

甘肃省白银市、金昌市 2023 年中考英语真题

姓名: _____ 班级: _____ 考号: _____

题号	一	二	三	四	五	六	七	八	九	十	十一	十二	总分
评分													
阅卷人													
得分													

一、单词辨音 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 找出画线部分与其他三个单词画线部分读音不同的选项。

- A. nice B. middle C. kite D. fine
- A. stop B. money C. come D. glove
- A. leaf B. beat C. head D. weak
- A. China B. chess C. choice D. chemistry
- A. game B. gentleman C. go D. good

阅卷人	
得分	

二、语法与情景对话, 阅读下列各题, 从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选择一最佳答案。(共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

- There are 60 minutes in _____ hour.

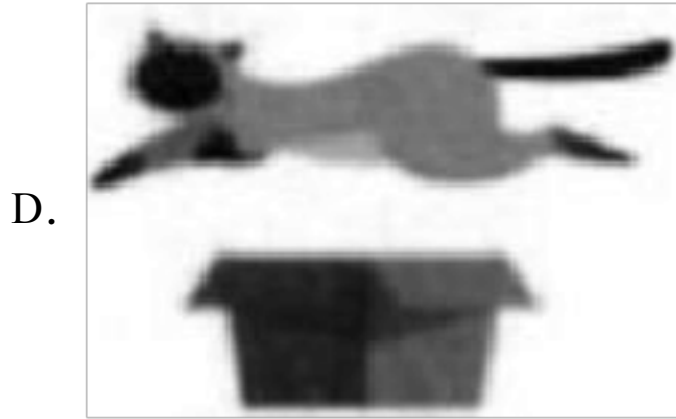
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- Put _____ first and be careful while riding on the road!

A. interest B. money C. knowledge D. safety
- What's thirty and ten?
—It's _____.

A. forty B. fifty C. seventy D. eighty
- That's _____. That's the man I was talking about.

A. me B. her C. him D. it

10. The cat in Picture ____ is on the box.



11. Let's wait ____ the rain stops.

- A. so B. while C. since D. until

12. There ____ a big tree behind the shop. You can see many birds in it.

- A. is B. are C. was D. were

13. — ____ do you exercise?

—Every day.

- A. How many B. How old C. How much D. How often

14. I ____ at 6 a.m. so I can leave for school at 7 a.m..

- A. get up B. put up C. take after D. get on

15. I opened the door and all my friends shouted "Happy Birthday!" I had no idea they were coming. I was so ____.

- A. interested B. surprised C. interesting D. surprising

16. ____ trying and do your best.

- A. Keep B. Keeping C. To keep D. Kept

17. I haven't got time to wait. If you want to come with me, get dressed ____.

- A. carefully B. loudly C. quickly D. heavily

18. —I ____ find my keys.

—Have you checked in your jacket pockets?

- A. mustn't B. shouldn't C. can't D. wouldn't

19. — ____ do you learn these words by heart?

—By using them in different ways.

- A. When B. How C. Why D. Where

20. —Do you know ____?

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—Yes, there's one here. It's in the store.

- A. whom he is talking with
- B. when I can get to the hotel
- C. how to use the machine
- D. if there's a restroom around here

21. If you heat ice, it ____ into water.

- A. turns
- B. turned
- C. was turning
- D. has turned

22. That was the best meal I've ____.

- A. ever been to
- B. ever chatted with
- C. ever read
- D. eaten in a long time

23. Which of the following is TRUE according to the right picture?







- A. They are possibly in the kitchen of their house.
- B. It seems that nobody is happy.
- C. They are probably a family.
- D. The girl is taller than the boy.

24. —Home is always the warmest place.

—____ East or west, home is the best.

- A. I don't think so.
- B. I'm afraid not.
- C. I couldn't agree more.
- D. I hope not.

