# 专题 04 阅读理解之应用文

## 五年中考真题

（2023·重庆·统考中考真题）With a little touch of art, simple fruit can be turned into a nice gift for Father's Day or a surprise for your family.

| DO IT YOURSELF | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Wash your hands first. Cut the green apple and kiwis (猕猴桃) with a knife. | Get the banana ready. Place it in the middle of the plate. | Cover the banana's end with kiwis pieces as the ground. | Put the apples around the banana's top as leaves, with their green skin facing up. | Put the grapes on top to fit into space between the apple pieces and banana. |

1．What do you do first before cutting the apple and kiwis?

A．Buy a gift.　　B．Wash your hands.

C．Cut the banana.　　D．Cover the banana's end.

2．What are the leaves made from?

A．Apples.　　B．Bananas.　　C．Grapes.　　D．Oranges.

3．Where do you put the grapes?

A．Under the banana's top.　　B．At the end of the banana.

C．In the middle of the plate.　　D．Between the apple pieces and banana.

【答案】1．B　　2．A　　3．D

【导语】本文教如何将简单的水果加上一点艺术，作为父亲节的好礼物。

1．细节理解题。根据"Wash your hands first."可知，要先洗手，故选 B。

2．细节理解题。根据"Put the apples around the banana's top as leaves, with their green skin facing up."可知，把苹果围在香蕉的顶部，做成叶子。故选 A。

3．细节理解题。根据"Put the grapes on top to fit into space between the apple pieces and banana."可知，把葡萄放在上面，以填充苹果和香蕉之间的空间。故选 D。

（2023·重庆·统考中考真题）

<table>
<tr><td colspan="2">Pandas</td><td rowspan="7"></td></tr>
<tr><td>Size</td><td>Up to 1.9 m long</td></tr>
<tr><td>Weight</td><td>Up to 120 kilos</td></tr>
<tr><td>Home</td><td>Bamboo forests mainly in Sichuan, Shaanxi and Gansu</td></tr>
<tr><td>Food</td><td>Bamboo</td></tr>
<tr><td>Lifespan</td><td>About 25 years</td></tr>
<tr><td>Fun Fact</td><td>They spend at least 12 hours each day eating bamboo. Most of the rest time is spent sleeping.</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td colspan="2">New Guinea singing dogs are famous for their howl (长嚎), which sounds like the song of a whale. In a group, one dog starts singing and the others all join in. They are 30 cm to 46 cm tall and can be up to 14 kilos. They live in far-away mountains or forests in New Guinea. They live on birds and small mammals. They can live up to 20 years.</td></tr>
</table>

4．How long can pandas be?

A．1.5 m.　　B．2 m.　　C．2.8 m.　　D．3 m.

5．What do pandas eat?

A．Fish.　　B．Chicken.　　C．Bamboo.　　D．Birds.

Which of the following can be put into No. 3 and No. 4 with the help of **Pandas**?

| | |
|---|---|
| Name | New Guinea singing dogs |
| _3_ | Up to 20 years |
| Home | Far-away mountains or forests in New Guinea |
| Fun Fact | _4_ In a group, one dog starts singing and the others all join in. |

6．A．Lifespan.　　B．Size　　C．Color.　　D．Weight.

7．A．They can be up to 14 kilos.

B．They are 30 cm to 46 cm tall.

C．They live on birds and small mammals.

D．Their howl sounds like the song of a whale.

【答案】4．A　　5．C　　6．A　　7．D

【导语】本文介绍了熊猫和新几内亚歌唱犬的基本信息。

4．细节理解题。根据“Up to 1.9 m long”可知，熊猫可长达一米九，故选 A。

5．细节理解题。根据“Bamboo”可知，熊猫吃竹子，故选 C。

6．细节理解题。根据“They can live up to 20 years.”可知，新几内亚歌唱犬的寿命是 20 年，故选 A。

7．细节理解题。Fun Fact 介绍的是有趣的事实，根据“New Guinea singing dogs are famous for their howl (长嚎), which sounds like the song of a whale. In a group, one dog starts singing and the others all join in.”可知，新几内亚歌唱犬以它们的嚎叫而闻名，听起来像鲸鱼的歌声。在一群狗中，一只狗开始唱歌，其他狗也跟着唱。故选 D。

