



必修第三册

# Unit 3 Diverse Cultures

基础知识排查

核心考点突破

基础知识达标

写作能力提升

< 第一部分 >

# 基础知识排查



## I. 阅读单词——会意

1

**fortune cookie**

幸运曲奇

2

**gumbo***n.*秋葵汤(用秋葵菜做的浓鸡汤或海鲜汤)

3

**nachos***n.*[pl.]墨西哥玉米片

4

**chip***n.*(英)炸土豆条; (美)炸薯片; 芯片; 碎片

5

**cheese***n.*干酪; 奶酪

6

**spicy***adj.*加有香料的；辛辣的

7

**ethnic***adj.*具有民族特色的；异国风味的；民族的；种族的

8

**graffiti***n.*[pl.]涂鸦；胡写乱画

9

**comic***n.*连环画杂志；漫画杂志；喜剧演员*adj.*滑稽的；使人发笑的

10

**immigrant***n.*(外来)移民；外侨

11

**china**

*n.*瓷; 瓷器

12

**jazz**

*n.*爵士乐

13

**bar**

*n.*酒吧; 小吃店; 小馆子

14

**diagram**

*n.*简图; 图解; 图表; 示意图

15

**Atlantic**

*adj.*大西洋的

16

**jeans**

*n.* 牛仔裤

17

**boot**

*n.* 靴子

18

**mushroom**

*n.* 蘑菇; 蕈

19

**accessory**

*n.* 配饰; 附件; 配件

20

**souvenir**

*n.* 纪念物; 纪念品

21

**tai chi**

太极拳

22

**herbal**

*adj.* 药草的；香草的



## II.重点单词——记形

1

**definitely***adv.*肯定；确实

2

**downtown***adv.*在市中心；往市中心

3

**mission***n.*传教(区)；重要任务；使命

4

**district***n.*地区；区域

5

**afterwards(*NAME* usually afterward)***adv.*以后；后来

6

**seek** *vt.& vi.(sought, sought)*寻找; 寻求; 争取; (向人)请求

7

**journal** *n.*日志; 日记; 报纸; 刊物

8

**claim** *vt.& n.*夺取(生命); 宣称; 断言

9

**series** *n.*一系列; 连续; 接连

10

**escape** *vi.& vt.*逃走; 逃脱; 避开

11

**super**

*adv.*特别；格外

*adj.*顶好的；超级的

12

**percentage**

*n.*百分率；百分比

13

**climate**

*n.*气候

14

**mild**

*adj.*温和的；和善的；轻微的

15

**material**

*n.*材料；布料；素材

*adj.*物质的；实际的

16

**clothing**

*n.*衣服；服装

17

**item**

*n.*项目；一件商品(或物品)；一条(新闻)

18

**neat**

*adj.*极好的；整洁的；整齐的

## III. 拓展单词——悉变

1

**diverse***adj.* 不同的；多种多样的→ **diversity***n.* 差异(性)；不同(点)；多样性

2

**fortune***n.* 机会；运气→ **fortunate***adj.* 幸运的→ **fortunately***adv.* 幸运地→ **unfortunately***adv.* 不幸地



3

**admit**

*vi.* & *vt.* 承认

*vt.* 准许进入(或加入)

