

山东省济南市莱芜市 2020 年中考英语试题

学校：_____ 姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 考号：_____

1. —Tony, What's _____ matter with you

— I have _____ toothache.

A. a; the

B. the; a

C. /; the

D. the; /

2. Fred is always _____ because he often does something good for his health outdoors.

A. weak

B. nervous

C. serious

D. energetic

3. If you read a lot, your life will be full _____ pleasure.

A. by

B. of

C. for

D. with

4. Lisa was so careless (粗心的) that she made many spelling _____ in her homework.

A. plans

B. decisions

C. grades

D. mistakes

5. A smile costs _____, but gives so much.

A. something

B. anything

C. nothing

D. everything

6. You'd better make a good plan _____ you take a holiday.

A. before

B. during

C. until

D. after

7. The little boy _____ his seat to an old lady on the crowded bus.

A. lent

B. took

C. offered

D. brought

8. Students in our school _____ know shouting is not allowed in the library.

- A. can B. may C. must D. need

9. —It's too hot today.

—Yes. Why don't you your jacket?

- A. put on B. put up
C. take off D. take after

10. Which of the following signs means "You can't feed the animals"?

- A.  B.  C.  D. 

11. When I walked past the park, I saw some old people _____ Chinese Taiji.

- A. do B. doing C. did D. are doing

12. Speak aloud, please! I can hear you.

- A. usually B. almost C. hardly D. nearly

13. — I didn't see you at the meeting yesterday. Why?

— I _____ for an important telephone call at that moment.

- A. wait B. waited C. am waiting D. was waiting

14. — I will have a math test tomorrow.

— _____

- A. Good luck! B. Thank you!
C. Well done! D. The same to you!

15. Father's Day is coming. I'm thinking about.

- A. what present I gave him B. where we had a big meal
- C. how I will give him a surprise D. if I planned a party for him

When I drove to work yesterday, I met a traffic jam. As I looked out of my window, a handsome young man was walking on the street. He was walking towards the bridge. There were some homeless men with their cups around there. The young man went to one of them. He brought out some money from his pocket, said a few words to him and put the money into his cup. He continued to walk and then saw another homeless man. He stopped for a minute, said a few words and then gave the man a candy.

And then he saw the next homeless man. He was shivering because of coldness. The young man now stopped for a second and gave his scarf to him. He then said goodbye to him with a big smile and went away in the snow.

At that moment, I was in tears. I gave this young man my best wishes with love and blessings.

16. The story probably happened in _____.

- A. spring B. summer
- C. autumn D. winter

17. How many homeless men did the young man help in this passage?

- A. 2. B. 3. C. 4. D. 5.

18. What did the young man give the homeless men?

- A. Some money, his scarf and a candy.
- B. His scarf, his coat and some money.
- C. A candy, his hat and his coat.
- D. His coat, some money and a candy.

19. The man was shaking slightly because of _____.

A. hunger

B. coldness

C. illness

D. worries

20. The writer felt _____ after seeing the young man' s behavior.

A. sad

B. surprised

C. impressed

D. interested

Welcome to Made-in-China website!	
	Tea pot Color: White Price: ¥ 120 Delivery (递送)time: 10 work days after received 30% payment. Tea pots with good quality. And the best gift for your friends or your family.
	Handbag Color: Black and white Price: ¥ 280 (¥ 520 for two on Women' s Day) Delivery time: 7 days after confirmation (认证) We have our own designers. Our new styles may give you a new surprise.
	2020 Newly Children Bicycle Color: Blue Price: ¥ 240 (20% off on Children' s Day) Delivery time: 5 days after confirmation

	With a basket for children aged from 3-7
	New Design Fashion Button Color: All kinds of colors Price: Y 1.00 (¥9 for ten) Delivery time: 3 days after confirmation New and popular designs, you can dye them into different colors if you like.