25. Which of the following shows that you can put your waste there?






- A.  Telephone
- B.  Litter
- C.  Hairdresser
- D.  Smoking allowed

阅卷人	
得分	

三、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。

Emily has always loved reading. She used to be very shy. She ____ 26. ____ talking to

Today				
Cloudy				
H: 20°		L: 10°		
Sunrise: 06:00		Sunset: 19:54		
Air Quality (AQL): 69 Good				
5-DAY FORECAST				
Today		9° ~ 20°	AQL: 69	Good
Thur	 30%	7° ~ 17°	AQL: 79	Good
Fri		10° ~ 18°	AQL: 103	Lightly Polluted
Sat		11° ~ 22°	AQL: 66	Good
Sun	 80%	5° ~ 14°	AQL: 88	Good

36. The sun rises at 6 o'clock in the morning on Wednesday.
37. It may be rainy on Thursday.
38. Friday would be the best day for an outdoor soccer game.
39. Saturday will be sunny.
40. The night of Sunday will be the warmest.

阅读材料，根据其内容回答其后各个小题。


Daily News
27th April, 2023

Panda Ya Ya returns home!

Ya Ya the giant panda has just arrived in Shanghai, east China on Thursday after 20 years of stay at the Memphis Zoo in the U. S. The flight was around 15.5 hours. Both Chinese and American vets are with Ya Ya.



Did you know ...?

- Baby pandas are born pink and measure about 15 cm – that's about the size of a pencil.
- Giant pandas spend up to 12 hours a day eating bamboo.
- Pandas live for about 20 years in the wild, but in the zoos they can live for up to 35 years.

Ya Ya was born at Beijing Zoo on August 3, 2000. She arrived at Memphis Zoo in April, 2003. Ya Ya has become a bridge of friendship between Chinese and foreign people. She will spend a month in Shanghai before returning to her birthplace, Beijing Zoo.

We do hope all pandas that are in foreign countries can be healthy and happy.

41. Ya Ya had lived in U. S. for ____ years.
- A. 5 B. 10 C. 15 D. 20
42. Ya Ya was born in ____.
- A. Beijing B. Chengdu C. Shanghai D. Guangzhou
43. What color are new-born pandas?

- A. Black and white. B. Pink.
C. Yellow. D. Gray.

44. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Ya Ya is still a young panda now.
B. Shanghai Zoo is Ya Ya's final home.
C. Ya Ya had a short flight coming back home.
D. YaYa helps foreigners know more about China.

45. This passage is ____.

- A. a piece of news B. an ad
C. a diary D. a letter

阅读材料，根据其内容回答其后各个小题。

Pencils and Pens

No one knows who invented pencils or when it happened. A Swiss described a pencil in a book in 1565. He said it was a piece of wood with lead inside it. (Lead is a very heavy, soft, dark gray metal.) Pencils weren't popular, and people continued to write with pens. They used bird feathers as pens.

Then, in 1795, someone started making pencils from graphite (石墨), and they became very popular. One pencil can write 50,000 English words or make a line 55 kilometers long.

People wrote with feather pens and then used pens with metal points. They had to dip (蘸) the point into ink after every few letters. Next, someone invented a fountain pen that could hold ink inside it. A fountain pen can write several pages before you have to fill it again.

Two Hungarian brothers, Ladislao and Georg Biro, invented the ballpoint pen. English pilots liked the pens. They couldn't write with fountain pens in airplanes because the ink leaked out. Later, a French company called Bic bought the Biros' company.

Some people call ballpoint pens "Bics. " Australians call



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them "Biros. " Whatever we call them, we use them every day.

46. A ____ described a pencil in 1565.
A. Canadian B. German C. Swiss D. Japanese
47. The first pens were _____.
A. feathers B. stone C. graphite D. wooden
48. One pencil can write ____ English words.
A. 1,795 B. 50,000 C. 55 D. 1,943
49. Which of the following is NOT true?
A. A fountain pen can hold ink inside it.
B. Ballpoint pen are good for writing in airplanes.
C. Fountain pens may leak ink.
D. Biro's company bought Bic.
50. What's the main idea of this passage?
A. We use pens and pencils every day.
B. There were many kinds of pens before ballpoint pens.
C. Pens and pencils are very useful inventions.
D. Pens were invented earlier than pencils

