

2024 届高三英语名词常考知识点及易错题总结汇编

【导语】在英语中，还有很多其他词类构成的名词，如形容词、动词的-ing 形式和-ed 形式、基数词、序数词、表示抽象意义的动作名词等。

1.名词化的特征

所谓名词化指的是其他非名词类的词转化为名词的情况。名词化的名词有其自己的特征，主要表现在以下四个方面：

(1)泛指一类人或事物

the rich 富人

the wounded 伤员

(2)表示抽象的概念

feeling 情感

thinking 思想、思维

(3)表示动作

have a swim 去游泳

make a study 学习、研究

(4)表示特殊含义

a somebody 重要的人物

a something 重要的东西

2.各种形式的名词化

英语中名词化的形式主要有如下几种：

(1)the+形容词

“the+形容词”常表示一类人或一类事。这样的名词作主语时谓语动词应

用复数形式。常见的有:

the new 新生事物

the old 陈旧的事物、老年人

the rich 富人

the poor 穷人

the blind 盲人

the deaf 聋哑人

the dead 死的人

(2)the+动词的-ed 形式

the wounded 伤员

the unknown 未知之人或事

the aged 老年人

the beloved 心爱的人

the killed 被杀害的人

the learned 有学问的人

(3)动词的-ing 形式

the dying 奄奄一息的人

feeling 情感

suffering 苦难

thinking 思维

(4)基数词

in one 's fifties 在某人五十几岁时

in threes and fours 三三两两的

at sixes and sevens 乱七八糟，不和

(5)序数词

come out first 获得第一名

from the first 从第一个开始

need a third in the game 三缺一

(6)具有动作意义的名词

have a look 看一看

have a break 休息一下

make a choice 作出选择

make a decision 作出决定

have a swim 去游泳

take a sleep 睡一觉

have a go 试一试

(7)个别不定代词

Jim is really a somebody.

吉姆真了不起。

The grand building is really a something.

这辉煌的大楼真是了不起。

(8)副词用作名词

It is dangerous in here.Keep off.

这里危险，请走开。

I don't want you to go between yes and no.

我不想让你在是和非之间举棋不定。

点击考点

1.Lucy tried her best to find a good job in the city , but she had no_____.

A.trouble

B.idea

C.luck

D.time

2.What 's your _____ for being late again?

A.idea

B.key

C.excuse

D.news

3.—I feel tired.I have so much work to do and don't have much time for myself.

—You should take_____ , I think.

A.health

B.exercise

C.lesson

D.time

4. There are _____ on the table .

A. a glass of water

B. a glass of milk

C. two glasses of water

D. a glass of orange

5.—They are thirsty. Will you please give them _____?

—Certainly.

A. some bottles of waters

B. some bottles of water

C. some bottle of water

D. some bottle of waters

6. Ask the naughty boys not to make any _____. I can't fall asleep.

A. voice

B. sound

C. noise

D. singing

7.—Help yourself to _____.

—Thanks. Mmm...it tastes good.

A. some chickens

B. a chicken

C. some chicken

D. any chicken

8. Twelve _____ were hurt , but no _____ were lost in that accident.

A. person; life

B. people; lives

C. peoples; lives

D. persons; life

9. The _____ are going to fly to Beijing.

A. German

B. Germany

C. Germanys

D. Germans

10. There 's _____ left for the new furniture.

A. no rooms

B. not much room

C. no places

D. not much place

11.—Please help me move the table in.

—But there is not enough _____ for it.

A. place

B. floor

C. room

D. ground

12.— _____ can you see on the plate?

—Three pieces of bread.

- A.How many bread
- B.How many breads
- C.How much bread
- D.How much breads

13.—Where 's Tom?

—He 's left a_____saying that he has something important to do.

- A.excuse
- B.sentence
- C.news
- D.message

14._____turn green in spring.

- A.Leaf
- B.Leafs
- C.Leave
- D.Leaves

15.Father went to his doctor for_____about his heart trouble.

