

河北区 2023~2024 学年度高三年级总复习质量检测（一）

英语笔试

本试卷分为第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）两部分，共 130 分，考试用时 100 分钟。第 I 卷 1 至 10 页，第 II 卷 11 至 12 页。

答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上，并在规定位置粘贴考试用条形码。答卷时，考生务必将答案涂写在答题卡上，答在试卷上的无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

祝各位考生考试顺利！

第 I 卷

注意事项：

1. 每小题选出答案后，用铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。

2. 本卷共 55 小题，共 95 分。

第一部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节：单项填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

例：Stand over there _____ you'll be able to see it better.

A. or B. and C. but D. while

答案是 B。

1. —I was thinking we could grab some ice cream at that new shop downtown.

—_____. That's exactly what I was longing for!

A. I didn't get it B. It's up to you C. You never know D. You read my mind

2. —The test is very important to us. Do you think so?

—Yes, so we _____ be too careful during the test.

A. mustn't B. daren't C. needn't D. can't

3. Football is a very popular sport, _____ many people like to compete.

A. at which B. for which C. in which D. with which

4. China's Belt and Road Initiative means a new _____ for trade and investment between countries, leading into a new era of prosperity.

A. burden B. dawn C. chart D. survey

5. —I've just learnt that James has finally published his novel. He's been working on it for years!

—_____! I know how much effort he's put into that project.

- A. Good for him B. Go for it C. What a coincidence D. All the best
6. Considering the different demands of the students, the school has adopted a more _____ approach to education.
- A. independent B. responsible C. flexible D. general
7. If we all agree on the price of the products, let's _____ the discussion and come into the next part.
- A. make up B. turn up C. wind up D. set up
8. It's amazing that the ocean contains 99% of the living space on the planet and yet less than 10% of that space _____ by humans up to now.
- A. has been explored B. is being explored C. have been explored D. are being explored
9. Please ensure you have a backup of all your documents _____ the system upgrade encounters unexpected issues.
- A. even if B. as if C. ever since D. in case
10. When Mrs Smith arrived at her company, she saw her office _____ dark blue by some workers.
- A. to paint B. painting C. being painted D. to be painted
11. When a friend is _____ comfort, a silent hug often conveys more than a thousand words ever could.
- A. in need of B. in charge of C. in possession of D. in search of
12. Practising Tai Chi has taught me _____ it means to truly relax my mind, enabling me to stay cool in stressful situations.
- A. that B. what C. why D. how
13. Nearly seventeen centuries _____ before the city of Pompeii was dug from its silent resting place.
- A. has rolled away B. had rolled away C. rolled away D. was rolling away
14. Life, like a musical symphony with its highs and lows, brings students bittersweet moments, like _____ a major exam, giving a presentation, or first-time boarding.
- A. reciting B. observing C. sitting D. putting
15. The botanical garden features a wide variety of foreign plants, largely _____ from tropical and subtropical regions mainly from Africa.
- A. importing B. imported C. being imported D. having imported

第二节：完形填空（共 20 小题：每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~35 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

On a cool autumn day in Minnesota, hundreds of runners gathered at the starting line for a challenging cross-country race. Among them was an athlete named Amelia Anderson who became known for her determination and _____16_____ through the events. When the race started, Amelia ran at a fast pace, pushing herself to the _____17_____. However, fate had something else _____18_____ for her that day.

As the race progressed, Amelia, more than two-thirds of the way through her _____19_____, noticed a fellow runner, Isabella Harris, suddenly collapsing to the ground in pain. Without a moment's hesitation, Amelia _____20_____ Isabella and extended a helping hand, offering to assist her in completing the race.

As reported by a local newspaper, Amelia took Isabella's arm, trying to support her in _____21_____ forward. Recognizing the severity of Isabella's condition, Amelia _____22_____, allowing Isabella to climb onto her back. With _____23_____ determination, Amelia not only carried her across the finish line but also an _____24_____ 300 feet to where Isabella could receive much-needed _____25_____ attention.

