2023 年广东省普通高等学校招收中等职业学校毕业生统一考试

英   语

本试卷共 8 页，71 小题，满分 150 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项: 1. 答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的姓名和考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。用 2B 铅笔将试卷类型(A)填涂在答题卡相应位置上。将条形码横贴在答题卡右上角"条形码枯贴处"。

2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑;如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。答案不能答在试卷上。

3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上:如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案:不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

4.考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

I.补全对话(5 小题， 共 10 分)

阅读下列简短对话:从 A、B、C、D 中选出最佳答案，将对话补全。

例: M: How's everything going?

W: Fine, thanks. How are you doing?

M:_____.

A. I'm 16   B. Yes, it's good

C. See you then   D. Oh, not too bad

答案是 D。

1. W:Would you like me to open the window?

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阅读下列简短对话:从 A、B、C、D 中选出最佳答案，将对话补全。

例: M: How's everything going?

W: Fine, thanks. How are you doing?

M:_____.

A. I'm 16   B. Yes, it's good

C. See you then   D. Oh, not too bad

答案是 D。

2. W:Would you like me to open the window?

M:_____.

A. It doesn't matter   B Yes, please

B. Never mind   D.I don't know

【答案】B

【详解】句意：女：你想让我打开窗户吗？

     男：_____。

考查情景交际——回答对方的建议。女士问对方是否想自己开窗户，如果同意，答语为 Yes, please. 如果不同意，则委婉说出不同意的原因。A. It doesn't matter 没关系；B Yes, please 好的，请吧；C Never mind 没关系；D.I don't know 我不知道。依据本题提供的语境，故选 B.

2.M:_____?

W: I'd like to have a cup of coffee

A.What do you mean   B. How are you

C.Are you with me   D.May I help you

【答案】D

【详解】句意：M：_____?

     W：我想喝杯咖啡

考查情景交际——点餐。通过对话的内容，说话人点了已被咖啡，所以对方是问是否需要帮助。A.What do you mean 你是什么意思 B. How are you 你好吗？C.Are you with me 你和我一起吗？D.May I help you 我能帮你吗？故选 D.

3. W: Thank you very much for coming to meet me.

  M：_____.

A. My pleasure   B.Have a nice day

C　I see　　　　　　　　　　　D.I hope so

【答案】A

【详解】句意：W：　非常感谢你来接我。

　　　　　　　M：　_____。

考查情景交际——对感谢的回应。由"Thank you very much for coming to meet me."可知说话人在表示感谢。A. My pleasure 不用谢；B.Have a nice day 玩得开心点；C.I see 我知道；D.I hope so 希望如此。故选 A.

4. M:Excuse me, could you tell me how to get to Garden Hotel?

　W:Garden Hotel ？_____I really don't know.

A.I'm sorry　　　　　　　　B Forget it

C.Go ahead　　　　　　　　D.All right

【答案】A

【详解】句意：M：　对不起，你能告诉我去花园饭店怎么走吗？

　　　　　　　W：　花园酒店_____我真的不知道。

考查情景交际——问路。通过 Excuse me, could you tell me how to get to Garden Hotel?可知，说话人是问路。通过 I really don't know.可知，说话人不知道目的地在哪里，故会表示歉意。A.I'm sorry　对不起　B Forget it 忘了吧；C.Go ahead　进行；　D.All right 还算可以。故选 A.

5. M: Hello! This is Tom speaking. May I speak to Jane, please?

　W: _____.

A.Nice to meet you　　　　　　B.You're welcome

C.Hold on, please　　　　　　　D She is my sister

【答案】C

【详解】句意：M：　你好！我是汤姆。我可以和简说话吗？

W：_____。

考查情景交际——电话用语。依据 Hello! This is Tom speaking. May I speak to Jane, please?可知，说话人是在打电话。A.Nice to meet you 很高兴见到你；B.You're welcome 没关系；C.Hold on, please 请稍等；D She is my sister 她是我的姐妹。故选 C.

Ⅱ.词汇（10 小题，共 20 分）

从 A、B、C、D 中选出居中划线的单词或词组的意义。

例：We had <u>enough</u> time to do the work.

A.很短的   B.一半的

C.很长的   D.足够的

答案是 D。

6.Please <u>remind</u> me to take my medicine tomorrow.

A.强迫 B.吩咐 C.建议 D.提醒

【答案】D

【详解】句意：请提醒我明天吃药。

考查 remind sb. to do sth. 提醒某人做某事。故选 D.