- A.an advice
- B.advice
- C.advices
- D.the advices

16.We have worked out the plan and now we must put it into _____.

- A.fact
- B.reality
- C.practice
- D.deed

17.We 've missed the last bus.I 'm afraid we have no_____but to take a taxi.

- A.way
- B.choice
- C.possibility
- D.selection

18.He dropped the _____ and broke it.

- A.cup of coffee
- B.coffee 's cup
- C.cup for coffee
- D.coffee cup

19.Here 's my card.Let 's keep in_____.

- A.touch
- B.relation
- C.connection
- D.friendship

20.He gained his _____ by printing_____of famous writers.

- A.wealth;work

B.wealths;works

C.wealths;work

D.wealth;works

21.I 'll look into the matter as soon as possible.Just have a little

_____.

A.wait

B.time

C.patience

D.rest

22.If by any chance someone comes to see me , ask them to leave a

_____.

A.message

B.letter

C.sentence

D.notice

23.You 'll find this map of great_____in helping you to get round
London.

A.price

B.cost

C.value

D.usefulness

24.It won 't make much _____ whether you agree or not.

- A.trouble
- B.difference
- C.troubles
- D.differences

25.I 'm sorry my computer has been out of _____ for a few days.I have got to use my pen for a little while.

- A.place
- B.order
- C.touch
- D.date

26.He left _____ with my secretary that he would call again in the afternoon.He said he would keep _____ .

- A.words;his words
- B.word;his word
- C.word;word
- D.the word;his word

27.These football players had no strict_____until they joined our club.

- A.practice
- B.education
- C.exercise
- D.training

28.Students sometimes support themselves by_____of evening jobs.

A.way

B.choice

C.means

D.help

29.Many countries are increasing their use of natural gas , wind and other forms of_____.

A.energy

B.source

C.power

D.material

30.Parents always let their children have their own_____of living , which can surely suit both the parents and children.

A.way

B.method

C.manner

D.fashion

答案:

1.C 2.C 3.D 4.C 5.B 6.C 7.C 8.B 9.D 10.B 11.C 12.C 13.D 14.D 15.B 16.C

17.B 18.D 19.A 20.D 21.C 22.A 23.C 24.B 25.B 26.B 27.D 28.C 29.A 30.A

一、单项选择名词

1. — The trip to Yangzhou is impressive thanks to free access to tourist attractions, isn't it?

— Well, free access is just an added ____ and the real attraction lies in its local-flavor food.

A . bonus B . charge C . reward D . prize

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】

考查名词。A. bonus 奖金，红利；额外令人高兴的事情；B. charge 费用，控告；C. reward 报酬；D. prize 奖品。句意：—扬州之旅令人印象深刻，因为可以免费进入旅游景点，不是吗？—嗯，免费进入只是一个额外的好处，真正吸引人的是它的地方风味食品。故选 A。

2. Saving Private Ryan is an unforgettable anti-war film and also a story of courage and _____.

A . burden B . depression

C . benefit D . sacrifice

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】

考查名词辨析。句意：《拯救大兵瑞恩》是一部令人难忘的反战电影，也是

一个关于勇气和牺牲的故事。A. burden 负担；B. depression 压抑；C. benefit 好处，益处；D. sacrifice 牺牲；空格处与 courage 并列，都应该是褒义词，再结合电影情节，故选 D 项。

3. An advantage of living on the top floor of a high rise building is that you can get a good _____.

- A . scene B . scenery
C . sight D . view

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】

考查名词辨析。句意：住在高楼大厦顶层的优点是你能很好地欣赏风景。

A. scene 情景 B. scenery 景色 C. sight 景象 D. view 风景。view “风景” 普遍用语,指从某个角度所看到的风景。根据句意,故 D 选项正确。

【点睛】

Scene:1. 某地的景色、风景,指展现在眼前的情景,也可以指 scenery 的一部分

4. Only when women are enabled to become strong will our families, our economies, and our societies reach their fullest .

- A . distinction B . innovation
C . potential D . appreciation

【答案】C

【解析】

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