Once there, Isabella was quickly _____26_____ and subsequently transported to a hospital, where she learned she had serious injuries in one of her knees. It became _____27_____ that without Amelia's timely intervention, Isabella would have _____28_____ extreme pain to reach the aid checkpoint on her own.

After this extraordinary act of kindness towards Isabella, Amelia remained modest. She was more _____29_____ about why her act was considered a big _____30_____. "She was just crying. I couldn't _____31_____ her." Amelia humbly explained to a reporter, emphasizing that, in her eyes, she was merely doing what she believed to be the right thing.

In a world where competition is common, Andersod's kind act _____32_____ as a powerful reminder that the greatest victories are not always about _____33_____ the finish line first, but rather about helping and connecting with others. This was beautifully exemplified (是.....的典型) when Amelia and Isabella, _____34_____ strangers, became close friends through their tough experience. Although neither won the race, the _____35_____ of human kindness won the day.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 16. A. sympathy | B. grace | C. concern | D. indifference |
| 17. A. edge | B. limit | C. boundary | D. extent |
| 18. A. at hand | B. in vain | C. in store | D. on duty |
| 19. A. race | B. school | C. town | D. training |
| 20. A. returned | B. approached | C. agreed | D. promised |
| 21. A. falling | B. walking | C. putting | D. leaning |
| 22. A. went away | B. stood up | C. stepped aside | D. bent down |
| 23. A. firm | B. delicate | C. soft | D. ambitious |
| 24. A. traditional | B. professional | C. international | D. additional |
| 25. A. public | B. constant | C. medical | D. equal |
| 26. A. interrupted | B. appreciated | C. identified | D. assessed |
| 27. A. obvious | B. abstract | C. controversial | D. practical |
| 28. A. fought | B. suffered | C. enjoyed | D. defended |
| 29. A. worried | B. ashamed | C. confused | D. discouraged |
| 30. A. game | B. problem | C. lesson | D. deal |
| 31. A. leave | B. cure | C. bother | D. understand |
| 32. A. overlooks | B. absorbs | C. fades | D. shines |
| 33. A. crawling | B. crossing | C. staying | D. standing |
| 34. A. immediately | B. finally | C. initially | D. subsequently |

35. A. secret

B. benefit

C. display

D. exchange

第二部分：阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 50 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

We are seeking volunteers to join our program and make a difference in the lives of young children by sharing the joy of reading. As we know, in the field of education, the ability to read fluently and comprehend written text holds the key to unlocking a world of knowledge and opportunities. For children between the ages of 5 and 10, this skill is particularly crucial, as it forms the foundation for their academic and personal growth.

An Hour a Week from You

You'll spend one hour a week reading stories with a child aged 5 to 10 years, on our secure online platform. The program involves two 30-minute sessions a week with the same child, spanning six weeks. Our online volunteering can fit around your schedule and there's no need to travel. We ask all our volunteers to complete at least three programs a year, so we can continue to support as many children as possible.

A World of Opportunity for Them

With just one hour of your time each week, you can make a profound difference in a child's life, nurturing their love for reading and fostering (促进) their ability to navigate the vast ocean of written communication. In essence, you help young readers make progress and open up a world of opportunity for their future.

Remember: YOUR TIME, THEIR FUTURE

As a bookmark volunteer, you'll:

****help children gain the reading skills they need to progress at school and in life.**

****help boost a child's confidence by giving them one-to-one attention**

****show that learning to read can be fun! It's amazing when you introduce a young reader to a book, comic, or poem that they love.**

Join our community! Join us on this incredible journey! Volunteers can share tips and stories on our online forum and meet like-minded people at the online events. Enrich your week. Taking time out of your day to read with a child can support your own well-being as you enjoy a new experience. Together, we can create a world where every child has the opportunity to succeed both in school and beyond.

36. What is the impact of the reading program on children's future?

A. Enhancing their future career in literature.

B. Guaranteeing academic success in higher education.

C. Developing children's preference for online learning.

D. Creating a foundation for learning and future success.

37. Why are volunteers required to participate in at least three programs yearly?

- A. To ensure stable support for children.
- B. To enhance volunteer experience.
- C. To meet educational guidelines.
- D. To reduce administrative tasks.

