the world, they took animal and plant species from their home countries to the places they explored and settled in. They did not realise the consequences of introducing invasive species. By doing so, they were damaging the natural food chains of the areas they explored. (人类可以对食物链造成灾难性的影响。当人们第一次探索世界时,他们从自己的国家把动物和植物物种带到他们探索和定居的地方。他们没有意识到引入入侵物种的后果。通过这样做,他们正在破坏他们所探索地区的自然食物链。)”可知,因为人们引入入侵物种,给食物链造成灾难性的影响。故选 C 项。

【11 题详解】

主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是第一段最后一句 “The main cause for animals and plants disappearing is often a damage to the food chain due to hunting, habitat loss or even the introduction of invasive species. (动植物消失的主要原因往往是由于狩猎、栖息地丧失甚至是入侵物种的引入而破坏了食物链。)” ,最后一段 “With rising awareness of how we affect the natural environment, hopefully we can learn to protect these food chains and help them to thrive. Otherwise the continued loss of species will eventually mean our own extinction. (随着人们对人类如何影响自然环境的认识不断提高,希望我们能够学会保护这些食物链,帮助它们茁壮成长。否则,物种的持续减少最终将意味着我们自己的灭绝。)”可知,文章介绍了生态系统中某一环节的动植物的消失会破坏食物链,最终影响到人类的生存,故 D 项 “The Link between Food Chains and Extinction (食物链与物种灭绝之间的联系)”作为文章标题,比较贴切。故选 D 项。

D

By drawing patterns on the surface of a cup of tea, chabaixi, an ancient Chinese tea trick displayed in a recent TV drama, has gone popular for its apparent similarity with modern latte art. However, ten years ago, this distinctive technique was close to disappearing completely.

Chabaixi can create endless patterns such as bamboos and mountains or even calligraphy. There are over a dozen steps: grind tea for fine powder (粉末), pour boiled water, stir the mixture, and draw the patterns. It is different from making latte because people use clear water as the object to put into the cup instead of milk. But when the water touches the surface of whipped tea, it turns into a white color and disappears in 20 minutes.

“Chabaixi is one of the countless forms of tea-making techniques in China. The importance of chabaixi is not only that this technique is unique in the world, but also it gives us a window into people’s lifestyle in the Song

Dynasty, a period of time when leisure activities in some ways resemble what we have now,” Zhang, a practitioner of chabaixi, said.

Before chabaixi was discovered by TV audiences, the technique was listed as part of China's Intangible Cultural Heritage in 2017, after it was recovered by Zhang Zhifeng. He started researching the origins of chabaixi in the 1980s and brought the technique back in 2009 after decades of trials and practice. Zhang spent nearly 30 years studying and researching the origins and making of tea, but for him it was all worthwhile.

“This technique is key to the tea culture of the Song Dynasty, and it would be a shame to let it fade. This technique must be passed on to the next generations so they can understand its history,” Zhang said.



latte art



chabaixi

12. Which of the following best explains “grind” underlined in paragraph 2?

- A. Dry. B. Put. C. Mix. D. Break.

13. What can we learn about chabaixi?

- A. It uses milk to put into the cup.
B. It is the origin of modern latte art.
C. It should be enjoyed in a limited time.
D. It is common around the world these years.

14. What kind of person is Zhang Zhifeng according to the text?

- A. Persistent. B. Humorous.
C. Warm-hearted. D. Knowledgeable.

15. Why is chabaixi important according to Zhang Zhifeng?

- A. It is a good leisure activity for us.
B. It can be seen in many places in China now.
C. It is the most important tea-making technique in China.
D. It makes us know more about Chinese traditional culture.