阅卷人	
得分	

五、任务型完形填空（共 10 空；每空 1 分，满分 10 分）

用方框中所给单词或短语的适当形式填空，使短文通顺、正确、连贯，每个单词或短语限用一次。

friend, or, silly, look up, you, a little, in, what, sometimes, have
Dear Li Ming, How are you? My name is Mary. I've been looking forward to <u>51.</u> a pen pal for a long time now. I hope we can become great <u>52.</u> ! Ever since I got your name and address from my teacher, Mrs. Brown, I have been thinking about <u>53.</u> to write. First, I thought of telling <u>54.</u> what it's like to go to school here in London. But then, I thought you could <u>55.</u> London on the internet and read about it yourself. And then I had the idea to tell you about my family, but I realized that the story of my little brother losing a tooth <u>56.</u> the time we got a new kitten might be kind of boring. After that, I

thought about asking you questions about what it's like to live 57. Gansu, but I was afraid you might think my questions were 58.

I guess I can tell you 59. about myself. In fact, you've probably already learned one thing about me. I 60. have a hard time making up my mind! I hope you will write me back anyway.

Sincerely,
Mary

阅卷人	
得分	

六、任务型阅读理解（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读短文，根据其内容完成以下任务。

Fan Jinshi: Daughter of Dunhuang

The Mogao Grottoes are a very special place in China, which stand in Dunhuang, Gansu province. The Mogao Grottoes are thousands of years old and were listed as a world cultural heritage (遗产) by UNESCO in 1987.



Many people, including archaeologists (考古学家) and researchers, work hard to take care of the Mogao Grottoes and learn more about them. Fan Jinshi is one of them.

Fan was born in Beijing on July 9, 1938. Her father was a graduate of Tsinghua University and had a strong interest in Chinese classical art and culture.



Influenced by her father, Fan liked visiting museums when she was in middle school. With the great love of Chinese culture, she studied in the archaeology department in Peking University and graduated in 1963. Then she started working at Dunhuang and has worked there ever since. She spends almost 60 years taking care of Dunhuang. People call her the "Daughter of Dunhuang."

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On May 4, 2023, "Daughter of Dunhuang" Fan Jinshi returned to Peking University and brought back 10 million RMB donations to set up the Fan Jinshi Education Fund (基金) to support the research of Dunhuang Studies at Peking University.

"Money made should be spent in the right way. People cannot only think of themselves," she said. "Hopefully the setting of the Fund can help Dunhuang studies at the university, so it can raise cultural confidence and strength. "

61. Who influenced Fan Jinshi to be interested in Chinese culture and decide to study archaeology?


62. Why do people call Fan Jinshi "Daughter of Dunhuang"?

63. 列举一条有关 the Mogao Grottoes 的事实性信息 (fact)。(用英语列举)

64. 根据短文最后一段补全下面句子。

Fan Jinshi hopes the Fund will _____

65. 填写以下信息卡中所缺的内容横线上填写一词)

	Name: Fan Jinshi
	Birthday: July 9, 1938
	Country: China
	Profession: Archaeologists
	Workplace: the Mogao Grottoes
	Education Background: graduated from Peking University in 1963
Personality: knowledgeable and (个性) _____	

阅卷人	
得分	

七、口语交际 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面的对话, 根据上下文, 从方框内选择恰当的选项补全对话, 使句意完整、符合逻辑。(其中有两项为多余选项)

(Li Ming is talking with an exchange student Tom. A is for Li Ming; B is for Tom.)

A: Hello, where are you from?

B: I'm from the United States.

A: Welcome to Gansu! Do you like it here?

B: I like it a lot here. 66. Are you a local here?

A: 67. I'm very proud of my hometown. There are many mountains and rivers

in Gansu.

B: Really? I would love to see them. 68.

A: Of course! We have many famous places of interest here, such as the Mogao Grottoes in Dunhuang, the Jiayuguan Great Wall, the Yellow River Stone Forest and so on. You can go there and enjoy the beauty of Gansu.

B: 69. I heard the food here is also very delicious, can you introduce me to some?

A: Of course! We have many local food, such as beef noodles, black bean soup, niangpizi, etc. 70.

B: Thanks a lot.

A: You're welcome. I am happy to share you something about my hometown.