38. Who are most likely to be potential applicants?

- A. People hoping to improve reading skills.
- B. People preferring one-to-one interactions.
- C. People having a heart for helping others.
- D. People needing support from communities.

39. What is the primary objective of the reading program?

- A. Boosting children's literacy and passion for reading.
- B. Enhancing children's overall academic performance.
- C. Providing a platform for online social interactions.
- D. Training children to become professional writers.

40. What can be expected to gain from the experience of reading with a child?

- A. Improvement in professional skills.
- B. Joy in assisting a child's growth.
- C. Free books and comics.
- D. Financial rewards.

B

On a cool autumn evening, while wandering through the streets of the old town, my attention was captured by a charming bookstore located between towering buildings. The warm light through its windows drew me closer, and without realizing it, I stood at its entrance, peering through the glass.

Earlier that day, after enjoying a pleasant lunch with friends, I had decided to explore the city on foot. Despite passing through this part of town numerous times, I had never spotted the charming bookstore. However, on this particular evening, something about it seemed irresistibly inviting.

Gently brushing away the fallen leaves from the window frame, I took a closer look inside. Rows of shelves filled with books of various sizes and colors stretched across the small and friendly interior, each volume whispering tales of adventure and wisdom. As my eyes moved over the titles, a wave of fond memories washed over me, transporting me back to my childhood.

Growing up, my world was dominated by sports and outdoor activities, often at my father's insistence. He would say, "You need to play football, Alex. It builds character." Yet deep down, I always felt out of place on the football field, my mind wandering to distant lands and heroic tales.

Every Sunday, after an exhausting football match, I would secretly go to my room and lose myself in books. The

characters became my friends, and their journeys provided my escape. I still vividly recall the overwhelming joy I experienced when I first read about the adventures of a young wizard. His bravery and determination deeply touched me.

One day, our school librarian noticed my passion for reading and suggested I join the book club. Hesitant and unsure of my father's reaction, I took the club flyer (宣传单) home, my heart racing with a mix of fear and hope. To my surprise, he was supportive, his typically serious expression softening as he signed the permission slip.

Joining the book club marked a turning point. I discovered a community where I truly belonged, and my passion for reading was embraced and nurtured. I began to craft my own stories, each one reflecting my dreams and desires.

As I stood there, lost in these thoughts, the door of bookstore opened, inviting me in. Stepping inside felt like coming home, a place where dreams and reality met. It was a reminder of how books had shaped my life, guiding me through the challenges of childhood and inspiring me to find my true passion.

41. What was the author's first impression of the bookstore on the autumn evening?

- A. It appeared to be closed and deserted.
- B. It seemed disappointing and dark.
- C. It was incredibly welcome.
- D. It looked modern and busy.

42. Why did the author's father ask him to play football during his upbringing?

- A. To improve his strong personal qualities.
- B. To keep him physically fit and healthy.
- C. To prepare him for a sports career.
- D. To follow a family tradition.

43. The father's act of signing the club flyer implies that he is _____.

- A. strict and demanding
- B. mindless and annoying
- C. considerate and approving
- D. protective and understanding

44. What effect did joining the book club have on the author?

- A. It isolated him from social life.
- B. It made him give up on sports entirely.
- C. It shaped the author's personal growth.
- D. It changed the author's view on reading.

45. What message does the author's story convey

- A. Meeting expectations.
- B. Pursuing one's passions.
- C. Exploring with excitement.
- D. Prioritizing physical activities.

C

Every year, millions of monarch butterflies migrate 3,000 miles to Mexico from North America. "Everybody knows about the monarchs' migration," says Andy Davis, an animal ecologist at the University of Georgia. "But one of the things that we still don't understand is how they're capable of making such tremendous flight while being such small animals with limited energy." Amazingly, some of the monarch's continent-spanning magic may be owed to the size of its wing spot, according to a study published in PLOS One.