【答案】 12. D 13. C 14. A 15. D

【解析】

【导语】本文为一篇说明文。文章介绍了 2017 年被列入中国非物质文化遗产的中国古代茶艺：茶百戏。

【12 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据划线词下文 “for fine powder (粉末), pour boiled water, stir the mixture, and draw the patterns. (细粉, 倒开水, 搅拌混合物, 画图案)” 及常识可知, 此处指把茶叶磨成细粉。由此可知, 划线词 grind 意为 “磨碎, 碾碎”, 与 break 意思相近。故选 D 项。

【13 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句 “But when the water touches the surface of whipped tea, it turns into a white color and disappears in 20 minutes. (但当水接触到打发茶的表面时, 它会变成白色, 并在 20 分钟内消失)” 可知, 茶百戏的图案持续时间不长, 只能在有限的 20 分钟内欣赏到。故选 C 项。

【14 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第四段 “Before chabaixi was discovered by TV audiences, the technique was listed as part of China's Intangible Cultural Heritage in 2017, after it was recovered by Zhang Zhifeng. He started researching the origins of chabaixi in the 1980s and brought the technique back in 2009 after decades of trials and practice. Zhang spent nearly 30 years studying and researching the origins and making of tea, but for him it was all worthwhile. (在茶百戏被电视观众发现之前, 在张志峰恢复后, 这项技术于 2017 年被列入中国非物质文化遗产。他从上世纪 80 年代开始研究茶白戏的起源, 经过几十年的尝试和实践, 2009 年又将这一技术带了回来。张花了近 30 年的时间研究和研究茶的起源和制作方法, 但对他来说, 这一切都是值得的。)” 可知, 张志峰花了近 30 年事件研究茶百戏, 并成功将茶百戏列入中国非物质文化遗产。由此推知, 张有坚持不懈的精神。故选 A 项。

【15 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段 “‘This technique is key to the tea culture of the Song Dynasty, and it would be a shame to let it fade. This technique must be passed on to the next generations so they can understand its history,’ Zhang said. (‘这项技术是宋代茶文化的关键, 如果让它消失就太可惜了。这项技术必须传给下一代, 这样他们才能了解它的历史, ’ 张说)” 可知, 茶百戏源自宋代茶文化, 了解茶百戏有助于了解中国传统文化。故选 D 项。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A job opening is a vacancy which an employer desires to fill. _____16_____ For job seekers, tracking down job openings is very important, while employers want to quickly fill the position with the best possible person.

When an employer recognizes the need for a new employee, the person in charge of hiring usually sits down to

create an advertisement for the job opening. Typically, the advertisement includes the job title and a brief description of the duties associated with the job. The company name is included, contact information is provided,_____17_____

_____18_____ If the job is with an Internet firm, for example, the job will usually appear on the company website and on relevant online job boards. If the job is a more casual retail job, it might be published in local classified ads. Some employers may also directly advertise a job opening with a sign in the window.

_____19_____ By researching the information carefully, they can determine whether or not they are a good potential fit for a job. Job applicants should follow application directions carefully. _____20_____ An applicant who drops by for a copy of a job application in tidy clothing, for example, is far more likely to get the job. Resumes and other supporting material should also be neatly organized to project an air of responsibility and confidence.

- A. Typically, such openings are advertised.
- B. They should always present themselves neatly.
- C. A job opening will be published in various locations.
- D. and applicants are required to offer their qualifications.
- E. and potential salary information may be included as well.
- F. People looking for job opportunities generally search in particular areas.
- G. Applicants should carefully review the available information of a job opening.

【答案】 16. A 17. E 18. C 19. G 20. B

【解析】

【导语】 本文为一篇说明文。文章介绍了正确解读招聘广告，成功谋取一份工作的技巧。

【16 题详解】

根据上文 “A job opening is a vacancy which an employer desires to fill. (职位空缺是雇主希望填补的空缺。)” 和下文 “For job seekers, tracking down job openings is very important, while employers want to quickly fill the position with the best possible person. (对于求职者来说，找到职位空缺是非常重要的，而雇主则希望尽快将最优秀的人才填补到这个职位上。)” 可知，这些职位空缺都会进行宣传。A 项 “Typically, such openings are advertised. (通常情况下，这样的职位都是通过广告宣传的。)” 符合题意，such openings 指代上文的 A job opening，上下文衔接连贯顺畅，故选 A 项。

【17 题详解】

上文 “Typically, the advertisement includes the job title and a brief description of the duties associated with the job. The company name is included, contact information is provided (通常情况下，广告包括职位名称和与工作相关的职责的简要描述。公司名称包括在内，联系信息提供)” 罗列了广告中所包括的信息，E 项 “and

potential salary information may be included as well. (潜在的薪资信息也可能包括在内)” 符合题意，

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/138030121016006117>