- A. Where is Gansu?
- B. Yes, I was born and raised here.
- C. No, I am from China.
- D. Gansu is a very beautiful place.
- E. You can go to local restaurants and taste them.
- F. Can you tell me some places of interest?
- G. Thank you very much for your advice.

阅卷人	
得分	

八、根据句意，用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分)

- 71. Frank has more than 500 _____ (stamp).
- 72. It's not my book. It's _____ (her).
- 73. Let me _____ (tell) you about my favorite book.
- 74. Peter is _____ (young) than his sister May.
- 75. When mom came home, Danny _____ (play) the piano in the living room.
- 76. My teacher always offers us help _____ (patient).
- 77. Our home is the _____ (three) from the end on the left.
- 78. You're expected _____ (shake) hands when meeting people for the first time in China.
- 79. I _____ (learn) English ever since I was in Grade 3.
- 80. ChatGPT, an AI chatbot, was _____ (develop) by Open AI and met the public

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in November, 2022.

阅卷人	
得分	

九、选出与句子画线部分意思相同或相近的选项。(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

81. Though Daisy is only 3 years old, she is able to read and write.
A. should B. must C. can D. may
82. —Peter looks like he'd be good at sports.
—Actually, he's not.
A. In fact B. By the way C. Besides D. In a word
83. After a break for lunch, they continued their discussions.
A. cut in B. went on C. started with D. disagree on
84. Do you recognize that man in the white T-shirt?
A. buying B. wearing C. drawing D. washing
85. I'm going to have another piece of cake.
A. else B. others C. all of D. one more

阅卷人	
得分	

十、句型转换。按括号内的要求转换下列句型。(每空限填一词)(共 5 小题; 每空 1 分, 满分 10 分)

86. I like red best. (对画线部分提问)
What _____ is your _____?
87. Cindy went to Shanghai last weekend. (改为否定句)
Cindy _____ to Shanghai last weekend.
88. Why don't you talk to your parents? (改为同义句)
Why _____ to your parents?
89. Linda has had the bike for 2 years. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ Linda _____ the bike for 2 years?
90. Tara wants to join the Sports Club. (对画线部分提问)
_____ does Tara want to join?

阅卷人	
得分	

十一、根据所给汉语提示完成下列句子。(每空限填一词)(共 5 小题; 每空 1 分, 满分 10 分)

91. 我们将一起努力实现梦想。
We'll work together to make our dreams _____.
92. 每日练习对学习英语来说很重要。

It's _____ to _____ English every day.

93. 第 19 届亚运会将于 2023 年 9 月在杭州举办。

The 19th Asian Games will _____ in Hangzhou in September, 2023.

94. 元宵节在农历正月十五。

The Lantern Festival _____ the 15th day of the first lunar month.

95. "林业英雄"郭万刚在过去的四十年里在腾格里沙漠上建起了一道绿色屏障。

Guo Wangang, the forestry hero, _____ a green belt in the Tengger Desert over the past 40 years.

阅卷人	
得分	

十二、书面表达 (满分 15 分)

96. 假设你是李辉。你校英语报 "Protect the Environment" 专栏面向全校学生征集主题海报及宣传稿, 需要用英语向大家宣讲环保的意义及作为中学生怎样保护环境。请你根据以下海报提示, 以 Save the Earth: Let's Do Our Part! 为题, 用英语给专栏写一篇稿件。



要求:

1. 包括提示中所有的写作要点;
2. 条理清楚, 行文连贯, 可适当发挥;
3. 稿件中不能出现真实的人名和地名等信息;
4. 词数: 80 左右。题目和开头已给出, 不计入总词数。(不用抄写在答题卡书面表达作答区域。)

Save the Earth: Let's Do Our Part!

The earth is the only home for everyone on it. It's crying for our help now.