The question of how color influences the monarch's flight began when Mostafa Hassanalain, a professor of mechanical engineering, published a paper about how the colors on the wings of the albatross (信天翁) might help it fly for longer distances. The black on the top of the bird's wings absorbs more solar energy, creating a pocket of warm air; the white on the bottom absorbs less. Together, the opposite colors create more lift and less drag, helping the albatross to fly up more efficiently.

Motivated by Hassanalain's paper, Andy Davis contacted him and they teamed up with three other experts to investigate whether the orange, black, and white patterns on North American monarch butterflies' wings influenced their flight distance. Specifically, they explored whether these color patterns determined how far the butterflies could fly. They discovered that surviving migratory monarchs had 3% less black pigment (色素) and 3% more white pigment a surprising contrast from the albatross. They also observed larger white spots on Eastern monarchs, which migrate farther than Western and Floridian populations, along with deeper shades of orange. The team assumed that these color patterns might offer an aerodynamic (空气动力) advantage, although the reason for the larger white spots remains unknown.

Should the connection between white markings and flight performance prove true, they plan to apply it to drone technology. "If small coloration (自然色彩) effects can improve like 10% of your efficiency, that's a lot," Hassanalain says, "Another aspect is that your drone would be able to carry more, because this coloration helps it gain extra lift." The enhancement could also benefit other aircraft, but he points out one warning: planes fly at a much faster speed than butterflies, so coloration may not be as relevant to them.

Other butterfly scientists have reacted to their work with both enthusiasm and skepticism. "It is a totally new idea and it's quite exciting," says Marcus Kronforst, an evolutionary biologist. "I've worked on butterfly color patterns my whole life, basically, and never, never considered this. It's never crossed my mind that it might influence how the butterflies fly."

46. According to Andy Davis, what remains a mystery of the monarchs' migration?

- A. How the monarchs manage the migration.
- B. Why the monarchs make the migration.
- C. Why the monarchs migrate to Mexico
- D. How the monarchs choose the route.

47. Why are the colors on the wings of the albatross mentioned in Paragraph 2?

- A. To reveal the mechanism of the albatross' flight.
- B. To show Hassanalain's achievements in albatross study.
- C. To indicate where the researchers drew their inspiration.
- D. To introduce common color patterns of the albatross' wings.

48. What assumption can be drawn from Eastern monarchs' color patterns?

- A. They reduce orange pigment.
- B. They limit migration distance.
- C. They resemble albatross spots.
- D. They offer extra lift for migration.

49. How did the researchers draw the conclusion?

- A. By conducting an experiment.
- B. By making comparisons.
- C. By doing field research.
- D. By studying models.

50. How does Hassanalian feel about the application of the coloration effects?

- A. Scientifically curious.
- B. Cautiously optimistic.
- C. Technologically skeptical.
- D. Environmentally concerned.

D

In today's digital age, where a vast ocean of information is just a click away, the question arises: can one learn too much? Given that no individual can grasp the entirety of human knowledge. However, there exists a phenomenon where excessive learning can lead to inaction, a state of being overwhelmed by too much information.

Consider a scenario where you're eager to achieve a particular goal. You begin by conducting extensive research, diving deep into the subject. As you absorb more information, it paradoxically (矛盾地) feels like your understanding diminishes. Each new concept or strategy reveals further layers, making the goal seem more complex and out of reach.

This situation is a common trap: the endless pursuit of more information. Although gaining comprehensive knowledge is valuable, that is to say there's nothing wrong with learning a lot, issues arise when this pursuit obstructs practical application. If learning continuously prevents you from starting, you'll find yourself stuck, unable to achieve your desired outcomes.

An alternative and more effective approach to achieving goals is to strike a balance between learning and doing. Gather essential information, then transition into action swiftly, even if you feel somewhat unprepared. This is often the best way to learn, as hands-on experience provides insights that theoretical knowledge alone cannot.

The comparison with a baby learning to walk is a good example here. A baby doesn't learn to walk by sitting and analyzing the process. Instead, it learns by attempting to walk, falling, and then understanding from each fall what works and what doesn't. Through repeated effort, walking is eventually mastered. This method is applicable to goal achievement too. By engaging in action, learning from the outcomes, and adjusting accordingly, you gradually move closer to your goals.