（2023·山东泰安·统考中考真题）

<table>
<tr><td colspan="2">Book Chat Club<br>Calling all book lovers aged 11 to 17 years old!<br>The Margaret River Bookshop and the Margaret River Library work together to start a Book Chat Club.</td></tr>
<tr><td>What is a Book Chat Club?It’s a club for people aged 11—17 who love reading books. Each month we will discuss what we have read and give recommendations（推荐）to other members. There will not be a “set” of books that every member needs to read. Each time we will choose a different theme and you pick a book that you think fits.<br>The book can be one from your own collection or something you have read at the school library. Actually we don’t mind where you found the book. What we want to know is your thoughts on it.<br>There will be prizes for the best review（评论）of every month and free snacks!</td><td>If you want to join us, please complete our sign-up sheet（报名裘）at either the Library or the Bookshop.<br>Free Event!<br>Time, location and dates<br>*9:30 a, m.—10:30 a. m.<br>*Margaret River Library<br>* Last Sunday of the month<br>28 May　　25 June<br>30 July　　27 August<br>29 October　　26 November<br>31 December</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Call the library at 555-3721 for more information or visit amrlibraries.com.</td></tr>
</table>

8．When can the club members take part in the activities?

A．At 9:50 p. m. on May 28.　　B．At 9:30 a. m. on July 30.

C．At 10:20 a. m. on November 28.　　D．At 10:30 p. m. on October 29.

9．How many themes will the club offer in total?

A．Five.　　B．Six.　　C．Seven.　　D．Eight.

10．What can we know about the Book Chat Club?

A．Each member has a required book list every month.

B．The best reviewer can only get free snacks as the prize.

C．The book lovers aged 11—17 don't have to pay to join the Book Chat Club.

D．The book lovers aged 11—17 can visit amrlibraries.com to complete sign-up sheets.

【答案】8．B　　9．C　　10．C

【导语】本文是图书聊天俱乐部的广告。

8．细节理解题。根据"*9:30 a, m.—10:30 a. m."以及"30 July"可知 7 月 30 日上午 9:30 俱乐部成员可以参加活动，故选 B。

9．细节理解题。根据'Each month we will discuss what we have read and give recommendations（推荐）to other members...Each time we will choose a different theme and you pick a book that you think fits."以及* Last Sunday of the month"下的七个日期可知，俱乐部总共提供 7 个主题。故选 C。

10．细节理解题。根据"If you want to join us, please complete our sign-up sheet（报名裘）at either the Library or the Bookshop. Free Event!"可知 11 到 17 岁的图书爱好者无需付费即可加入图书聊天俱乐部。故选 C。

（2023·湖北宜昌·统考中考真题）Come and buy books at our great sale! Here is the information about some new books. You will get 50% off if you buy three or more books together.

**Chinese Clothing**(￥50)

It's written by Hua Mei, a professor of a university. It's about typical Chinese clothing styles in different historical periods. From the book, readers can know traditional Chinese customs have made a big difference in clothing culture.

**A Little Bit of Beijing** (¥60)

The writers are Li Han and Hu Yan. The book is about the beautiful buildings in Beijing. It's a great gift for kids who love picture books with colorful houses, cars and flowers.

**The Brightest from the Best**(¥40)

The writers are Hong and Zhang Xiaolong. The book tells us some stories about choices and growth. It records the real lives of eleven young people. They graduated from top universities and went to serve the people in the poor areas in China.

**Stories of China**(¥30)

It's written in both English and Chinese. All the writers are from China and UK. The folk stories in this book help readers understand Chinese history and culture better.

11．Who wrote *Chinese Clothing* according to the passage?

A．Hua Mei.　　B．Hu Yan.　　C．Li Han.　　D．Wang Hong.

12．Which book is the best gift for kids who like colorful pictures?

A．*Stories of China.*　　B．*Chinese Clothing.*

C．*A Little Bit of Beijing.*　　D．*The Brightest from the Best.*

13．What is The Brightest from the Best about?

A．The history of clothes.　　B．The folk stories of China.

C．The beauty of Beijing.　　D．The real stories of young people.

14．How much will you pay if you buy these four books together?

