

成人本科学士学位英语统一考试

句子核心-谓语动词

一谓语动词

一时态

1. Mary ____ in the garden when it began to rain. <QE92-56>

A. was walking B. walked C. walking D. had walked

[答案]A it began to 是个过去的时间点,因此主句因该用过去进行时.选 A. 句意为“当开始下雨时,玛丽正在花园散步.”

2.No one can possibly recall any detail about the meeting. It is at least five years since it _____. <QE02-56>

A. had taken place B. was taken place C. took place D. was taking place

[答案]: C. It is ...time since 从句+(谓语动词用过去时), 故选 C. It is many years since World War Two was over. 二次大战结束以来已经很多年了.

3.Dr. Robert went to New York, bought some books and _____. <QE99-41>

A. visiting his daughter B. to visit his daughter
C. visit his daughter D. visited his daughter

[答案]D 此句中有三个动词作并列谓语,由 and 连接,所以前后时态应一致.

4. Let's go to the cinema tonight. I _____ for you at the gate. <QE95-21>

A. wait B. shall wait C. am waiting D. shall have waited

[答案]B 本句中 tonight 是一个将来时间,时态应用将来时. 第一人称将来时可用 shall 表示.

5. While the secretary _____ his desk, he found the long lost report.

A. had been cleaning B. is cleaning C. has been cleaning D. was cleaning

[答案]D 首先是过去时,排除 BC. 然后并不强调完成,排除 A. 秘书在打扫桌子的时候,他发现了丢失已久的报告.

6. Smith is to study medicine as soon as he _____ military service. <QE93-40>

A. will finish B. has finished C. finish D. would finish

[答案]B 句意: 一服完兵役,史密斯就要开始学习医学.此处 as soon as 引导时间状语从句,从句中用一般现在时或者现在完成时表示将来,所以排除 A 和 D; 而如果用一般现在时,应该是 finishes 因此 C 项也不正确; 所以选 has finished 为现在完成时.

7.No one can be sure if the car on display fits him or her until he or she _____ them. <QE02-45>

A. tries B. will try C. are trying D. have tried

[答案]: A. 本题是测试考生的时态.在时间和条件状语从句中要用一般时表示将来的动作.因此 A 是正确答案.又如: "They will go home for winter vacation as soon as they finish their exams 他们考完试就回家过寒假."

8. Please be sure to telephone me the next time you _____. <QE93-49>

A. will come B. would come C. shall come D. come

[答案]D the next time you come 是时间状语从句,“下次你来的时候”,the next time 一般用现在时表将来时.

9 You should visit this part of the country when _____

A. spring will B. spring comes C. It has been spring D. It will be spring

[答案]B.主将从现,你应该春天来拜访这个地区.

10. I think I' ll wait until the mail _____

A. should come B. is coming C. comes D. will come

[答案]C.主将从现.我认为我会一直等到寄过来.

11. In recent years many football clubs _____ as business to make a profit. <QE0904-20>

- A. have run B. have been run C. had been run D. will run

[答案]B. 本题考查的是动词的时态和语态. In recent years 是现在完成时的标志. 而且动词 run (经营管理), 和足球俱乐部之间是被动关系. 因此选择 B. 最近几年很多足球俱乐部作为盈利机构被开办起来.

12. Since he left the university, he _____ in an accounting company. <QE06-04-16>

- A. has been working B. had worked
C. had been working D. was working

[答案]D 这句话的意思是自从大学毕业以后, 他就在这家会计公司工作. 该句是 since 引导的时间状语从句. 由于该动作一直持续到现在, 所以用完成时的进行时态. 这句话强调的是自从大学毕业以后他就一直在哪家公司工作.

13. Until yesterday, Miller's family _____ from him for six months.

- A. hasn't heard B. hasn't been hearing C. hadn't heard D. didn't hear

[答案]C. 直到昨天, 米勒家 6 个月没有收到他的消息了. 时间段标志词 "for six months", 因此选择完成时.

14. The chemistry class _____ for five minutes when we hurried there. <QE95-24>

- A. had been on B. was on C. has been on D. would be on

[答案]A for five minutes 是延续性时间状语, 句子时态应用完成时; when 引导的时间状语从句为过去式, 主句时态应与之对应, 所以应该用过去完成时.

15. All the apparatus _____ before the experiment began.

- A. have been tested B. had been tested C. were tested D. had tested

[答案]B. 所有的设备都在实验开始前被测试过了. "test" 是在过去的某个时间 (began) 之前发生的, 即过去的过去, 因此选择完成时.

16. I _____ writing the article by the time you get back. . <QE00-24>

- A. shall finish B. must have finished C. will have finished D. shall have finished

[答案]: D. 本句为将来完成时. 表示在将来的某一时刻或将来的某一时刻之前已完成, 这一动作可以继续下去. When you come again in July we shall have moved into a new house. 七月份你们再来的时候, 我们就搬进新房子去了. I shall have done it by the end of the week. 我要在周末做完它. 本句的意思是 "我要在你回来之前写完这篇文章".

17. Mrs. White became a teacher in 1985. She _____ for twenty years by next summer. <QE07-11-43>

- A. will teach B. would have taught C. has been teaching D. will have been teaching

[答案]D 此题考查的是动词辨析. A 建议, 但无 suggest sb to do 这种用法; B 吸引; C 引诱, D 劝说. 根据题意应该是: Alice 很相信你, 只有你能劝说她放弃这种愚蠢的念头. 故选 D

18. In another year or so, you _____ all about it. <QE08-04-33>

- A. forget B. would forget C. have forgotten D. will have forgotten

[答案]D 大概一年以后, 你就会完全忘记它了. 将来完成时.

19. By this summer, Elizabeth _____ here for ten years.

- A. will work B. will have worked C. has worked D. has been working

[答案]C. 到今年夏天为止, 伊丽莎白就在这里工作十年了. 标志词 "By this summer" 到将来的某个时间为止, 所以用将来完成时.

20. You needn't hurry her. She _____ it by the time you are ready.

- A. will have been finishing B. would finish C. will have finished D. will be finishing

[答案]C. 你没必要催她. 你准备好了的时候, 她就会做完了. 标志词 "by the time".

二语态

1. English _____ in a new way at my college in the past few years.

- A. has been teaching B. was being taught C. has been taught D. had been taught

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