7. There are many <u>poisonous</u> snakes in the area

A 可怕的   B.凶猛的   C.有毒的   D.稀有的

【答案】B

【详解】句意：这个地区有很多毒蛇

考查 poisonous 有毒的。故选 C.

8. The song was <u>specially</u> written for her birthday,

A 单独地 B.专门地 C.随意地 D.顺便地

【答案】C

【详解】句意：这首歌是专门为她的生日写的

考查 specially 特别;尤其;特意;格外;专门地，故选 C.

9.They have been <u>out of work</u> for years since their factory was closed down.

A.失业　　　B.忙碌　　　C.休假　　　D.求职

【答案】A

【详解】句意：自从他们的工厂关闭以来，他们已经失业好几年了。

考查 out of work 失业的；下岗的。故选 A.

10. This business plan looks very <u>professional</u>!

A.专业的 B.一流的 C.著名的 D.国际的

【答案】A

【详解】句意：这个商业计划看起来很专业！

考查 professionaladj. 专业的;职业的，故选 A.

11. He <u>applied to</u> work in another school.

A. 渴望　　　　B.呼吁　　　　C. 恳求　　　　D. 申请

【答案】D

【详解】句意：他申请到另一所学校工作。

考查 apply to 申请。故选 D.

12. The rubbish must be <u>removed</u> to keep the classroom tidy.

A.焚烧　　　　B.清除　　　　C. 掩埋　　　　D. 分类

【答案】B

【详解】句意：为了保持教室整洁，必须把垃圾清除掉。

考查 remove 清除。故选 B.

13.They had an accident on the road and didn't <u>check in</u> at their hotel until midnight.

A.认领行李　　　　　B. 抵达　　　　　C. 登记入住　　　　D.通知

【答案】C

【详解】句意：他们在路上出了车祸，直到午夜才到旅馆办理入住手续。

考查 check in 托运（行李）；（在机场）办理登机手续，检票登机;登记入住;（为...）办理入住手续;（为...）办理挂号手续.故选 C.

14.Truth is what we have been <u>seeking</u> all our life.

A 追求 B.检验 C.认同 D.传播

【答案】A

【详解】句意：真理是我们一生所追求的。

考查 seek 追求。故选 A.

15. The failure was s an unexpected <u>blow</u> to him.

A 机会　　　　　B.教训　　　　　C 打击　　　　　D.变故

【答案】C

【详解】句意：这次失败对他来说是个意外的打击。

考查 blow 打击。故选 C.

III 完形填空（15 小题，共 30 分，阅读下面短文，并掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳的答案。

When mouse was out gathering food for the winter，Buffalo（野牛）came down to eat the grass.The little mouse did not__16__this, for he knew that Buffalo would eat all the long__17__,and there would be no place for him to__18__.He made up his mind to__19__Buffalo."Hi ,Buffalo，I challenge you to a fight！"He cried in an angry__20__.

Buffalo looked at him and replied ,"You'd better __21__,little one,or I shall step on you and there will be nothing left!"

But Mouse __22__repeated the challenge.

Buffalo rushed toward Mouse and stepped on him__23__.Then he looked down.To his __24__,he could not find Mouse anywhere.Just then he felt a pain inside his right__25__.He shook his head as hard as he could，and ran here and there wildly.But the __26__went deeper and deeper until at last he fell to the ground and lay __27__. Mouse came out of his ear，and stood proudly upon his body."Wow！"He shouted loudly，"I have __28__the greatest animal of all!"

In another part of the grassland,the hungry Red Fox __29__the shout.He ran as fast as he could in the direction of the shout .Soon he came upon the hungry body of Buffalo with the little mouse still __30__ upon it. Fox jumped upon Mouse ,who gave one last cry and disappeared.

16.A.see   B.understood   C.keep   D.like

17.A.roots   B.leaves   C.grasses   D.branches

18.A.hide   B. grow   C.control   D.recover

19.A.touch   B.help   C. fight   D.push

A.reply   B.voice   C.song   D.move

A.shut up   B.get up   C.sit up   D.come up

A.sadly   B.passively   C.honestly   D.angrily

A.quietly   B.heavily   C.beautifully   D.patiently

A.joy   B.regret   C.surprise   D.satisfy

A.eye   B.leg   C.hand   D.ear

A.fear   B.worry   C .curiosity   D.pain

A.still	B.awake	C.relaxed	D.alive
A.met	B.eaten	C.defeat	D.lost
A.heard	B.answered	C.missed	D.ignored
A.working	B.lying	C.Sleeping	D. standing

【答案】16-20 DCACB　　21-25 ADBCD　　26-30 DACAC

【解析】

16.考查动词。依据本句空后内容 for he knew that Buffalo would eat all the long_17_,因为他知道水牛会吃掉所有的长草，老鼠应该是不喜欢水牛在附近吃草。A.see 看见；B.understood 理解；C.keep 保持；D.like 喜欢；故选 D.