21. Where can you buy these things according to the ad?

A. In a shop. B. In a mall. C. On the Internet. D. In a supermarket.

22. From the ad, you can buy the children bicycle for a child of _____.

A. 2 B. 5 C. 8 D. 10

23. The best birthday gift for your grandpa is _____.

A. some buttons B. a handbag C. a tea pot D. a children bicycle

24. My mother ordered some fashion buttons, and she can get them _____ days later.

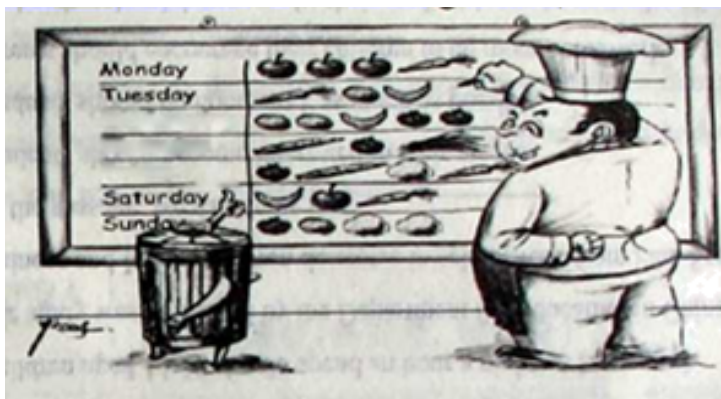
A. three B. five C. seven D. ten

25. If you have Y 400, you can buy _____.

A. two handbags B. 500 buttons

C. a handbag and a bicycle

D. a tea pot and a handbag



We all waste food, you and me, every day, millions of tons of it. In China, enough food is wasted in restaurants every year to feed 200 million people. And the amount of food wasted by Chinese consumers is increasing fast. So our nation is being encouraged to stop wasting food.

So what should Chinese consumers do to prevent food waste?

◆ Keep a kitchen diary

All of us should keep a kitchen diary, and we can know that how much food we waste at home. The first thing for us to do is to stop throwing away food that we can still eat. We should eat everything we buy and if we cannot, we should buy less.

◆ Buy only what we need

We should ask for smaller portions in stores. We should also check how much food we have before buying more. We shouldn't bring much food we don't need home even if large posters ask us to do so.

◆ Develop the habit of packing food

Chinese consumers are generous and friendly. In restaurants, often too much food is ordered and served. So when ordering out, we are supposed to exclude the food in the order if we don't plan to eat it. And order smaller servings in restaurants and take home what we cannot finish.

Don' t put it off! Let' s stop food waste today!

26. Why is our nation being encouraged to stop wasting food?

- A. Because there' s enough food for Chinese people.
- B. Because Chinese consumers like to try delicious food.
- C. Because the number of food wasted by us is growing fast.
- D. Because it' s traditional to invite friends to dinner in China.

27. Miss Li is a housewife; she' d better _____ at home.

- A. keep a kitchen diary
- B. buy things as much as possible
- C. cook too much food for her family
- D. keep the food as long as possible

28. In order to urge more and more people to prevent food waste, we design a poster with the words _____.

- A. Enjoy the food!
- B. Keep healthy!
- C. Share the dish!
- D. Waste not, want not!

29. Your friend invites you to dinner, which of the following is NOT right?

- A. He asks for the right portions.
- B. You leave a lot of food on the table.
- C. You ask your friend to order less food.
- D. He takes away the food that you can still eat.

30. As teenagers, what should we do to stop food waste?

- A. Have a balanced diet.
- B. Eat less food to keep fit.
- C. Keep the balance of nature.

D. Have a good habit of clearing the plate.

Spending more than two hours a night doing homework leads to better results in English, math and science, according to a major study (by Pam Sammons, England) which has tracked (跟踪) the progress of 3,000 children over the past 15 years.

Spending any time doing homework showed advantages, but the influence was greater for the students who put in two to three hours a night, according to the study published by the Department for Education in England.

The scientists who did the research say their study emphasizes (强调) what students actually do rather than how much work the school has set.

Pam Sammons, a professor of education at Oxford University, said that time spent on homework showed the influence of the school—if children were expected to do homework and if

they enjoy their subjects. “That’s one of the reasons Indian and Chinese children do better. They put more time in it.” he added.