→ **admission**

*n.* 准许进入; 承认; 入场费

4

**occur**

*vi.* 发生; 出现

→ **occurrence**

*n.* 发生; 发生的事

5

**historical**

*adj.*(有关)历史的

→ **history**

*n.*历史

→ **historic**

*adj.*有历史意义的；历史性的

6

**earn**

*vt. & vi.*挣得；赚得；赢得；博得

→ **earning**

*n.*收入；收益

7

**select***vt.*选择；挑选；选拔**→selection***n.*选择；挑选**→selective***adj.*选择性的；有选择的

8

**minority***n.*少数民族；少数派；少数人**→minor***adj.*次要的；较小的

9

**financial***adj.* 财政的； 财务的； 金融的→ **financially***adv.* 金融上地； 财政上地→ **finance***n.* 财政； 金融

10

**poetry***n.* 诗集； 诗歌； 诗作→ **poet***n.* 诗人→ **poem***n.* 诗歌

11

**poisonous****→poison***adj.*引起中毒的；有毒的；分泌毒素的*n.*毒物；毒药；毒素*vt.*毒死；毒害

12

**fold****→unfold***vt.*包；裹；折叠*vt.& vi.*(可)折小；(可)叠平*vt.*打开；展开



13

**collection***n.*作品集；收集物；收藏品**→ collect***vt.*搜集；收藏

14

**settle***vt. & vi.*定居；结束(争论)；解决(纠纷)**→ settlement***n.*解决；定居**→ settler***n.*殖民者；移居者

15

**construction***n.*建筑；建造；建造物；(句子、短语等的)结构**→construct***vt.*建设；建造

16

**suit***vt.*适合；满足……需要；相配；合身*n.*西服；套装**→suitable***adj.*合适的；适当的**→suitably***adv.*合适地

**contain**

*vt.*包含；含有；容纳

→ **container**

*n.*容器

## [拔高词汇] 背选修词汇

1

**proverb** /'prɒvɜ:b/ *n.* 谚语; 格言

2

**fulfilling** /fʊl'fɪlɪŋ/ *adj.* 让人感觉有意义的; 令人满足的

→ **fulfil** /fʊl'fɪl/ *vt.* 实现; 履行; 符合

3

**potent** /'pəʊtnt/ *adj.* 强大的; 强有力的; 有强效的

4

**idleness** /'aɪdlɪnəs/*n.* 闲散状态→ **idle** /'aɪdl/*adj.* 闲散的*vt. & vi.* 混时间; 闲荡

5

**disheartening** /dɪs'hɑ:tɪnɪŋ/ *adj.* 令人沮丧的

6

**nonetheless** /ˌnʌnðə'les/ *adv.* (also none the less) 尽管如此



7

**seminar** /'semɪnɑ:(r) /*n.* 研讨课; 研讨会

8

**stem** /stem/*vt.* 阻止; 封堵; 遏止*n.* (花草的)茎; (花或叶的)梗

9

**confess** /kən'fes/*vi. & vt.* 承认; 坦白; 供认

10

**divorce** /dɪ'vɔ:s/*vi. & vt.* 离婚; 使分离*n.* 离婚; 分离



## IV. 背核心短语

1

**head to**

(朝……)前进; (向……)去

2

**seek one's fortune**

寻找成功致富之路; 闯世界

3

**earn a living**

谋生

4

**series of**

一系列或一连串(事件)

5

**apart from (especially NAmE aside from)**

除了……外(还); 此外

6

**bring about**

导致；引起

7

**to name but a few**

仅举几例

8

**(at) first hand**

第一手；亲自

9

**used to do sth**

过去常常做某事

10

**turn into**

变成

## V. 悟经典句式

1

And **what a city**—a city that was able to rebuild itself after the earthquake that occurred in 1906.(what引导的感叹句)  
多么神奇的一座城市啊——一座1906年大地震后重建的城市。

2

There are so many beautiful old buildings—**many sitting on top of big hills**...(独立主格结构)  
这里有众多美丽的古建筑——不少坐落于大山之巅……

3

**To earn a living**, some opened up shops and restaurants in Chinatown.(不定式作目的状语)

为了谋生，有些人在唐人街开商店、开餐馆。

4

The museum did a really good job of showing **how America was built by immigrants from different countries and cultures.**  
(how引导的宾语从句)

这家博物馆完美地展示了美国是如何由不同国家和文化的移民建设起来的。



5

**What started as a residential area for Chinese immigrants then turned into a centre for Chinese culture.**(what引导的主语从句)  
这里原本是中国移民的居住地，后来变成一个中华文化中心。

6

**The majority of residents in Chinatown are still ethnic Chinese, many of whom do not speak English fluently.**(“代词/名词+of+关系代词”引导的定语从句)  
唐人街的绝大多数居民依旧是华人，他们中很多人英语说得并不流利。

