



英语语法填空 解题技巧与措施

A decorative wreath made of blue and pink floral patterns, surrounding the central text.

命题揭密

怎么考

语法填空这种题型的明显特点是将语言知识或语法知识放在语篇中进行考察。

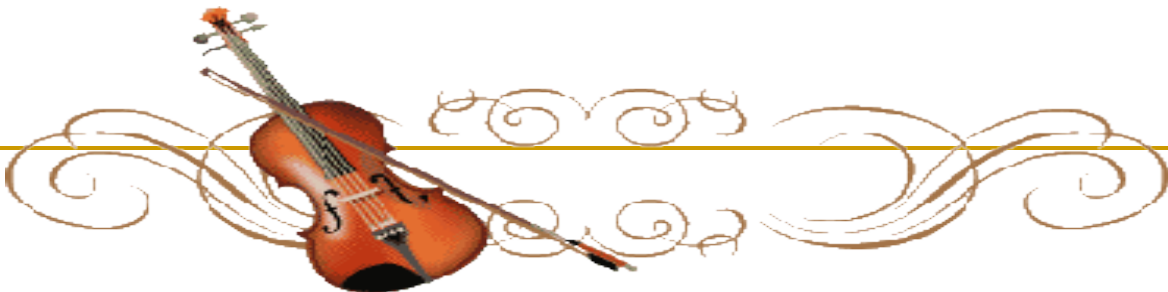
两种题型

- 纯空格题
- 用括号中所给词填空

考什么

(1) 纯空格题：一般考 冠词、介词、代词和连词 四类词。一种空格只能填 一 个单词

(2) 用括号中所给词填空：一般考 动词、形容词和副词的比较等级、词类转换 等。一种空格能够填 一到多 个单词



1. 通读全文，把握大意。

既然是经过语篇在语境中考语法，那么，我们在解题前，应迅速浏览短文，把握全文大意，这一步非常主要。

2. 结合语境，试填空格。

读懂短文之后，要结合短文所提供的特定的语言环境，从句子构造的完整性去分析思索空格所缺单词的词性，再根据句子的构造和意义，以及句子之间的逻辑关系来拟定详细要填的单词和所给词的正确形式。

- 无提醒词
- 名词之前

考点一：冠词

1. There once were a goat and a donkey....
So the farmer killed [40] the goat
and gave the donkey medicine made from
its heart.
2. When I see a child under this kind of
pressure, I think of Tom. He was
[35] a shy , nervous boy.
3. Years later, one day I got a call
from an unknown number.

考察语法点：定冠词,不定冠词的使用方法

[解题技巧]

下列情况很可能填 不定冠词a/an :

- (1) _____ +可数名词(单数);
- (2) _____ +形容词+可数名词(单数)。

下列情况下很可能填 定冠词the :

- (1) _____ (+定语)+名词+ of等介词短语(表达特指);
- (2) _____ (+定语)+名词+定语从句(表达特指);
- (3) _____ (+定语)+名词+不定式短语或分词短语(表达特指)。

1 He's an amazing singer, a music video director, a business owner and he

2 One way that Americans do this is with a firm hand shake.

3 This is the law of Americans—of all successful people.

4 hour

honest boy

an

8-year-old boy

X-ray photo

考点二：
介词

基础知识回忆

搭配名词

under the tree

in the forest

with your help

搭配动词

look at

listen to

compete in

搭配形容词

different from

similar to

famous for

考点二：
介词

- 无提醒词：注意搭配问题
- 与名词搭配构成介宾短语
- 与不及物动词搭配构成动词短语
- 与形容词搭配构成形容词短语

1. The girls asked if they could wait **for** me at the supermarket door.

2. When I took the money from her grandparents, I looked back **at** the girl, who was giving me the most optimistic, largest smile I had ever seen.

考察语法点：介词的基本使用方法及常用搭

考点二:
介词

3. She found some good quality schoolbags on sale.

4. He was very tired of the boring job.

5. He had a hard life without any contact(联络) with his family for years.

考察语法点: 介词的基本使用方法及常用搭

配

1. The white background of the Olympic flag stands for peace and trust.

2. He was well known to everyone in town, and they were all very fond of him.

3. Oh, you make me so concerned about your health.

4. Don't worry about the letter's length. Just express how thankful you are.

5. It's so different from Chinese tea. We never add milk. I'll try it.

6. The area around my house was in ruins. Every time I visited there it made me deeply sad.

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