It’s also reported that students who enjoyed school got better results. “Schools could make sure children had a better experience by improving the school environment, making school work interesting and making children feel supported by teachers.” Sammons said.

It is suggested that children aged 5 to 7 should be set one-hour homework a week, half an hour a night for 7 to 11-year-olds. Secondary schools were encouraged to set up two hours a night for 14 to 16-year-olds.

“Headteachers should make their own homework policy,” the government says.

31. Where can we probably read this passage?

A. In a poster. B. In a magazine. C. In a storybook. D. In an

advertisement.

32. According to the first paragraph, spending _____ doing homework leads to better results in lessons.

A. half an hour B. an hour C. over two hours D. less than two hours

33. The underlined word “published” probably means _____ in Chinese.

A. 公布 B. 印刷 C. 出版 D. 发现

34. Which of the following sentences is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Schools could make sure children had a better experience.
B. Children aged 14-16 should spend an hour a night on homework.
C. The study was published by the Department for Education in China.
D. Chinese and Indian children do worse in schoolwork from Pam Sammons.

35. From the passage, we can know that _____.

A. Students should become interested in their results.
B. Students should do homework as much as possible.
C. Parents should encourage their children to do more homework.
D. It's headteachers' duty to make their students' own homework policy.

36. Last month, I donated two _____ (百)yuan to the people in Ya'an.

37. I used to be afraid of the _____ (黑暗).

38. I have a lot of _____ (规则) in my house.

39. People think Paul is very _____ (害羞的). But in fact, he talks a lot.

40. The plane landed _____ (safe) yesterday.

41. Li Na is a famous tennis _____ (play).

42. My sister is always strict with _____ (she).

43. The clothes in this shop are the _____ (cheap) in the city.

Now more than 20 schools in the northwest of China 44. (use) E-textbooks.

Some teachers say that they make learning easier and 45. (teach) more convenient.

Jing Xuan is excited about lessons like Chinese, English and math. She46. (enjoy) the pictures and animations(动画)in the E-textbooks. The children here 47. (study) with E-textbooks since last September

With the help of the E-textbooks, some good ideas 48. (share) at times.

Some parents encourage their children 49. (try) the E-textbooks to make learning easier. But others worry about their children' s health.

“You can' t imagine how the growing popularity of E-textbooks is changing the way the students learn! More and more students 50. (learn) with E-textbooks in the future. However, there' s still a long way to go.” said the headmaster.

Leo and his father didn' t talk for 10 years. 10 years ago,Leo' s mother d51. . He thought it was his father who caused his mother' s illness. He hated his father.

Now they were sitting in a nice c52. shop. Suddenly his father asked the waiter to put some salt in his coffee. Leo was surprised. His father smiled and said,” Before you were born,your mother and I often had f53. playing in the sea. We could taste the sea,just l54. the taste of the salty coffee. Every time I have salty coffee,I always think of your mother. I m55. her so much. ”

Leo was deeply moved. He never knew his father had such deep 156. for his mother. One month later, he moved to live w57. his father. Every time he made coffee for him, he put some salt in the coffee.

After 10 years, his father died. Leo received a 158. which said, "Dear Leo, please forgive my life's lie—the salty coffee. Actually at that t59. I wanted some sugar, but I said salt. It was hard for me to change, so I just went ahead. Now let me t60. you the truth. I don't like salty coffee, but I drink salty coffee for 10 years! Having you with me is the biggest happiness of my whole life. "

A life coach is somebody who helps you reach all kinds of personal and professional goals (目标). Each of us has the ability to be our own life coach. Here are some tips for you:

◆ Pay attention to your relationships with others

Ask yourself the following questions: How do you deal with disagreements? When was the last time you showed your family members that you care for them? Your relationships with friends, family members and teachers show a lot about the kind of person you are.

◆ Face the fears about the future

Now, imagine that one of your good friends told you that he or she was not strong enough to go back to school. We often give better advice than we are willing to take ourselves. Remember that even the most successful people were probably told that what they wanted to do was impossible, but they followed their dreams and succeed.