## I. 阅读单词

1. cheese

*n.* 干酪；奶酪

2. spicy

*adj.* 加有香料的；辛辣的

3. souvenir

*n.* 纪念物；纪念品

4. herbal

*adj.* 药草的；香草的

5. diagram

*n.* 简图；图解；图表；示意图

6. accessory

*n.* 配饰；附件；配件

7.ethnic

*adj.* 具有民族特色的； 异国风味的； 民族的； 种族的

8.comic

*n.* 连环画杂志； 漫画杂志； 喜剧演员

*adj.* 滑稽的； 使人发笑的

9.immigrant

*n.* (外来)移民； 外侨

10.graffiti

*n.* [pl.] 涂鸦； 胡写乱画

### II.重点单词

1. definitely

*adv.*肯定；确实

2. downtown

*adv.*在市中心；往市中心

3. item

*n.*项目；一件商品(或物品)；  
一条(新闻)

4. neat

*adj.*极好的；整洁的；整齐的

5. seek *vt.& vi.*(sought, sought)

寻找；寻求；争取；(向人)请求

6. mild

*adj.* 温和的; 和善的; 轻微的

7. claim

*vt. & n.* 夺取(生命); 宣称; 断言

8. escape

*vi. & vt.* 逃走; 逃脱; 避开

*n.* 逃跑; 逃脱; 解脱

### III. 拓展单词

1. occur

*vi.* 发生; 出现

→ occurrence

*n.* 发生; 发生的事

2. historical

*adj.* (有关) 历史的

→ history

*n.* 历史

→ historic

*adj.* 有历史意义的; 历史性的

### 3. admit

*vi.* & *vt.* 承认

*vt.* 准许进入(或加入)

*n.* 准许进入; 承认; 入场费

→ admission

### 4. minority

*n.* 少数民族; 少数派; 少数人

→ minor

*adj.* 次要的; 较小的

### 5. financial

*adj.* 财政的； 财务的； 金融的

→ financially

*adv.* 金融上地； 财政上地

→ finance

*n.* 财政； 金融

### 6. poisonous

*adj.* 引起中毒的； 有毒的； 分泌毒素的

→ poison

*n.* 毒物； 毒药； 毒素

*vt.* 毒死； 毒害



### 7. fold

*vt.* 包；裹；折叠

*vt. & vi.* (可)折小；(可)叠平

*vt.* 打开；展开

### → unfold

### 8. construction

*n.* 建筑；建造；建造物；(句子、短语等的)结构

### → construct

*vt.* 建设；建造

### IV. 拔高词汇

1. idleness

2. disheartening

3. confess

4. fulfil

5. divorce

*n.* 闲散状态

*adj.* 令人沮丧的

*vi. & vt.* 承认；坦白；供认

*vt.* 实现；履行；符合

*vi. & vt.* 离婚；使分离

*n.* 离婚；分离

### V.核心短语

1. (at) first hand

第一手；亲自

2. seek one's fortune

寻找成功致富之路；闯世界

3. series of

一系列或一连串(事件)

4. bring about

导致；引起

5. to name but a few

仅举几例

## I.词形变化填空

1. There are diverse cultures in our country, but it's the diversity that makes our motherland wonderful.(diverse)

2. He intended to make a fortune in a big city and fortunately, he successfully got a job. Meanwhile, he was fortunate to find a good friend.

But unfortunately, he lost his job one year later.(fortune)

3. He admitted that he was admitted into a financial school, but he hadn't received the letter of admission. (admit)
4. The shop offers various goods for selection and the owner is willing to see the customers selecting what they like freely. (select)
5. The famous poet has written many wonderful poems. (poet)
6. He loves collecting stamps and he often shows off his collections in front of others. (collect)

7. With the problems settled, they finally reached a new settlement.  
(settle)

8. The container is very heavy and contains a great deal of  
oil. (contains) earnings

9. He earns three thousand dollars and gives most of his earnings to his  
wife. (earn) suitable

10. I don't have anything suits to wear for the party, so I must buy  
an evening dress that suits me perfectly. (suit)

## II. 选词填空

head to, earn a living, bring about, used to do, turn into, apart from

1. The Internet is a technological wonder, bringing about great changes in all aspects of our lives.

2. After experiencing so many challenges, he has turned into a determined and strong-willed young man.

3. I used to be a very self-centered person, but in the past two years I have really changed.

head to, earn a living, bring about, used to do, turn into, apart from

4. After the fierce football competition, all the excited fans **headed to** the exit and went home.

5. **Apart from** being the kingdom of flowers, Yunnan Province is home to many ethnic minority groups.

6. The teenager supposed that he was capable of **earning a living** by himself rather than living with his parents.



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