In summary, while the pursuit of knowledge is valuable, it's crucial not to let it become a barrier to action. Learning should be a stepping stone to doing, not an end in itself. It's through the interplay of gathering knowledge and applying it that we can truly progress towards our aspirations. This balanced approach is key to overcoming the paralysis of overlearning and actively moving towards realizing your ambitions.

51. What problem does the digital age present in learning?

- A. Too much information.
- B. Learning to inaction.
- C. Online distractions.
- D. Technical issues.

52. What stops people from achieving the goal?

- A. The distraction caused by unrelated tasks.
- B. The inability to find relevant information.

- C. The confusion caused by the information.
- D. The desire to learn basic concept or strategy.
53. Why is practical experience important in the learning process?
- A. It replaces continuous learning.
- B. It is irrelevant in gaining knowledge.
- C. It holds back theoretical understanding.
- D. It offers a comprehensive understanding.
54. The example “baby learning to walk” mentioned in Paragraph 5 is used to _____.
- A. compare different learning styles
- B. show the importance of making mistakes
- C. emphasize the need for parental guidance
- D. explain learning through action and experience
55. What makes the best title for the passage?
- A. The Paradox of Information Overload B. The Harmony of Learning and Doing
- C. The Pursuit of Balanced Knowledge D. The Process of Learning to Walk

第 II 卷

注意事项：

1.用黑色墨水的钢笔或签字笔将答案写在答题卡上。

2.本卷共 6 小题，共 35 分。

第三部分：写作

第一节：阅读表达（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读短文，按照题目要求用英语回答问题。

Scott McKenzie and Jeremy Uhrich, two dads from Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, have transformed their passion for baking into a heartwarming community endeavor (努力). This journey began when McKenzie, 58, found himself laid off and decided to learn a new skill every week. Baking was one of these new skills, and he was pleasantly surprised by the quality of his first batch of cookies. Proudly, he shared his creation on social media, catching the attention of Uhrich, a longtime friend, who playfully challenged him to a bake-off (食品烘烤比赛).

Uhrich, 42, baked with his sons that same day and proposed a competition to McKenzie. The two agreed to let community workers in the community judge the treats as a thank-you for their help during the challenging times. The competition was a success, but McKenzie and Uhrich didn't stop there. They decided to deliver the rest of the cookies to community workers, sparking an idea that would eventually become Cookies for Caregivers.

The timing couldn't have been more crucial—the community had recently experienced a terrible earthquake, leaving many homes destroyed and families displaced. As part of the rebuilding efforts, Cookies for Caregivers was born. The

Facebook group created by McKenzie and Uhrich allowed their neighbors to volunteer to make treats for first responders and business owners who were working tirelessly in the aftermath of the earthquake. Since the disaster struck, more than 100 people have joined the group, baking and delivering more than 15,000 cookies to workers at hospitals, grocery stores, fire departments, and more. Each week, bakers drop cookies off at Uhrich's house, and he and McKenzie organize and deliver them to businesses in large containers.

The impact of Cookies for Caregivers has been profound. Uhrich says "they've seen a lot of smiles and tears during deliveries; people are so appreciative". The project has brought together members of the community who may have never interacted otherwise, all with a common goal of showing gratitude to those on the front lines of the rebuilding efforts after the earthquake. McKenzie says "they plan on continuing the effort because they are immensely grateful for the selfless contributions and want to express their appreciation to as many people as possible".

McKenzie and Uhrich's message is clear: kindness doesn't have an expiration date. In a time of uncertainty and rebuilding, they've shown that small acts of kindness can make a big difference. Their bake-off may have been just for fun, but the impact it's had on their community is immeasurable.