A．70 *yuan*.　　B．90 *yuan*.　　C．140 *yuan*.　　D．180 *yuan*.

15．What do you know from the passage?

A．An introduction to some books.　　B．A list of several bookstores.

C．An interview with foreign readers.　　D．A report on famous writers.

【答案】11．A　　12．C　　13．D　　14．B　　15．A

【导语】本文介绍了书店促销的四本书。

11．细节理解题。根据"*Chinese Clothing*(￥50) It's written by Hua Mei, a professor of a university."可知《中国服饰》这本书是华梅写的。故选 A。

12．细节理解题。根据" It's a great gift for kids who love picture books with colorful houses, cars and flowers."可知《北京一角》这本书适合喜欢图画的孩子们。故选 C。

13．细节理解题。根据'The book tells us some stories about choices and growth. It records the real lives of eleven young people."可知 *The Brightest from the Best* 这本书介绍了年轻人的真实故事，记录了选择和成长的故事。故选 D。

14．推理判断题。根据*Chinese Clothing*(￥50)"、"*A Little Bit of Beijing* (¥60)"、"*The Brightest from the Best*(¥40)"和"*Stories of China*(¥30)"可知这四本书一共 180 元，根据"You will get 50% off if you buy three or more books together."可知买三本以上半价，也就是 90 元。故选 B。

15．主旨大意题。根据"Here is the information about some new books."可知本文主要是一些书的介绍。故选 A。

（2023·江苏苏州·统考中考真题）

| | |
|---|---|
| **What was your favorite subject in school?History.** I really loved | **Top Answers**Science　25% |

| | |
|---|---|
| studying different time periods, countries and cultures. I still love to read history books; travel when possible; watch the History Channel.<br>—Kristin Singer<br>**Art.** I was shy and quiet, and I could express my feelings through my artwork. It helped to build my self-confidence.<br>—Blair<br>C． Wilke<br>**History/social studies.** A great teacher got me thinking about the role that each of us plays in society and how we can change the course of history.<br>—Richard Goldman<br>**English.** It created a love of books and writing in me. Being able to write beautiful words for others to read is real magic.<br>—Tammy Bond<br>**Math.** Some of the greatest life lessons I ever learned were in math. And then I decided I'd be a math teacher.<br>—Teri Bench | Math 18%<br>History/social studies 17%<br>English 14%<br>**Other** (includes music, art, etc.) 26%<br>**What your favorite subject says about you**<br>**Science:** You are highly curious. You try to understand things by studying them carefully. You wisely connect ideas or reasons.<br>**Art:** You are always looking for the bright side, even in the darkest situations, and often see the bigger picture.<br>**History:** You seem to remember everything. You are wise, humorous and hardworking.<br>**Math:** You're well organized, seldom late and very strict. You can tell what things will be like.<br>**English:** You are creative and open-minded. You love to explore in your own mind. |

16．What percent of people in this survey like Science?

A．17%. B．18%. C．25%. D．26%

17．What do Kristin Singer and Richard Goldman have in common?

A．They both liked History. B．They did well in social studies.

C．They both enjoyed travelling. D．They showed interest in Math.

18．What does Tammy Bond's favorite subject say about her?

A．She is highly curious and studies things carefully.

B．She is shy and quiet and finds beauty through art.

C．She is strict and san tell what things will be like.

D．She is creative and loves to explore in her mind.

【答案】16．C　　17．A　　18．D

【导语】本文是一篇对喜欢的科目的调查报告。

16．细节理解题。根据表中“Science　25%”可知，25%的人喜欢科学，故选 C。

17．细节理解题。根据“...I still love to read history books; travel when possible; watch the History Channel...”和“A great teacher got me thinking about the role that each of us plays in society and how we can change the course of history.”可知，他们都喜欢历史，故选 A。

18．细节理解题。根据“**English.** It created a love of books and writing in me. Being able to write beautiful words for others to read is real magic. —Tammy Bond”可知，Tammy Bond 最喜欢的科目是英语，又根据“**English:** You are creative and open-minded. You love to explore in your own mind.”可知，英语学科对她的评价是她富有创造力，喜欢在头脑中探索，故选 D 。

（2023·浙江台州·统考中考真题）

Dear Mr. Rob Hunter,

Hello! My name is Adam. I’m 12 years old, and I live in Timmins, Ontario, Canada. I’m a huge fan of yours. It’s too bad that the *Lions* lost in the final game last year. I saw you crying when the game ended, and I started to cry too. How do you get over a loss like that? I want to send you a T-shirt to sign（签名）, but my mom says it would be too expensive to mail to you.