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答案解析部分

【答案】1. B

2. A

3. C

4. D

5. B

【解析】【分析】从四个选项中，找出画线部分与其他三个单词画线部分读音不同的选项。

【点评】考查辨音，注意字母 i、o、g 和字母组合 ea、ch 在不同单词中的发音的不同。

1. 单词 nice、kite、fine 中画线部分的读音是/ aɪ /；单词 middle 中画线部分的读音是/ ɪ /。故选 B。

2. 单词 stop 中画线部分的读音是/ ɒ /；单词 money、come、glove 中画线部分的读音是/ ʌ /。故选 A。

3. 单词 leaf、beat、weak 中画线部分的读音是/ i: /；单词 head 中画线部分的读音是/ e /。故选 C。

4. 单词 China、chess、choice 中画线部分的读音是/ tʃ /；单词 chemistry 中画线部分的读音是/ k /。故选 D。

5. 单词 game、go、good 中画线部分的读音是/ g /；单词 gentleman 中画线部分的读音是/ dʒ /。故选 B。

6. 【答案】B

【解析】【分析】句意：一个小时有六十分钟。hour 是名词单数，第一次提及某物，用不定冠词，是以辅音音素开头的单词，故用不定冠词 a 表示泛指一个，故选 B。

【点评】考查冠词，注意识记 an 的用法。

7. 【答案】D

【解析】【分析】句意：把安全放在第一位，在路上骑车时要小心！A 兴趣，B 钱，C 知识，D 安全，根据 be careful while riding on the road，可知强调安全，故选 D。

【点评】考查名词辨析，注意识记 safety 的用法。

8. 【答案】A

【解析】【分析】句意：——三十加是等于多少？——四十。A 四十，B 五十，C 七十，D 八十，根据数学运算可知 $30+10=40$ ，故选 A。

【点评】考查数学运算，注意识记 forty 的用法。

9. 【答案】 C

【解析】【分析】句意：就是他，就是我说的那个人。A 我，B 她，C 他，D 它，根据 man 可知指代男生用 him，故选 C。

【点评】考查代词辨析，注意识记 him 的用法。

10. 【答案】 B

【解析】【分析】句意： 图片____中的猫在盒子上。 根据图片内容可知，图片 B 中的猫在盒子上。故选 B。

【点评】考查常识，根据图片内容选择正确答案。

11. 【答案】 D

【解析】【分析】句意：我们等雨停了再说。A 所以，引导结果状语从句，B 而，表示对比，C 自从，是现在完成时标志，D 直到，引导时间状语从句，搭配持续性动词，根据 wait 和 rain stops，可知是同时存在的动作，故是时间状语从句，可知持续动词搭配 until，表示动作一直持续到雨停，故选 D。

【点评】考查连词辨析，注意识记 until 的用法。

12. 【答案】 A

【解析】【分析】句意：商店后面有一棵大树。你可以在里面看到许多鸟。there be 句型表示某地有，描述客观事实用一般现在时，主语是第三人称单数 tree，故 be 用 is，故选 A。

【点评】考查主谓一致，注意识记 there be 句型，一般现在时的用法。

13. 【答案】 D

【解析】【分析】句意：——你多久运动一次？——每天。A 多少，修饰名词复数，B 几岁，C 多少，修饰不可数名词，D 多久一次，根据回答 every day，可知提问频率用 how often，故选 D。

【点评】考查疑问词辨析，注意识记 how often 的用法。

14. 【答案】 A

【解析】【分析】句意：我早上 6 点起床，这样我就可以 7 点去上学了。A 起床，B 搭建，C 与.....像，D 上车，根据 6 a.m.，可知这是起床的时间，故选 A。

【点评】考查短语辨析，注意识记 get up 的用法。

15. 【答案】 B

【解析】【分析】句意：我打开门，所有的朋友都喊道："生日快乐!"我不知道他们要来。我很惊讶。A 感兴趣的，B 感到惊讶的，C 有趣的，D 令人惊讶的，根据 I had no idea they were coming 可知很惊讶，-ed 句尾的形容词修饰人，-ing 句尾的形容词修饰物，根

据 I, 可知修饰人的心情, 故用 surprised, 故选 B。

【点评】考查形容词辨析, 注意识记 surprised 的用法。

16. 【答案】A

【解析】【分析】句意: 继续努力, 尽你最大的努力。A 动词原形, B 动名词, C 不定式, D 过去式, 根据 and do your best, 可知 and 前是祈使句, 故用动词原形开头, 故选 A。