56. What happened to Scott McKenzie before he started to bake? (no more than 5 words)

57. Who received the cookies after the bake-off? (no more than 5 words)

58. What is Paragraph 3 mainly about? (no more than 10 words)

59. What does the underlined word "expiration" in the last paragraph mean? (1 word)

60. What have you learned from the story? Please explain in your own words. (no more than 20 words)

第二节：书面表达（满分 25 分）

61. 假设你是晨光中学的学生李津。在世界地球日即将到来之际，你校与英国友好校将在线举办“绿动校园，青春飞扬”的主题摄影展，以此来记录校园环保活动中的精彩瞬间。现组委会向同学们征集照片，你打算参加此项活动。请按照以下提示用英语给组委会写一封信来推荐你的照片：

- （1）描述照片的内容；
- （2）说明选择该照片的理由；
- （3）表达对该照片入选的愿望。

参考词汇：绿动校园，青春飞扬 Green Campus, Flying Youth

注意：

- （1）词数不少于 100；

- (2) 可适当加入细节，使内容充实、行文连贯；
- (3) 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Sir/Madam,

Yours,
Li Jin

河北区 2023~2024 学年度高三年级总复习质量检测（一）

英语笔试

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答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上，并在规定位置粘贴考试用条形码。答卷时，考生务必将答案涂写在答题卡上，答在试卷上的无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

祝各位考生考试顺利！

第 I 卷

注意事项：

1. 每小题选出答案后，用铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。

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第一部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节：单项填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

例：Stand over there _____ you'll be able to see it better.

A. or B. and C. but D. while

答案是 B。

1. —I was thinking we could grab some ice cream at that new shop downtown.

—_____. That's exactly what I was longing for!

A. I didn't get it B. It's up to you C. You never know D. You read my mind

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查情景交际。句意：——我想我们可以去市中心那家新开的店买些冰淇淋。——你知我心。这正是我所渴望的！A. I didn't get it 我不明白；B. It's up to you 由你决定；C. You never know 无法预测；D. You read my mind 你知我心。根据下文 That's exactly what I was longing for! 可知，此处表示对方理解自己，D 符合语境。故选 D。

2. —The test is very important to us. Do you think so?

—Yes, so we _____ be too careful during the test.

A. mustn't B. daren't C. needn't D. can't

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查情态动词。句意：——考试对我们来说非常重要。你认为吗？——是的，所以我们在考试时再认真都不为过。A.must't 禁止；B.daren't 不敢；C.neednt 不必；D.can't 不能。分析结构可知这向话使用“can't be too+形容词”的句型，意为“再……都不为过”。故选 D。

3. Football is a very popular sport, _____ many people like to compete.

A. at which B. for which C. in which D. with which

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：足球是一项非常受欢迎的运动，许多人喜欢参加这项比赛。分析句子可知，空处缺少关系词引导非限制性定语从句，先行词为 sport，结合 compete 的搭配“compete in+比赛”可知，此处先行词作介词 in 的宾语，in 提到前面，其后搭配 which。故选 C 项。

4. China's Belt and Road Initiative means a new _____ for trade and investment between countries, leading into a new era of prosperity.

A. burden B. dawn C. chart D. survey

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意：中国的“一带一路”倡议意味着国家间贸易和投资的新曙光，开启了繁荣的新时代。A. burden 负担；B. dawn 黎明，开端，曙光；C. chart 图表；D. survey 调查。根据 leading into a new era of prosperity 可知，“一带一路”倡议意味着国家间贸易和投资迎来了新曙光。故选 B。

5. —I've just learnt that James has finally published his novel. He's been working on it for years!

—_____! I know how much effort he's put into that project.

A. Good for him B. Go for it C. What a coincidence D. All the best

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查交际用语。句意：——我刚刚得知 James 出版了他的小说。他已经投入很多年了！——干得好！我知道他为这个项目付出了很多。A. Good for him 干得好；B. Go for it 加油，去争取吧；C. What a coincidence 多么巧合；D. All the best 一切顺利。根据句意可知 James 投入了很多年才出版了他的小说，所以应该说的是干的好，做的漂亮，故选 A。

6. Considering the different demands of the students, the school has adopted a more _____ approach to education.

A. independent B. responsible C. flexible D. general

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：考虑到学生的不同需求，学校采取了更灵活的教育方式。A. independent 独立的；B. responsible 负责的；C. flexible 灵活的；D. general 大体的。根据句意可知由于学生需求不同，学校应该采取更灵活的的教育方式，故选 C。

7. If we all agree on the price of the products, let's _____ the discussion and come into the next part.

- A. make up B. turn up C. wind up D. set up

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意：如果大家对产品价格意见一致的话，让我们结束讨论进入下一阶段。A. make up 构成、编造；B. turn up 出现；C. wind up 完成、停止（活动）；D. set up 建立。根据“come into next part”可知，此处表示结束讨论。故选 C 项。

8. It's amazing that the ocean contains 99% of the living space on the planet and yet less than 10% of that space _____ by humans up to now.