I wish you good luck this year, I know you’re the best professional soccer player in the world. I want to be as good as you someday. There’s a card for you to sign and an envelope with my address on it so you can send it back. I hope you write back, but it’s OK if you don’t. I’m just glad that I could tell you how much I look up to you.

Sincerely,

Adam

Dear Adam,

①Thank you so much for your letter and the card! I’ve signed the card and sent it to you with a signed T-shirt. Hope you like them!

②To answer your question, I think it’s certainly not easy to get over a loss like that. I depend on my family, coaches, and teammates to help me improve and focus on what I can control.

③But let me just say that for someone as young as you, you should just try to be better every day. Winning and losing matters, but it doesn’t matter more than things like sportsmanship, fun and teamwork.

④Thank you for the kind words. There are some really good soccer players in the world, and I think I'm one of the best players. I'll try to make you proud in the next game!

⑤Cheer up and keep practicing!

Rob

19．What do you know about Rob in Adam's letter?

A．He knows Adam very well.

B．He is a professional soccer player.

C．He teaches young soccer players.

D．He lost an important game against *the Lions*.

20．What did Rob send back to Adam?

a. A card.　b. A T-shirt.　c. A photo.　d. A soccer ball.

A．ab　　B．bc　　C．cd　　D．ad

21．What's Paragraph 2 mainly about in Rob's letter?

A．When Rob lost the game.

B．Why Rob said thanks to Adam.

C．What Rob advised Adam to do.

D．How Rob overcame his loss.

22．From Paragraph 4 in Rob's letter, we can tell that Rob is a _____ person.

A．handsome　　B．creative　　C．confident　　D．humorous

【答案】19．B　　20．A　　21．D　　22．C

【导语】本文中 Adam 写信给 Rob，询问了对方是如何克服比赛的失败并希望得到对方的签名卡片和 T 恤以及 Rob 给 Adam 的回信。

19．细节理解题。根据"I know you're the best professional soccer player in the world."可知 Rob 是职业足球运动员，故选 B。

20．细节理解题。根据I've signed the card and sent it to you with a signed T-shirt. Hope you like them!"可知 Rob 寄给 Adam 签名卡片和 T 恤，故选 A。

21．段落大意题。根据"To answer your question, I think it's certainly not easy to get over a loss like that. I depend on my family, coaches, and teammates to help me improve and focus on what I can control."（为了回答你的问题，我认为要克服这样的失败肯定不容易。我依靠我的家人、教练和队友来帮助我进步，并专注于我能控制的事情。）可知第二段讲述了 Rob 是如何克服失败的。故选 D。

22．推理判断题。根据"There are some really good soccer players in the world, and I think I'm one of the best

players.”（世界上有一些非常优秀的足球运动员，我认为我是最好的球员之一。）可推知 Rob 很自信，故选 C。

（2023·云南·统考中考真题）The summer vacation is on the way! Spend time on your computers or on your mobile phones? Stay at home and watch TV? Why don’t you join one of the following clubs to develop your new interests and hobbies?

| | |
|---|---|
|  | **DANCE CLUB** Like to dance? Come and join our club. Members meet from 2 pm to 5 pm on Mondays to practice dancing. There will be a big show in the end and your parents will be invited to watch your wonderful performance. |
|  | **COOKING CLUB** Can you cook? No? Do you like cooking? Yes? Our club is the most popular one with more than 50 members. Members meet at 9 am every Sunday to learn to cook a dish. Then you can taste the delicious food cooked by yourself with your partners. Of course, you can also put your works on WeChat. |
|  | **PHOTOGRAPHY CLUB** The club is perfect for students who love taking pictures. Members take courses on Fridays, from 9 am to 11 am. You will enjoy photos that top photographers have taken in the courses. The best teachers from art schools will also teach you how to take wonderful photos. |
|  | **CHESS CLUB** If you are interested in improving your creativity and problem-solving ability, you can’t miss the chess club. Members meet at 2:30 pm on Wednesdays to play and study chess together. You will learn more about the knowledge and skills of playing chess. |

23．Who will be invited to watch your performance in the dance club?