17.考查名词。依据上一题，再结合选项，A.roots 根；B.leaves 叶子；C.grasses 草；D.branches 树枝；故选 C.

18.考查动词。and there would be no place for him to_18_.他就没有_____的地方了。长的草可以让老鼠可以躲藏，结合选项 A.hide 隐藏；B. grow 种植；C.control 控制；D.recover 恢复；故选 A.

19.考查动词。依据后句"Hi ,Buffalo，I challenge you to a fight！"嗨，水牛，我向你挑战一场战斗。又结合选项 A.touch 触摸；B.help 帮助；C. fight 战斗；D.push 推；故选 C.

20.考查名词。He cried in an angry__20_他愤怒地大叫。这里，老鼠发出愤怒的声音，结合选项_A.reply 回复；B.voice 声音；C.song 歌曲；D.move 移动，故选 B.

21.考查动词短语。结合前句是老鼠对水牛的挑战，水牛的回应是不屑的，结合选项 A.shut up 闭嘴；B.get up 起来　C.sit up 坐起来；D.come up（困难或问题）出现 ;被提及，故选 A.

22.考查副词。But Mouse __22_repeated the challenge.但是老鼠__22_重复了挑战。面对水牛不屑的态度，老鼠应该是被激怒了。结合选项，A.sadly 悲伤地；B.passively 被动地；C.honestly 诚实地；D.angrily 愤怒地；故选 D.

23.考查副词。Buffalo rushed toward Mouse and stepped on him_23_.水牛冲向老鼠，_____踩在他身上。结合选项，A.quietly 安静地；B.heavily 沉重地；C.beautifully 漂亮地；D.patiently 耐心地；故选 B.

24.考查名词。To his _24_,he could not find Mouse anywhere.令它_____，他在任何地方都找不到老鼠。依据选项 A.joy 快乐；B.regret 后悔；C.surprise 惊讶；D.satisfy 使……满意；o one's surprise 令某人惊讶的是……，故选 C.

25.考查名词。依据后句 He shook his head as hard as he could，他使劲摇头，老鼠应该是在它头的什么地方。Mouse came out of his ear，老鼠从耳朵里跑了出来 A.eye 眼睛；B.leg 腿；C.hand 手； D.ear 耳朵；故选 D.

26.考查名词。But the _26_went deeper and deeper until at last he fell to the ground and lay _27_. 越来越疼，最终它躺在地上一动不动。结合选项 A.fear 害怕；B.worry 担忧；C .curiosity 好奇；D.pain 痛苦；故选 D.

27.考查副词。 结合第 26 题，A.still 不动地；B.awake 清醒；C.relaxed 放松；D.alive 活着；故选 A.

28.考查动词。 "I have _28_the greatest animal of all!"我_____了最大的动物。结合前文，再看选项 A.met 见面；B.eaten 吃； C.defeat 打败；D.lost 丢失；故选 C.

29.考查动词 In another part of the grassland,the hungry Red Fox _29_the shout.在草原的另一个地方，饥饿的红狐_____到叫声。结合选项 A.heard 听见；B.answered 回答； C.missed 想念；错过； D.ignored 忽视；故选 A.

30.考查动词。Soon he came upon the hungry body of Buffalo with the little mouse still _30_ upon it. 很快，他来到了饥饿的水牛的尸体上，身上还_____一只小老鼠。Fox jumped upon Mouse ,who gave one last cry and disappeared.狐狸扑向老鼠，老鼠叫了最后一声就不见了。A.working 工作；B.lying 躺；C. sleeping 睡；D. standing 站；老鼠压根没有注意到狐狸，可见并不是清醒的状态。故选 C.

IV.阅读理解（15 小题，共 45 分）

　　阅读下列短文，并做短文后的题目。从四个选项中，选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

　　One day, Topher White went to a protected area for wildlife in Indonesia. He and his friends were walking through the rainforest when they came across a man cutting down a huge tree. This kind of illegal activity is a big problem in rainforest around the world. It causes climate change and destroys the natural living environments of animals and plants. White reported this to forest guards, but the tree cutter had run away from the scene already when the guards arrived, This experience made him worried.