◆ Develop your talents

If you want to reach your goals, you will have to spend more time developing the talents you already have, and uncovering any hidden talents that you haven't discovered yet. So you can take classes in subjects that

you are interested in, even if you have no experience.

◆ Be thankful

Take some time to be thankful for the things you do have. Remember positive memories. Think of the best day(s) you have had in the past month or year. Remember special parties, vacations and holidays. Appreciate the wonderful people you have in your life.

A. 根据短文内容简要回答问题.

61. Which tip do you think influences you most?

62. Why should you pay attention to your relationships with others?

B. 将短文中划线的句子译成汉语.

63. _____

64. _____

C. 请给短文拟一个适当的标题.

65. _____

66. 假如你叫李华, 你的美国网友 Peter 打篮球时意外受伤, 请你用英文给他发一封电子邮件. 主要内容包括: 1. 询问病情; 2. 介绍一下你近期学校活动及学习情况; 3. 表达祝愿.

注意:

1. 字数控制在 80-100 词左右；
2. 不能出现真实的校名和姓名；
3. 开头和结尾已经给出, 不计入总词数.

Dear Peter,

How' s it going? I' m sorry to hear that.

Yours,

Li Hua

参考答案

1. B

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

——托尼,你怎么了?——我牙疼.

考查冠词的用法. 第一个空,what's the matter with sb. 意为"某人怎么了",故此处用 the. 第二个空,have a toothache 意为"牙痛",故此处使用 a. 故正确答案为 B.

2. D

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

句意:弗雷德总是很有活力,因为他经常在户外做一些对他健康有好处的事.

考查形容词. weak 虚弱的;nervous 紧张的;serious 严肃的;energetic 精力充沛的. 根据"does something good for his health outdoors"做户外运动可知此处表示"精力充沛的",用形容词 energetic. 故选 D.

3. B

【解析】

句意:如果你读了很多书,你的生活将充满乐趣. be full of 充满,故选 B.

4. D

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

句意：丽莎太粗心了，在作业中犯了许多拼写错误。

考查名词辨析. A. plans 计划;decisions 决定,抉择;grades 成绩;mistakes 错误. 根据上文”太粗心”可知”在作业中犯了许多拼写错误”;故选 D.

5. C

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

句意：一个微笑不值钱，但是包容很多。

考查不定代词. Something：一些东西， anything：任何东西， nothing：没有东西， everything：所有东西，一起. 根据语境可知，句子存在转折关系，后半句是肯定的，前半句应表达否定意义，结合选项可知应选 C.

6. A

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

句意：在度假之前，你最好好好计划一下。

A. before 在 . . . 之前; B. during 在 . . . 期间;C. until 直到; D. after 在 . . . 之后. 分析”计划”与”度假”之间的关系知选 A.

7. C

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

句意：小男孩在拥挤的公交车上给老太太让座。

考查动词辨析。lent 把……借给；took 拿走，取走；offered 提供；brought 带。根据“在拥挤的公交车上”可知此处情景是让座，offer sth. to sb. 提供某物给某人。故选 C。

8. C

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】

句意：我们学校的学生必须明白在图书馆大喊是不被允许的。A. can 能，会； B. may 可以； C. must 必须；D. need 需要。根据 shouting is not allowed in the library. 是学校的一项规定，所以学生是必须明白，故选 C。

9. C

【解析】

试题分析：考查动词词组的用法。——今天太热了。——是的，你为什么不脱下你的夹克？

A 项意思为穿上，B 项意思为张贴或举起，C 项意思为起飞或脱下，故选 C。

10. B

【解析】

句意：下列哪个符号表示“禁止喂食”？本题主要考查图片常识。A 项，禁止站立。B 项，禁止喂食。C 项，禁止翻越。D 项，禁止开窗。根据题意，题干要求选出“禁止喂食”的标志，B 项标志即为此意。故答案选 B。

11. B

【解析】

【详解】

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/158003076072006032>