A．Your parents.　　B．Your teachers.

C．Your friends.　　D．Your classmates.

24．If Kate wants to learn how to make delicious food, what club can she join?

A．Chess club.　　B．Dance club.　　C．Cooking club.　　D．Photography club.

25．How long do the courses last on Fridays in the photography club?

A．One hour.　　B．Two hours.　　C．Three hours.　　D．Four hours.

26．Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?

A．There will be a big show in the photography club.

B．Cooking club members meet at 9 am every Friday.

C．Dance club is the most popular one with more than 50 members.

D．Chess club can help improve your creativity and problem-solving ability.

27．What does the writer advise students to do during the summer vacation?

A．To use mobile phones.

B．To spend time on computers.

C．To stay at home and watch TV.

D．To develop new interests and hobbies.

【答案】23．A　　24．C　　25．B　　26．D　　27．D

【导语】本文介绍了作者希望学生在暑假期间发展新兴趣和爱好，并介绍了几个俱乐部。

23．细节理解题。根据“and your parents will be invited to watch your wonderful performance.”可知，父母会被邀请到舞蹈俱乐部去观看舞蹈表演。故选 A。

24．细节理解题。根据“COOKING CLUB Can you cook? No? Do you like cooking?...Then you can taste the delicious food cooked by yourself with your partners. ”可知，如果 Kate 想要学习如何制作美食，那她可以加入烹饪俱乐部。故选 C。

25．细节理解题。根据“Members take courses on Fridays, from 9 am to 11 am.”可知，摄影俱乐部在周五的课程会持续两小时。故选 B。

26．细节理解题。根据“CHESS CLUB If you are interested in improving your creativity and problem-solving ability, you can’t miss the chess club.”可知，国际象棋俱乐部可以帮助你提高创造力和解决问题的能力。故选 D。

27．细节理解题。根据“Why don’t you join one of the following clubs to develop your new interests and hobbies?”可知，作者建议学生在暑假期间发展新兴趣和爱好。故选 D。

（2023·浙江绍兴·统考中考真题）**JOIN A WILD JOURNEY!**

**Head to a museum near you and find some inspiration!**

JOIN in The Wild Escape and help create one big digital (数字的) artwork that’s all about showing how much you care for the nature around us.

This month, you’re invited to take part in The Wild Escape, a new project to inspire creativity around wildlife for pupils aged 7 to 11 years old, to find an animal you like in a local museum and create your own picture.

These pictures will then be uploaded and shown as part of a Wild World one big digital artwork at the end of this month.

Hope you’ll come and take action to care for nature.




**Ready for a journey?**

**Here's how to take part:**

◆Head along to your local museum and find one of the many animals waiting for you there.

◆What do you see? It could be an animal crouching (蹲伏) in a painting or sitting in a photo! Whatever you find, make sure you have a good, long look at it.

◆Create a picture that imagines your animal coming to life and taking a wild journey to a new world.

◆Now, visit www. art fund. org/firstnews to send your picture to a huge digital artwork.

28．We can learn from the text that The Wild Escape _____.

A．expects pupils to care for nature　　B．tries to find creative pupils aged 12

C．plans to start a new project next month　　D．is going to raise money for museums

29．To take part in The Wild Escape, you have to _____.

A．study an animal in the wild　　B．take a drawing lesson

C．hand in your picture online　　D．pay a visit to a local zoo

30．What is the text?

A．A diary.　　B．An advertisement.　　C．A news report.　　D．A book review.