- A. has been explored B. is being explored C. have been explored D. are being explored

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查动词的时态和语态。句意：令人惊讶的是，海洋包含了地球上 99% 的生存空间，但到目前为止，人类探索的空间还不到 10%。根据句中时间状语 up to now 可知，此处应用现在完成时态，主语 10% of that space 与动词 explore 是逻辑上的动宾关系，故用被动语态，且主语是单数，故谓语动词用单数。故选 A。

9. Please ensure you have a backup of all your documents _____ the system upgrade encounters unexpected issues.

- A. even if B. as if C. ever since D. in case

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查状语从句。句意：请确保您已备份了所有文件，以防系统升级遇到意外问题。A. even if 即使；B. as if 好像；C. ever since 自从；D. in case 以防。根据上文“Please ensure you have a backup of all your documents”可知备份文件是以防升级遇到意外问题，in case “以防”符合题意，引导目的状语从句。故选 D。

10. When Mrs Smith arrived at her company, she saw her office _____ dark blue by some workers.

- A. to paint B. painting C. being painted D. to be painted

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查现在分词。句意：当史密斯夫人到达她的公司时，她看到她的办公室被一些工人漆成了深蓝色。设空处为宾语补足语，表示看见某事正在发生，应用现在分词作补足语，和宾语 her office 之间是被动关系，所以应用现在分词的被动语态，故选 C。

11. When a friend is _____ comfort, a silent hug often conveys more than a thousand words ever could.

A. in need of B. in charge of C. in possession of D. in search of

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】考查介词短语辨析。句意：当朋友需要安慰时，一个无声的拥抱往往比千言万语传达的信息还要多。A. in need of 需要；B. in charge of 主管；C. in possession of 拥有；D. in search of 寻找。根据下文 “a silent hug often conveys more than a thousand words ever could”，可知是当朋友需要安慰时，故选 A。

12. Practising Tai Chi has taught me _____ it means to truly relax my mind, enabling me to stay cool in stressful situations.

A. that B. what C. why D. how

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查宾语从句。句意：练习太极教会了我什么是真正的放松，使我在紧张的情况下保持冷静。分析可知，设空处引导宾语从句，作 means 的宾语，表示“什么”，应用 what 引导，故选 B。

13. Nearly seventeen centuries _____ before the city of Pompeii was dug from its silent resting place.

A. has rolled away B. had rolled away C. rolled away D. was rolling away

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查时态。句意：在庞贝城从沉寂的安息之地被挖掘出来之前，将近 17 个世纪已经过去了。根据句意，roll away(滚走，消散)表示的动作发生在 was dug 之前，即过去的过去，所以应用过去完成时。故选 B。

14. Life, like a musical symphony with its highs and lows, brings students bittersweet moments, like _____ a major exam, giving a presentation, or first-time boarding.

A. reciting B. observing C. sitting D. putting

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词词义辨析和固定搭配。句意：生活，就像高低起伏的交响乐，给学生带来苦乐参半的时刻，比如参加大型考试，做演讲，或者第一次寄宿。A. reciting 背诵；B. observing 观察；C. sitting 坐；D. putting 放。短语 sit an exam，意为“参加考试”，符合句意，故选 C。

15. The botanical garden features a wide variety of foreign plants, largely _____ from tropical and subtropical regions mainly from Africa.

A. importing B. imported C. being imported D. having imported

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意：植物园以各种各样的外来植物为特色，大部分是从热带和亚热带地区进口的，主要来自非洲。本句已有谓语 features，设空处为非谓语动词，修饰名词 foreign

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