【点评】考查祈使句, 注意识记动词原形开头的用法。

17. 【答案】C

【解析】【分析】句意: 我没时间等了。如果你想和我一起去, 快点穿好衣服。A 细心地, B 大声地, C 迅速地, D 重地, 根据 I haven't got time to wait, 可知穿衣服的动作要迅速, 故选 C。

【点评】考查副词辨析, 注意识记的 quickly 用法。

18. 【答案】B

【解析】【分析】句意: 我应该找不到我的钥匙。您检查过您的夹克口袋了吗? A 禁止, B 应该不, C 不可能, D 不会, 根据 Have you checked in your jacket pockets, 可知表示猜测, 故用 shouldn't, 故选 B。

【点评】考查动词辨析, 注意识记 shouldn't 的用法。

19. 【答案】B

【解析】【分析】句意: ——你把这些单词背下来了吗?——如何通过不同的方式使用它们。A 何时, B 如何, C 为什么, D 哪里, 根据回答 By using them in different ways, 可知提问方式用 how, 故选 B。

【点评】考查疑问词辨析, 注意识记 how 的用法。

20. 【答案】D

【解析】【分析】句意: ——你知道这附近有洗手间吗? ——是的, 这里有一个。在商店里。A 他在跟谁说话, B 我什么时候能到酒店, C 怎么用自动取款机, D 这附近有没有洗手间, 根据回答 Yes, there's one here. It's in the store, 可知宾语从句的疑问词是 if, 宾语从句引导一般疑问句, 故选 D。

【点评】考查宾语从句, 注意识记连词 if 引导一般疑问句的用法。

21. 【答案】A

【解析】【分析】句意: 如果你加热冰, 它就会变成水。A 单三式, B 过去式, C 过去进行时, D 现在完成时, if 引导的条件状语从句, 从句用一般现在时, 主语是第三人称单数, 故谓动词用单三式, 故选 A。

【点评】考查时态，注意识记 if 引导的条件状语从句，从句用一般现在时，主谓一致的用法。

22. 【答案】D

【解析】【分析】句意：这是我很长时间以来吃过的最好的一顿饭。A 曾去过，B 曾和某人聊天，C 曾读过，D 好久没吃了，根据 best meal，可知动词用 eat，表示吃饭，故选 D。

【点评】考查动词辨析，注意识记 eaten in a long time 的用法。

23. 【答案】C

【解析】【分析】句意：根据右图，下列哪一项是正确的？ A. 他们可能在他们的厨房里； B. 似乎没有人快乐； C. 他们可能是一家人； D. 这个女孩比这个男孩高。根据图片内容可知，选项 C 符合要求。故选 C。

【点评】考查常识，根据选项内容和图片选择正确的选项。

24. 【答案】C

【解析】【分析】句意：——家永远是最温暖的地方。——我完全同意。东好西好，还是自己的家好。A 我不这么认为，B 恐怕不是，C 我完全同意，D 我希望不是根据，Home is always the warmest place 和回答 East or west, home is the best，可知同意对方说的话，故选 C。

【点评】考查情景交际，注意识记 I couldn't agree more 用法。

25. 【答案】B

【解析】【分析】句意：以下哪一项表明您可以将垃圾放在那里？根据问题和图片内容可知，图片 B 表示可以将垃圾放在那里。故选 B。

【点评】考查单选题，注意根据问题和图片得出正确答案。

【答案】26. A; 27. C; 28. B; 29. D; 30. B; 31. A; 32. C; 33. D; 34. A;

35. B

【解析】【分析】本文讲述了一位害羞的女孩发起了一场读书运动，帮助了他人也成长了自己。

【点评】考查完形填空，首先通读一遍文章，跳过缺失的单词，再根据上下文来判断所缺单词的含义，最后对选项进行区别，选出正确的那一项。

26. 句意：她害怕和别人说话。 A.害怕； B.对.....感兴趣； C.善于； D. 为.....感到抱歉。根据 She used to be very shy. 可知是害怕和别人说话。故选 A。

27. 句意：所以她转向书籍。 A.音乐； B.运动； C.书； D.邮票。根据 Books became an even bigger comfort 和 She was always interested in books 可知，艾米丽转向了书本。故选

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/157060112122006030>