【答案】28．A　　29．C　　30．B

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，是“狂野之旅”的广告信息。

28．细节理解题。根据‘JOIN in The Wild Escape and help create one big digital (数字的) artwork that's all about showing how much you care for the nature around us.”可知，加入野外逃生，并帮助创建一个大的数字艺术作品，这一切都是关于展示你有多关心我们周围的自然。所以“狂野之旅”希望学生们爱护自然，故选 A。

29．细节理解题。根据‘...to find an animal you like in a local museum and create your own picture. These pictures will then be uploaded and shown as part of a Wild World one big digital artwork at the end of this month.”可知，在当地的博物馆里找一个你喜欢的动物，然后创作你自己的画。这些照片将被上传，并在本月底作为 Wild World 的一个大型数字艺术作品的一部分展示。所以要参加“狂野之旅”，你必须在网上提交你的图片，故选 C。

30．推理判断题。本文是“狂野之旅”的广告信息，故选 B。

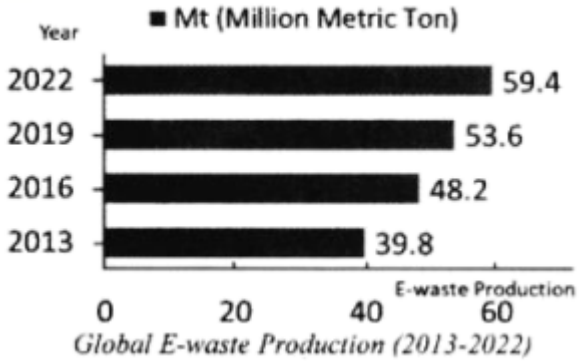
（2023·浙江温州·统考中考真题）

MENU ∨ Sign in **E-waste**

Electronic waste (e-waste) comes from computers, cameras, phones, fridges, TVs and so on.



**How much e-waste has been produced?**




*Global E-waste Production (2013-2022)*

There is too much e-waste on the earth. In the past ten years, 506. 5 Mt of e-waste has been produced. That is as heavy as about 50,149 Eiffel Towers.

**What can we do with e-waste?**E-waste is harmful to the environment. Repeat the three words in our life: reduce, reuse and recycle. Here are some examples.

**◆Quadloop** created solar lanterns with e-waste.

**◆Junichi Kawanishi** turned about 79,000 tons of e-waste into medals.

**◆Mixed Reality Lab** designed educational toys with e-waste for poor kids.

**◆Alex Lin** recycled about 136 tons of broken computers into ones that can be used again.

31．In 2022, how much e-waste was produced in the world?

A．59.4 Mt.　　B．53.6 Mt.　　C．48.2 Mt.　　D．39.8 Mt.

32．What did Alex Lm do with e-waste?

A．He made medals.　　B．He created lanterns.

C．He designed toys.　　D．He recycled computers.

33．In which part of a website can we read the page?

A．Food.　　B．Health.　　C．Travel.　　D．Environment.

【答案】31．A　　32．D　　33．D

【导语】本文主要介绍了电子垃圾问题很严重，并介绍了如何处理电子垃圾。

31．细节理解题。根据图表内容可知，2022 年共生产了 5940 万吨电子垃圾。故选 A。

32．细节理解题。根据“recycled about 136 tons of broken computers”可知他回收了大约 136 吨坏电脑。故选

D。

33．推理判断题。本文主要介绍了电子垃圾问题很严重，并介绍了如何处理电子垃圾，故文章可能出现在环境版面。故选 D。

（2023·安徽·统考中考真题）




There are about 8,000 million people living on our planet, but some of them don't have enough food. Last year, more than 820 million people suffered（遭受）from hunger. That's sad. What's more, it shouldn't be a problem since the world wastes about 930 million tons of food each year.

XYZ Food Bank is working to help fix the problem. Now, you can, too! Just drop off some food so that we can continue to feed the needy.

We accept:

Canned food　Biscuits　Rice

Boxed juice　Noodles　Candy

＊No opened food.

＊No expired（过期的）food.

＊No food that needs to be in a fridge.

Come and offer your help! Every little bit makes a difference.

Email us at stophunger@syzfoodlbank. com.

34．How many people suffered from hunger last year?

A．Over 820 million.　　B．About 930 million.

C．Over 7,180 million.　　D．About 8,000 million.

35．Which of the following can you drop off at XYZ Food Bank?

A．　B．

C．

D．

36．What's the purpose of the text?

A．To introduce a traditional bank.　　B．To present some world problems.

C．To ask people to give away food.　　D．To tell people to protect the earth.

【答案】34．A　　35．B　　36．C

【导语】本文主要介绍了目前仍有许多人没有足够的食物吃，XYZ

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/146111034232010141